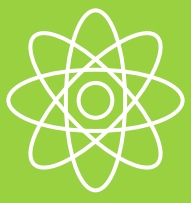
শিক্ষা আন্দোলন মঞ্চ ও মুক্তমনা

শিক্ষা মুক্তি বিজ্ঞান মানবতা হোক আমাদের আলোকবর্তিকা



মুক্তাবেষা

মুক্তাবেষা

দ্বিতীয় বর্ষ : প্রথম সংখ্যা : জুলাই ২০০৮

শিক্ষা-যুক্তি-বিজ্ঞান-সংস্কৃতি বিষয়ক ষান্মাসিক

g³ v‡šl v

wØZxq el : c_g msL¨v : RjvB 2008

পরিচালনা পর্ষদ

আকমল হোসেন
এইচ কে এস আরেফিন
বশীর আল হেলাল
অধ্যাপক আবিদুর রেজা
শামসুল ওয়ারেস
মামুনুর রশীদ
সফিউদ্দিন আহম্মেদ
মাওলানা হোসেন আলী
ডা. ওয়াহিদ রেজা
সৈয়দ আবুল কালাম
মাহবুব সাঈদ
মাহফুজা খানম
হারুন আল রশীদ
কাওসার চৌধুরী
জাহেদ আহমদ

সম্পাদনা পর্ষদ

অজয় রায়, সম্পাদক
শহিদুল ইসলাম
হাসান আজিজুল হক
অনন্ত বিজয় দাশ
সাইফুর রহমান তপন, সহযোগী সম্পাদক

যোগাযোগ

316 wekwe`¨vjq gv‡KU (†`vZjv)
KvUveb, XvKv-1000
†dvb: 0666 8640471, 01716 015270, 0155 6327757
ই-মেইল: tapan@spb.org.bd
muktanwesa@yahoo.com

প্রচ্ছদ: স্থপতি অধ্যাপক শামসুল ওয়ারেস
মুদ্রণে: সুন্দরম। ০১৮১৯-২৭৯৬২৯
দাম: ৩০.০০
বিদেশ: US$ 3.00

mwPcÎ

cvV‡Ki cvZv ¦ 05
m¤úv`Kxq ¦ 08
gnwe‡ki KvVv‡gv: cvPx‡biv †hfv‡e †`‡LwQ‡jb◆ wm×v_ ksKi †RvqvÏvi ¦ 10
R½x‡`i †evgv nvgjv Avi fvegwZi †lvjKjv◆ AwfwRr ivq ¦16
AvZ¥NvZx Kms¯wi◆ c`xe †`e ¦24
hw³ev`◆ Abš weRq `vk ¦27
ew×`xß bKkv: h³iv‡ó mwóZ‡Ëi weeZb◆ AwfwRr ivq I eb¨v Avn‡g` ¦31
AvawbK wk¶vi `vwqZ I `vqe×Zv◆ gvIjvbv †nv‡mb Avjx ¦45
wk¶vi mdj◆ A¶q Kgvi `Ë ¦54
weKí cZ¨qbvgv-Avb›`gq Ges mRbkxj Rxe‡bi `kb◆ cj KvR ¦57
Kíbv PvKgv GLb †Kv_vq?◆ wece ingvb ¦60
Avgv‡`i msMvg Pj‡eB...h×vcivax‡`i wePvi PvB◆ AwfwRr ivq ¦63
k×vÄwj
K.¯vaxbZv hvi †PZbvq wQj◆ k¼i ivq ¦65
L. wkebvivqY ivq-GK Abb¨ wPšwe`◆ wbZ¨vb›` †Nvl ¦69
wPwV I KweZv◆ Zmwjgv bvmwib ¦71
fv‡jvjvMv g›`jvMv... ¦73
c¯‡Ki RM‡Z... ¦79

g³v‡šlv GKwU wk¶v-hw³-weÁvb welqK lvb¥vwmK cKvkbv
Gi MvnK †nvb, wbqwgZ cob
eQ‡ii †h †Kvb mgq n‡Z evrmwiK I wØevrmwiK MvnK nIqv hvq

K¨viqvi mvwf‡mi AvIZvq MvnK‡`i K¨viqv‡i I Ab¨Î †iwRw÷‡hv‡M cwÎKv Mvn‡Ki Kv‡Q cvVv‡bv n‡e|

GK eQi: mWvK UvKv 100.00 (`wU msL ¨v)
` eQi: mWvK UvKv 200.00 (PviwU msL ¨v)

bM`/e¨vsK WvdU/†c AWvi/gwb AWvi †hv‡M wb‡Pi wVKvbvq UvKv cvVv‡Z cv‡ib:
mvBdi ingvb Zcb
mvaviY m¤úv`K, wk¶v Av‡`vjb gÂ (mn-m¤úv`K, g³v‡šlv)
316 wekwe`¨vjq gv‡KU (†`vZjv), KvUveb, XvKv-1000
†dvb: 0666 8640471, 01716 015270, 0155 6327757

Mvn‡Ki bvg (evsjv):.....

Mvn‡Ki bvg (Bs‡iwR):.....

GK eQ‡ii/` eQ‡ii Rb¨.....UvKv bM`/e¨vsK WvdU/†c AWvi/gwb AWvi †hv‡M cvVv‡bv nj|

cvV‡Ki cvZv:

m¤úv`‡Ki `ßi †_‡K

G cô‡q Avgiv cvV‡Ki `ÔGKwU wPwV Qvc‡ev| g³v‡šÍv‡K wb‡q Avgiv †ek KwU wPwV †c‡qwQ| Gi g‡a¨ Avgiv `ÔGKwU wPwVi wKQ Ask Qvcwq GLv‡b| c_g wPwVwU wj‡L‡Qb Kwóqv †_‡K evsjv‡`k Bmjvgx wekwe`¨vj‡qi evsjv wefv‡Mi mn‡hvMx Aa¨vcK W. ingvb nvwee| wZwb g³v‡šÍvi 1g msL¨vq cKwkZ `x¶K `weo iwPZ ÔÔ gvb‡li cqM¤i n‡q IVvi mjK mÜvbÔÔ ceÜwUi Ici wKQ Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb| `we‡oi GKwU Dw³i D×wZ w`‡q, †hLv‡b †jLK e‡j‡Qb †h Aww`K v‡j ¶gZvai mgvUiv wb‡R‡`i Cki ev Ck‡ii cÎ e‡j `we Ki‡Zb, W. nwee Av‡jvPbwU ïi“ K‡i‡Qb Gfv‡e t

ÔÔ GwU Avm‡j ¶gZvi `vcU †evSv‡bvi A‡_ Cki‡K m¤ú³ Kiv n‡q‡Q| Cki kãwU wZwb meÎ e¨envi K‡i‡Qb| cqM¤i ev bex‡`iI, Cki cvVv‡Zb-GK_vI wZwb e‡j‡Qb| Avm‡j `revealed' ev cZ¨ww`ó a‡g Cki ejwU A‡hŠw³K| KviY Gi ¯xwj½ evPK wj½vši Av‡Q| Zv Ckix| Bs‡iwR‡Z Cki‡K e‡j Ôgod Ô, Ckix‡K Ôgoddess' wLó a‡g †gvi‡K (gviqg) Ck‡ii ¯x Ges whk‡K ÔBkv (Avt)Ô Ck‡ii cÎ ejv n‡q‡Q| GB `trinity' ev wÎËev` ZË †cŠiwYK (mythological) avivcmZ; G‡Z agMZ mZ¨Zv †bB|... BZ¨ww`|...bex Kviv n‡eb-GwU cewbawiZ| BZ¨ww` BZ¨ww`|Ó

wcq W. nwee

Avcbvi m`xN †jLwU Qvcv‡bv †Mj bv, KviY `x¶K `we‡oi GKv‡WwgK ceÜwUi gj mÎwU ai‡Z Avcwb e¨_ n‡q‡Qb|

c_gZ, `x¶K †Mvov‡ZB ck Z‡j‡Qb †h †mKv‡j GKRb mvaviY gvbl, hvi AvcvZ`wó‡Z †Kvb ivRKxq ev ivóxq ¶gZv †bB, Kxfv‡e ivRKxq kw³i wei“‡× `wo‡q cqM¤‡i ev bex‡Z DËxY nb| cwZwôZ bex‡`i Kwnbx GZ wg_, AÜ wekvm Avi AwZiÄ‡b Av”Qw`Z †h Zv †_‡K bexZ jv‡fi ev¯e I cKZ c×wZwU D×vi Kiv gw¯‹j| BwZnvm †_‡K hZUK cvIqv hvq, gn¤§`‡K Bmjvg cwZôvi Rb¨ gw`bvq cwwj‡q wM‡q †mbvewnbx M‡o Zj‡Z n‡qwQj| AZtci A¯ e‡jB wZwb Bmjvg cwZôv K‡iwQ‡jb Ges bex‡Zi Avmb‡K cvKv‡cv³ K‡iwQ‡jb cwZc¶ †Kv‡ik‡`i civwRZ K‡i| mZivs Bmjvg cwZôvq †cwk kw³ ¸i“ZcY fwgKv †i‡LwQj G‡Z †Kvb m‡›`n †bB| †Kv‡ik‡`i civR‡qi KviY we‡kl‡Y hvIqvi AeKvk GLv‡b †bB| ïa GUK ejv hvq, †Kv‡ik‡`i †Kvb mmsnZ GKK †bZZ wQj bv, msL¨vq †ewk n‡jI Zv‡`i ewnbx wQj AmsMwVZ I wek•Lj| Ab¨w`‡K nRi‡Zi ewjô GKK †bZ‡Z Bmjvgx ewnbx wQj mmsnZ, mk•Lj I AvZ‡b‡ew`Z| gn¤§` hw` civwRZ n‡Zb Zvn‡j wK nZ?

Ab¨w`‡K wgki †_‡K weZwoZ gmv Ges kwši evYxi cPviK †cwk-kw³nxb whï Kx fv‡e c‡dU n‡q DV‡jb bvbv wg‡_i agRv‡j Zv XvKv c‡o Av‡Q| Zv †_‡K cqM¤i n‡q IVvi cKZ mZ¨ Kwnbx D×vi Kiv ïa k³ bq Am¤e|

G Kvi‡YB `x¶K `weo AvawbK Kv‡ji bex n‡q IVvi GK HwZnvwmK e¨w³i Kwnbx D`vniY wn‡m‡e †e‡Q wb‡q‡Qb| Avgv‡`i AvawbK ewnbxi bvq‡Ki

`fvM¨ †h Zv‡K †kZKvq AvZ kw³kvjx, mksLj, ZrKv‡ji DbZ A‡¯ mw¾Z GK ewnbxi wei“‡× jo‡Z n‡q‡Q| fvi‡Z Bs‡iR Avg‡j mvIZvj we‡`vnx †bZv wma Kvb‡KI †Zgwb civRq eiY Ki‡Z n‡qwQj| ïa †`k‡c‡g iYRq Kiv hvq bv| BwZnv‡mi G GK A‡gvN w`Kwb‡`kbv| †jLK Zvi ce‡Ü ej‡Z †P‡q‡Qb †h, cZ¨ww`ó wZbwU eo a‡gi cqM¤iivI nq‡Zv Zv‡`i Kv‡j G c_ Aej¤b K‡iwQ‡jb| Avcwb GKv‡WwgK we‡kl‡Y bv wM‡q wekvm I agMš¿‡jvi Kwnbxi cbivwË K‡i‡Qb-hv †gvUvgwU mK‡ji Rvbv| Avcwb hw³ I b¨vqkvw¯K we‡klY I AvawbK BwZnv‡mi †g_WjwR‡K Gwo‡q wekvm‡K AvK‡o a‡i‡Qb|

wØZxqZ, j¶¨ Kiv †M‡Q †h Ici †_‡K evYx Avmvi mgq I c‡i AZx‡Zi wKQ wKQ bex ^`wnK I gvbwmK Ggb me j¶Y I g‡bv^eKj¨ c`kb K‡ib hv AvawbK g‡bweÁv‡bi `wó‡Z gvbwmK †ivMxivB c`kb K‡i _v‡Kb| D`vniY wn‡m‡e `x¶K gMx †iv‡Mi K_v D‡jL K‡i‡Qb| Ges `óvš wn‡m‡e GKRb bexi AvPi‡Yi K_v Z‡j a‡i‡Qb| AZx‡Z †cwiZ ci“liv †h Avmgwb evYx I bvbv iK‡gi HkwiK K_vevZv I `k¨ †`L‡Zb ZviI GKwU ^eÁwbK e¨vL¨v AvRKvj cvIqv hvq| †hgb wm‡Rv‡dwbK †ivMxivI Gme A‡jŠwKK evYx ïb‡Z I †`L‡Z cvb|

Avcwb hw` Cki (AvjvnZvjv A‡_) I Zvi A‡jŠwKKZvq wekvm K‡ib Zv n‡j Avcbvi c‡¶ †ekx`i AMmi nIqv m¤e bq| Ges Gme Av‡jvPbvq Avcbvi AskMnY bv KivB †kq| cm½Z Avcbv‡K RvbvB †h wn›`‡`i g‡a¨ A‡b‡KB G h‡Mi ivgKò I mrm½ Avkg cwZôvZv VvKi AbKj P›`‡K AeZvi Ávb K‡ib| Dci †_‡K HkwiK evYx Avmvi mgq I c‡i Zviv gMx †ivMx‡`i gZ AvPiY Ki‡Zb, †hgb Zv‡`i mviv †`n Ngv³ nZ, _i _i K‡i Zv‡`i K‡jei cKw¤úZ nZ Ges cvq mgq gQv †h‡Zb| f³iv ej‡Zb, fve mgwa n‡q‡Q| wKQ¶Y cwiPhvi ci Zviv m¯ n‡q DV‡Zb I ¯vfweK Rxe‡b cZ¨veZb Ki‡Zb| GB Ômgwa Kv‡jÔ Zviv †hme evYx ïb‡Zb Ges ej‡Zb Zv wjwce× Kiv nZ|

Avcwb Cki kã e¨envi‡i Avcwb Ë K‡i‡Qb| Avcwb wb‡RI Rv‡bb †h `x¶K Kx A‡_ G kãwU e¨envi K‡i‡Qb| †Kviv‡bi Avjvn I evB‡e‡ji MW †hgb, wn›`‡`i CkiI †Zgwb ÔGK‡gewØZxqgÕ, meRvšv I meÎ GKB mv‡_ I mef‡Z weivRgvb I Akixwi| Ckix kãwU ms¯‹Z fvlvi GKwU kã Ges Cki k‡ãi ¯xwj½| ms¯‹Z fvlvq me k‡ãiB wj½ Av‡Q, Avevi †Kvb k‡ãi wj½ nj Kxe (neuter) A_vr IB kã¸‡jv‡K cs ev ¯xwj‡½ Ašf³ Kiv hvq bv| Gi mv‡_ a‡gi †Kvb m¤úK †bB| Kv‡RB Ckix A_ wn›`‡`i ÔGK‡gewØZxqg Ck‡ii ¯xÕ bb| †Kbbv ejv n‡"Q, wZwb GKK me¶gZvi AwaKvix Ges mwóKZv| `Mv‡K A‡bK mgq Ckix bv‡g m‡¤vab Kiv nq| KviY `Mv kãwU ¯xevPK| ZvB GUv †bnvZB ms¯‹Z e¨vKi‡Yi c‡qv‡Mi dj| Avi a‡gi `wó‡Z hw` †`‡Lb Zvn‡j eje wn›`‡`i g‡Z ¯qs CkiB `Mvi‡c cKvk †c‡q‡Qb we‡kl c‡qvR‡b, we‡kl mg‡q, A_vr `Mv ZLb ¯qs Cki| Avcwb Rv‡bb †h Bmjvg-ce h‡M Kvev gw›`‡i ¯wcZ †Kv‡ik‡`i cavb †`eZvi bvgI wQj Avjvn| Avievx Rvbv Avgvi cwÊZ eÜiv Avgv‡K e‡j‡Qb †h, †m h‡MI Avjvn kãwU‡K ¯x ev csevPK k‡ã †djv nZ bv, A_vr Gi †Kvb †RÛvi †bB| GB A‡_ Kxe (neuter) e¨vKiYMZfv‡e| wKš GKU Zwj‡q †`L‡jB †evSv hvq †h Avjvn ev MW G‡`i †h AvPiY agMš¿‡jv‡Z cKwUZ n‡q‡Q Zv †_‡K mvaviY gvb‡li g‡b n‡Z cv‡i †h wZwb KvhZ g¨vmKwjb|

Avcwb AviI GKwU fj K‡i‡Qb Lxóvb‡`i wÎËev` wb‡q| wLóxq wekv‡m MW (God), whï I cweÎ Av‡Z‡v (Holy Spirit) GB wZbwU ¯Mxq mËv (divine entity) wb‡qB wUwbwUi avivYv| gvZv †gvi KLbI M‡Wi ¯x wn‡m‡e we‡ewPZ nb bv| evB‡e‡jv³ M‡Wi (God) ¯xwj½ evPK (M‡Wi cZx †evSv‡Z) Ôgoddess' e‡j †Kvb kã †bB| Bs‡iwR `god'I 'goddess'Gi evsjv ev ms¯‹Z Ô †`eZv I †`ex Õ, Cki I Ckix bq| GLv‡bI Avcwb welqwU‡K ¸wj‡q †d‡j‡Qb| Avcwb Av‡iv GKwU weåvwš‡Z fM‡Qb, Zv nj Ô`kb I weÁvbÕ g³ g‡b we‡klYvZ‡K `wó wb‡q Ávb‡i PPv K‡i| Avcwb GK wbtkv‡m K‡qKRb eo gvb‡li bvg K‡i Zv‡`i Aw¯K AvZ‡q wekvmx e‡j XvjvI gše¨ K‡i‡Qb, hv m‡Z¨i Acjvc| AvBb÷vBb AvZ‡v †Zv `‡ii K_v e¨w³ Ck‡iI (personal god) †Kvbw`b Av¯vevb wQ‡jb bv|

-m¤úv`‡Ki `ßi †_‡K

†eMg gkZvix kdx
PÆMvg †_‡K

wcq m¤úv`K,
Avwg fxlY Lwk Avcbvi m¤úvw`Z Ôg³v‡šlvÕ †c‡q| AmsL¨ ab¨ev`| ZLwb cwß msev` w`‡Z cviZvg, wKš cwÎKwU D‡ë-cv‡ë †`‡L fvejvg GKU mgq wb‡q m¤úY cvV Kivi ciB wjLe Avgvi cwZwµqvmn| wKš A‡bK wej¤ K‡i †djjvg...| wej‡¤ n‡jI g³v‡šlvi (wØZxq msL¨v) cvV †k‡l Avgvi fvj jvMvUK bv wj‡L cvijvg bv|... AvMvgx‡Z g³v‡šlvi Rb¨ Ab¨ wKQ wjL‡Z †Póv Ki‡ev| Avwg g‡b Kwi eZgvb †c¶vc‡U gvbl †hfv‡e a‡gi A‡hŠw³K wekvm AvK‡o a‡i gvbweK †eva we‡eK‡K wemRb w`‡q mgvR‡K KcgÊK K‡i Z‡j‡Q Kms¯v‡ii we¯vi NwU‡q, Zv †_‡K cvVK‡K gw³ †`qvi Rb¨ G ai‡bi cwÎKvi c‡qvRb| g³v‡šlv †mB c‡qvRb †gUv‡e Avkv Kwi| Avcwb fvj _vKb, m¯ _vKb|
Amxg ïf Kvgbvq,
†eMg gkZvix kdx
20.06.08

†eMg kdx,
Avcbvi wPwV I m‡½ cvVv‡bv g³v‡šlvi mgv‡jvPbv †c‡qwQ| wPwVwU cÎ¯ Kiv n‡jv| mgv‡jvPbvwU cvV‡Ki fvj jvMv, g›` jvMv Kjv‡g Qvcv n‡e|

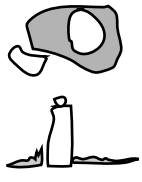
m¤úv`Kxq `ßi

Zmwjgv
bvmwi‡bi
wPwV

cvq e›`x Ae¯vq w`jx †_‡K evsjv‡`‡ki †jwLKv Zmwjgv bvmwib MZ 9B gvP, 2008 Zvwi‡L m¤úv`‡Ki Kv‡Q GKwU †QvÆ B-†gBj cvVvb t

wcq m¨vi,
Avcbvi g³v‡šlv c‡owQ| Le fv‡jv jvMj| A‡bK ab¨ev`| Avcbvi mngwgZv I Drmvn Avgv‡K A‡bK D¾xweZ K‡i‡Q|
Avwg Rwb bv, Avgv‡K w`jx‡Z †Kv_vq ivLv n‡q‡Q| Pjv‡divi ¯vaxbZv †bB| G‡Kev‡i e›`x `kv| Avcwb Avgv‡K Avkxev` Ki‡eb|

Zmwjgv
9. 3. 08



KZÁZv ¯xKvi

Aa¨¶v gvndRv Lvbg
Rbve ûgvqb †PŠaix
kx Awgq gLvRx

m¤úv`Kxq

g³v‡šlvq mvavi YZ ivR‰bwZK welq wb‡q Av‡jvPbv nq bv| Z‡e Avgiv ivRbxwZ wegL bB| †h †KD †`‡k I we‡`‡ki ivR‰bwZK I mvgwRK welq wb‡q wjL‡Z cv‡ib, Avgv‡`i g‡Zi mv‡_ wgj bv n‡j I Zv g³v‡šlvq Qvcv n‡Z evav †bB| †`k GLb †h cwiw¯wZi ga¨ w`‡q AwZµg Ki‡Q Zvi `ÛGKwU D‡jL Kiv hvK|

1. †`‡k GLb GKwU wbevPbx Avwen mwó n‡q‡Q, eo ivR‰bwZK `j¸‡jv hZB g‡L ejK †h RvZxq wbevP‡bi Av‡M ¯vbxq miKvi wbevPb Zviv gvb‡eb bv, wKš ev¯‡e †`Lv hv‡”Q †h wbevPbx eqK‡Ui ûgwK w`‡j I Zv‡`iB ¯vbxq Abmvixiv wbevP‡b AskMn‡Yi Rb¨ GKcv‡q Lvov| †gqi wbevP‡bi †¶‡ÎB Zv ¯úói‡c d‡U D‡V‡Q| miKvi I wbevPb Kwgk‡bi c¶ †_‡K evievi ejv n‡”Q †h ¯vbxq miKvi wbevPb n‡e AivR‰bwZK wfwË‡Z| wKš ev¯‡e wK †`Lv hv‡”Q? †mB civZb †Pbv gL¸‡jvB, hv‡`i cvq c‡Z¨‡KiB i‡q‡Q `jMZ ivR‰bwZK cwiPwZ Ges c‡Z¨K ivR‰bwZK `j Zv‡`i g‡bvbxZ (†emiKwifv‡e) cv_xi †cQ‡b GKvÆv mg_b w`‡”Q cKv‡k¨| wbevPb Kwgk‡bi m`m¨ we‡MwWqvi mvLvIqvr †nv‡mb wKQw`b Av‡M MRb K‡iwQ‡jb †h, hw` †Kvb cv_x ivR‰bwZK e¨vbv‡i wbevPb Ki‡Q e‡j cgvY cvIqv hvq Zvn‡j Zvi cv_xZv A‡hvM¨ †NwlZ n‡e| †gqi cv_x‡`i ZwjKv †`L‡jB †h †Kvb e¨w³i Kv‡Q aiv co‡e †K †Kvb ivR‰bwZK `‡ji e¨vbv‡i cwZØwØZv Ki‡Qb| GiB bvg †eva nq †PvL _vK‡Z AÜ| Gme wPwýZ cv_x‡`i wK ivR‰bwZK e¨vbv‡i wbevP‡bi `v‡q Awfh³ Kiv n‡e? mvLvIqvr mv‡neiv wK D‡Ui gZ gi“fwgi ewj‡Z gL ¸‡R bv †`Lvi fvb Ki‡eb?
2. miKvi I ivR‰bwZK `j¸‡jvi g‡a¨ Pj‡Q Ômsjv‡ci †LjvÛ| miKv‡ii c¶ †_‡K ejv n‡q‡Q †h GB ivR‰bwZK msjv‡ci gj j¶¨ nj †QvU eo mKj ivR‰bwZK `j wbevP‡b AskMn‡Y DØ× Kiv, hv‡Z ewme‡k cgvY Kiv hvq †h GKwU MnYxq Aeva wbevPb n‡q‡Q| miKv‡ii Avi GKwU j¶¨ mK‡ji mv‡_ Av‡jvPbvi gva¨‡g GKwU b¨bZg Bm¨i wfwË‡Z RvZxq HKg‡Z¨ †cŠQv‡bv hv‡Z wbewPZ miKvi †`k cwiPvjbvq mgm¨vi m¤§Lxb bv nq, MYZ‡ši PvKwU c‡_ AvU‡K bv c‡o| A‡bKUv cwK¯wb Avg‡j Bqwnqv cewZZ ÔwjM¨vj †dgIqv‡KiÛ gZ| wKš gw¯‹j nj HKg‡Z¨i e¨vL¨v I we‡klY wb‡q| A‡b‡Ki g‡Z GwU Ggb GKwU welq hv‡Z KvivMv‡i AvUK `bxwZevR I wePviv‡j‡qi KvVMovq Zviv †hb wKQ‡ZB wbevP‡b Ask wb‡Z bv cv‡i, civZb g` †hb bZb †evZ‡j mvf bv Kiv nq| †KD ej‡Qb wbevP‡b †K wRZ‡e ev bv wRZ‡e †mwU eo K_v bq, wbevP‡bvËi Kv‡j GKwU RvZxq miKvi MwVZ n‡e hviv AšZ 4/5 eQ‡ii Rb¨ †`k kvmb K‡i MYZš‡K GKwU cv°v i‡c †b‡e| †KD Pvb wb‡fRvj msm`xq MYZš bq, Gi mv‡_ wg‡kj w`‡Z n‡e ivócwZi Rb¨ wKQ wbevnx ¶gZv, we‡U‡bi ivYxi gZ V‡Uv RMbv_ bq| A‡b‡K Avevi Pvb ivó ¶gZvi fvMvfvwM‡Z †mbvewnbxi wnm¨v _vK‡Z n‡e, †Rbv‡ij Gikv` †hgbwU †P‡q weZwKZ n‡qwQ‡jb| †Rbv‡ij gCb BD Avng‡`i bvbv e³‡e¨ G g‡bvfv‡ei cwiPq cvIqv †M‡Q| A‡b‡Ki g‡Z GwU n‡Z n‡e mswkøvb ms‡kvab K‡i, Avevi †KD gZ cKvk K‡i‡Qb †h, Zv bq Ñ GKwU RvZxq wbivcËv gRvjk _vK‡e †hLv‡b Aek¨ †mbvKZvivB cavb fwgKvq _vK‡eb| c‡dmi BqvRDwÏ‡bi gZ e¨w³ ¶gZvai ivócwZ n‡j †h wK n‡e, Zv CkiI ej‡Z cvi‡eb bv| wKš GZ me cwieZb cwigvRb Kiv n‡”Q GKwU gvÎ wekv‡m †h Avgv‡`i wbewPZ ivRbxwZwe`iv †`k kvm‡b A‡hvM¨, I‡`i‡K wbevP‡bi g‡a¨ w`‡q Avb‡Z n‡e wVKB wek‡K †`Lv‡Z, wKš I‡`i nv‡Z †Zv †`k Pvjv‡bvi mevZ‡K `wqZ †`qv hvq bv-Zv Am¤e| Iiv m‡hvM †c‡jB †`kwU‡K H †h cev` Pvj n‡q‡Q, 1/11Ûi Av‡Mi Ae¯v‡b wb‡q hv‡e| G Kvi‡YB GZ me i¶v Ke‡Pi c¯vebv| RvZxq miKvi gv‡b wK? Gi wek` e¨vL¨vq †KD hv‡”Qb bv| RvZxq miKv‡iiGKwU †Pnviv †Zv Avgiv cZ¨¶ KiwQ| †h me †gavex e¨w³ wb‡q Awbw`óKv‡ji Rb¨ (Bgv‡RvÝ †NvlYvi gva¨‡g) †h ZËveavqK miKvi MwVZ nj Zviv †Zv RvZxq miKvi wn‡m‡eB wb‡R‡`i MY¨ Ki‡Z ïi“ Kij c_g †_‡KB| RvZxq mgm¨vi †nb w`K †bB †hLv‡b Zv‡`i nvZ c‡o wb, wePvi wefvM Avjv`v †_‡K, bvix Dbqb bxwZ gvjv, gmwjg weevn I ZvjvKmn GgbZ‡iv bvbwea ms¯v‡i G miKvi nvZ w`‡q‡Q|
3. wKš G miKvi †hLv‡b `p c`‡¶c wb‡q RbM‡Yi `tL ``kbvi jvNe Ki‡Z cvi‡Zb- †hgb `e¨gj¨ Mvie gvb‡li µq ¶gZvi g‡a¨ ivLv, weRjx‡K AviI †ewk¶Y a‡i ivLv, mšvmx AcZriZv †iv‡a I

AvBb k•Ljv cwi¯wZ wbqš‡Y ivLv, †mLv‡b e¨_, †Kvb KvhKi fwgKv †bB| e¨emvx‡`i bvbvfv‡e Qvo w`‡qI †Kvb jvf n‡"Q bv, eis miKv‡ii `ejZvi m‡hvM wb‡q Zviv gv_vq D‡V e‡m Avgv‡`i gZ Qv‡cvlv gvbl‡`i Ici Qwo †Nvi‡"Q| GLb ïbwQ `bxwZevR ivRbxwZwe`‡`i Kb‡kmb †`evi e¨e¯vI Kiv n‡"Q| GKwU A_en I mK‡ji Kv‡Q MnY‡hvM¨ wbevPb Kivi bv‡g Zv‡iK ingvb, gwZDi ingvb wbRvgxmn evNv evNv `bxwZi `v‡q †MdZviKZ ivRbxwZwe`‡`i gw³ †`qvi Xj †b‡g‡Q| Avgiv Rwb bv miKv‡ii Aww¯‡b Kx Av‡Q? ck nj miKvi c_gw`‡K RbM‡Yi †h Av¯v jvf K‡iwQj Zv wZ‡iwnZ nj †Kb, †mbvewnbxi cY mg_b _vKv m‡ËI?

4. mviv‡`k †_‡K GKvË‡ii h×vcivax‡`i wePv‡ii `we D‡V‡Q, wKš miKvi wbðc| RbM‡Yi `we mvgvb¨-h×vcivax‡`i wePv‡ii Rb¨ GK ev GKwaK UvBe¨bvj MVb I mv‡_ h×vciv‡ai cKwZ I Acivax‡`i wPwýZ Kivi j‡¶¨ GKwU Kwgkb MVb| evsjv‡`‡ki mvaviY gvb‡li h×vcivax‡`i wPb‡Z Kx ewK Av‡Q? weMZ miKvi¸‡jvi, we‡kl K‡i weGbwc miKvi¸‡jvi Awk‡q I ck‡q Giv GZUvB `webxZ n‡q D‡V‡Q †h Zviv gw³h×‡K I gwRebM‡i cwZwôZ cevmx miKvi‡K A¯xKvi Kivi aóZv †`Lvq| Avgv‡`i gw³h×‡K ÔMnh×Õ bv‡g AvL¨v †`q| G‡Zv wVKB, cwK¯v‡bi `wó‡Z GwU †Zv Mnh×B, †h Mnh‡× fviZmn ce BD‡ivcxq †`k¸‡jv Ges †mwf‡qZ BDwbqb evsjv‡`‡ki c‡¶ Ae¯vb wb‡qwQj| RvgvZ, †bRvgx Bmjvgx, gmwjg jxM cfwZi †bZviv †Mvjvg AvRg, gwZDi ingvb MsÔ-Gi `wófw½B cgvY K‡i †h Zviv cwK¯v‡bi c‡¶ j‡o‡Q ivRvKvi, Avje`i, Avjkvgm ewnbx MVb K‡i| Giv mvaviY gvbl‡K nZ¨v K‡i‡Q, MYnZ¨vq cwK¯wb ewnbxi mn‡hvMx kw³ wn‡m‡e KvR K‡i‡Q, gw³‡hv×v‡`i †g‡i‡Q Ges j¶ j¶ gv-†evb‡`i B¾Z fjwÔZ K‡i‡Q| G‡`i Pig `tmvnm †h evsjv‡`‡ki gvb‡li wei"‡× h×‡K Zviv Z_vKw_Z †Rnv` †NvlYv K‡i jÉb, nZ¨v I MYnv‡i bvix alY‡K MwYgvZ wn‡m‡e Rv‡qR e‡j d‡Zvqv w`‡q‡Q| Rvgv‡Zi †ivKb‡`i w`‡q Z_vKw_Z RvZxq gw³‡hv×v cwil` MVb K‡i mgM gw³h×‡K Zviv cwinvm Ki‡Z mvnm cvq| ZvB Zviv gw³‡hv×v‡`i Dcnvm I wbhvZb Ki‡Z wØav K‡i bv| G‡`i ¶gZvi wfwË I Drm‡K wPiZ‡i †f‡O w`‡Z n‡e| Giv hw` h×vcivax bv nq Zv n‡j Kviv h×vcivax?

Zmwjgv bvmwib cm½

MZ msL¨vq Avgiv Rwb‡qwQjvg †h evsjv‡`‡ki †g‡q mL¨vZ Kwe I †jwLKv‡K w`jx‡Z Zvi wbivcËvi ¯v‡_ evg mgv_Z gb‡gvnb wms‡ni fviZ miKvi GKwU †Mvcb Av¯vbvq AšixY K‡i †i‡LwQj MZ b‡f¤i (2007) gvm †_‡K| eÜ-evÜe weevRZ Av¯vbvq wbtm½ _vK‡Z _vK‡Z †jwLKv gvbwmK I kvixwiKfv‡e wech¯ n‡q c‡ob| Zvi GKgvÎ m½x wQj GKwU j¨vcUc I GKwU †gvevBj †dvb| †mK¨jvi Ks‡Mm-evgcšx †Kvqwjkb miKvi gvbeZvev`x †jwLKv evsjv‡`‡ki †g‡q Zmwjgv bvmwib‡K fviZ Z¨v‡M eva¨ K‡i‡Q MZ 19 gvP Zwi‡L| Gi Av‡MB cwðg e‡½i evg miKvi Zmwjgv‡K †KvjKvZvq cvq 4 gvm e›`x K‡i †i‡L †ei K‡i w`‡qwQj, Zvi wbivcËvi †`vnvB w`‡q| fve‡Z Kó nq, GB evg miKviB 2001 mv‡j ¸Riv‡Ui GK `wi` gmwjg cwievi‡K mv¤c`wqK `vbe‡`i nvZ †_‡K evPv‡Z †KvjKvZvq VvB w`‡q agwbi‡c¶Zvi I gvbeZve v‡`i wbkvb Dwo‡qwQj| GLb g‡b n‡"Q GwU wQj m¯v evnev cvIqvi bvUK| cwðg e‡½i gmwjg‡`i †fvU cvIqvi D‡Ï‡k¨, †Kvb Av`k †_‡K DØ× n‡q bq| fviZ I cwðg e‡½i miKvi‡K Zv‡`i ü`qnxbZv I gvbeZvewnfZ AvPi‡Y Avgiv wa°vi Rvbv‡ZB cwi| Avgiv †f‡e Avðh nB †mK¨jvi MYZwšK fvi‡Z VvB nq bv mvjgvb i"k`xi, Zmwjgv bvmwib‡`i| wKš Avgv‡`i evsjv‡`‡ki GKwU †g‡q nvq`ve v‡`, †KvjKvZvq, ivR¯v‡b, w`jx‡Z mv¤c`wqK I †gŠjev`x‡`i nv‡Z wbhwZZ I DrcwoZ n‡"Q, Avgv‡`i miKvi, Avgv‡`i Z_vKw_Z gvbe wn‰Zlx-gvbe-`i`x-gvbewaKvi i¶vq mZZ D"PKÉ msMVb¸‡jv, gvnjv ms¯v¸‡jv G‡Kev‡iB wbðc iBj| GKwU D‡`¨vMI †bqv nj bv evsjv‡`‡ki GB †jwLKv‡K ¯fvg‡Z wdwi‡q Avb‡Z| KviY, Avgiv mevB †gŠjev`x‡`i Avùvj‡b fxZ I bZRvb|

GKU †`wi‡Z n‡jI, g³v‡šlvi 2q e‡li 1g msL¨wU Avcbv‡`i nv‡Z Z‡j w`‡Z †c‡i fvj jvM‡Q| Avkv Kwi Ab¨ msL¨v¸‡jvi gZ G msL¨wUI cvVK wcqZv ARb Ki‡e|

gnv‰ewkK KvVv‡gv cvPx‡biv †hfv‡e †`‡LwQ‡jb *

wm×v_ ksKi †Rvqv Ïvi

ÔAvKvk fiv mh-Zviv wekfiv cvY,
Zvnvwi gvSLv‡b Awg †c‡qvQ †gvi ¯vb,
we¯§‡q ZvB Rv‡M, Rv‡M Avgvi Mvb \Õ

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gvb‡li bvbwea wRÁvmvi g‡a¨ wekZwËK ckvejx †h me‡P‡q †gŠwjK Avi †KŠZn‡jvÏxcK G wel‡q m¤eZ †Kvb m‡›`n †bB| KviY gvbl mevi Av‡M Rvb‡Z †P‡q‡Q, †h gnwe‡k Zvi Awefve N‡U‡Q Zvi mwó wKfv‡e? Gi †cQ‡b Kx D‡Ïk¨ Av‡Q? GUv wK †Kvb gnvcwiKíbvi Ask bwK hv`"QK ? Kwe, mwnwZ¨K, agwe`, `vkwbK, weÁvbx GgbwK mvaviY gvblI Rvb‡Z †P‡q‡Q Gi DËi| AwZ cvPxbKvj †_‡K AvR Aewa gvbl †f‡e P‡j‡Q Kwšnxbfv‡e| gRvi e¨vcvi n‡jv, Gme DË‡ii mgmvgwqKKv‡ji e¨vL¨v A‡bK‡K mšó Ki‡Z cvi‡jI hMvš‡i Zv n‡q c‡o‡Q APj, nvm¨Ki| Avm‡j wbiši gvbl P‡j‡Q m‡Z¨i †Lv‡R, L‡R wd‡i‡Q ÔKx Av‡Q †k‡l?Õ Av‡jvP¨ wbe‡Ü Avgiv gvb‡li Kvjµwg K wekvm †_‡K weÁv‡b DËi‡Yi †mB chvq¸‡jv j¶¨ Kie| †`Le Áv‡bi µgeagvb AMvq‡b gvbl wKfv‡e †cQ‡b †d‡j‡Q Kí‡jv‡Ki ev¯eZvnxb bvbv iKg A‡Pbv A¯úó RMZ‡K|

2

we‡ki cvPxbZg Mš¸‡jvi Ab¨Zg F‡M`| ˆew`K mwn‡Z¨i wewfb Z_¨-DcvË †_‡K wn‡me K‡i †`Lv †M‡Q Gi iPbvKvj wLóce cÂ`k kZvãx‡Z| AvhRwZ wmÜ DcZ¨Kvevmx‡`i civ¯ K‡i ¯vqxfv‡e emwZ ¯vcb Kivi ci F‡M` iwPZ n‡q‡Q| iPwqZv‡`i ejv nq Fwl| `xNKvj a‡i bvbvR‡bi iPbvq Gi K‡jei ew× †c‡q‡Q| bvbv iK‡gi †`eZv‡`i ¯wZ‡Z cwicY GB †e`wU| K‡qKwU gL¨ †`eZv wQ‡jb AwM, Ac, †mvg, B›`, i"`, cRb¨, mh, mweZv, weò, wgÎ, ei"Y, Elv cgL|

Gme †`eZv Avm‡j cKwZi cZxK| G‡`i mšó Ki‡Z Fwliv ˆZwi K‡i‡Qb ARm gš| F‡M‡`i me‡kl Ask `kg gÊj| GB gÊ‡j ¯vb †c‡q‡Q wKQ `vkwbK wPšv| ci"l m‡³ (10/90) ejv n‡q‡Q mij g‡b AbfZ wek mwói K_v| GKwU wekvj ci"li gb †_‡K P›`, P¶ n‡Z mh, gL n‡Z AwM, BZ¨vw` ... Avi gL, n¯, Di" I cv †_‡K h_vµ‡g evþY, ¶wÎq, ˆek¨ I k` GB Pvi †kYxi gvb‡li DrcwË n‡qwQj|

Qv‡›`vM¨ Ecwbl‡` wekmwó msµvš eYbv Av‡Q (3.19.2)| Aw`‡Z eþvi a¨vb †_‡K mwó nj GK wWg| †mB wWg †d‡U nj `ÔfvMÑ GKfvM iRZgq, Ab¨ fvM meYgq| GK eQi ¯ú›`bxb wQj| c‡i wW‡gi iRZgq LÊ †_‡K ˆZwi nj cv_ex, meYgq Ask cwiYZ n‡jv `¨‡jv‡K| †kZvkZi Dcwbl‡` ejv n‡q‡QÑ

> Ô†m mg‡q AÁvb I Awe`¨v wQj bv, †m mgq w`b I iwÎ wQj bv, mËvI wQj bv, AfveI wQj bv, ZLb †Kej g½jgq, wbweKí eþvB wQ‡jb, wZwbB A¶i, wZwbB Aw`Z¨Ñg½jeZx ci"‡li Av‡iva¨, Zvnv nB‡ZB ïi"-ci¤úivMZ Ávb we‡eKx ci"lM‡Y cKvwkZ nBqv‡Q|Õ (4.72.18)

agMš¸‡jv‡Z wek I gvbl mwó wb‡q A‡bK KíKwnbx A‡bK AjxK avivYv ¯vb †c‡q‡Q| cvq me †KZv‡eB ejv n‡q‡Q Ñ mwói c‡e wKQB wQj bv, wQj bv mr, Amr| wQj bv ¯vb-Kvj| wQj bv AÜKvi, wQj bv Av‡jv| ïa wQj AwØZxq, ALÊ, kvkZ, Awebvkx ci‡gki, ev MW ev Avjvn Zvjv| wZwb wbiveqe I ¯q¤| Zvi B"QvqB cKwkZ n‡q‡Q G gnvRMr, weKwkZ n‡q P‡j‡Q wbiši| †h‡nZ agMš¸‡jv hLb iwPZ n‡qwQj ZLb weÁvb wQj bv| wQj ïiagvÎ `vkwbK Aba¨vb| A‡b‡K ck K‡i‡Qb, Cki hw` cwicY mËv n‡q _v‡Kb Zvn‡j RMr

m¤ú‡K Zvi AvMn Rb¨vj †Kb? GKgvÎ AcY mËviB †Zv B"Qv _v‡K? Zvn‡j wK wZwb, cYmËv bb? A_ev gZ e¯ Qvov me wKQiB †Zv B"Qv Av‡Q? Zvn‡j wK wZwb gZ? fwel¨‡Zi weÁvb nqZ Gi DËi †`‡e| A_ev AbšKvj a‡i Pj‡Z _vK‡e G weZK| e¨vwejbxq civ‡Y Av‡Q GK †`eZv ¯xi¡cx wek•Ljv‡K wØLwÊZ K‡i evwb‡q‡Q f¨‡jvK Avi `¨‡jvK| Px‡bi cvPxb M‡š cvIqv hvq GiKgB GK Kwnbx| cv_wgK Av‡jv, Avavi, Zvc, kxZ, ï®‹ evq BZ¨vw` †_‡K hv wKQ m² Zv E‡aŸ D‡V mwó n‡jv ¯M; Avi ¯j hv wKQ wQj Zv bx‡P n‡jv gZ| Mx‡mi DcvL¨v‡b hv eWYZ Av‡Q Zv Ecwbl‡`i eYbvi AbiYb gvÎ| c¶xi¡cx iwÎ weivU AÜKv‡ii Avovj †_‡K cvoj GK wWg| Zvi †Lvmvi Dc‡ii Ask †_‡K ^Zwi n‡jv ¯M Avi wb‡Pi Ask †_‡K n‡jv gZ¨| wfZi †_‡K †ewi‡q Avmj Kvg‡`e| G‡`i weevn eÜ‡bi d‡j mwó nj †`eKj, h¶Kj BZ¨vw`| wbKU AZx‡Z evB‡e‡ji mwóZ‡Ë †h eYbv cvIqv hvq ZvB ev wK Kg †ivgvÂKi ? evB‡e‡j ejv n‡q‡Q †gvU mwói KvR m¤úb n‡q‡Q gvÎ Qq w`‡b| c_g w`b Cki mwó Ki‡jb gnvKvk I cw_ex, mwó Ki‡jb Av‡jv Ges w`b-iwÎ| wØZxq w`‡b mwó Ki‡jb AvKvk| ZZxq w`‡b mvMi I fwg| PZ_ w`‡b P›`-mh Ges mgq| cÂg w`‡b mwó n‡jv RjR cvYx Avi cvLxiv| mwói Amgvß KvRUv †kl n‡jv lô w`‡b| †mw`b Cki mwó Ki‡jb Rxe Rš, eb¨cvYx Ges me‡k‡l gvbl| mßgw`‡b wZwb †Kvb wKQ mwó Ki‡jb bv, wb‡jb wekvg| mwói cwZw`b †k‡l Cki Zvi wb‡Ri mwó †`‡L wb‡RB we¯‹qvfZ n‡jb Ges ej‡jb, †ek PgrKvi n‡q‡Q| ck †Zvjv hvq gnvKvk Avi AvKv‡ki g‡a¨ cv_K¨ Kx ? Bmjv‡gi cweÎ Mš †Kviv‡bI †gvUvgwU GKB weeiY cvIqv hvq|

cvPxbKv‡ji GB me KvíwbK wekwPÎ AwZµg K‡i †gvUvgwU wPšwbfi wekfvebvq †cŠQv‡Z †j‡MwQj nvRvi nvRvi eQi| Av‡MB e‡jwQ mwóZË Áv‡bi RM‡Zi AZ¨š †gŠwjK GKUv welq hv wb‡q fvebvi Aewa †bB| G Kvi‡Y weÁv‡bi cvPxbZg kvLv †R¨vwZweÁvb| gnvKvk wb‡q mec_g cKZ fvebvi cwiPq cvIqv hvq e¨vwejb Avi wgk‡ii cwÊZ e¨w³‡`i g‡a¨| Mn-b¶‡Îi MwZwewa wb‡q Zviv fve‡Z ïi“ K‡ib| Zviv j¶¨ K‡ib we‡kl we‡kl

wc_v‡Mvivm mec_g c¯ve K‡iwQ‡jb †h cw_ex †Mvjv Kvi hv gnvk‡b¨i gvSLv‡b `wo‡q Av‡Q ¯vbi b¨vq| G‡K †K› ` K‡i N‡i P‡j‡Q Ab¨vb¨ Mn¸‡jv| Z‡e wZwb g‡b Ki‡Zb †Mvjv Kvi wekKvVv‡gvi gvSLv‡b Av‡Q Av¸b| cw_ex ev Ab¨vb¨ Mn H Av¸b‡K †K› ` K‡i AvewZZ n‡"Q| wc_v‡MvixqAwawe`¨vi gj cwZcv`¨ welq wQj mxgv I Amx‡gi ^ØZZv| GB ^ØZZvB wZwb wekKvVv‡gvi Dci Av‡ivc K‡iwQ‡jb|

Zvivi Awefv‡e N‡U eb¨v, N‡U Liv| G Kvi‡Y eb¨v, Liv A_ev cvKwZK `‡hv‡Mi KviY wn‡m‡e Zviv ‡Kvb †Kvb †R¨wZ®‹‡K `vqx K‡ib| †ek c‡i fj wekvm Avi wKQUv MwYZ wgwkZ n‡q mwó n‡qwQj †R¨wZlkv¯| cieZx‡Z ch‡e¶Y I MwYZ wb‡q mwó n‡jv Áv‡bi Ab¨Zg †gŠwjK kvLv †R¨vwZweÁvb|

3

cvPxb Mx‡mi wekfvebv wQj Aww`g| Kwe-†kô †nwmqv‡Wi Kve¨wPšvq †m mg‡qi wekfvebvi GKUv cwiPq cvIqv hvq| Kwei fvebv mxgvnxb, Avi ev¯eZv †_‡K eû`‡i| AvawbK KweivI †mB Ôfvecavbô Kve¨ivR¨ †_‡K GKev‡i weP¨Z nb wb GLbI| †Kbbv Kweiv ej‡Qb Kv‡e¨i j¶¨ e¯-m‡Z¨i AbmÜvb bq, eiÂ fve mÂviYB Gi gj KZe¨| mZivs †nwmqv‡Wi Avi †`vl Kx? wZwb ej‡jb ïi“‡Z wQj gnv wek•Ljv, wQj kb¨Zvi gnvMf| wek•Ljvi Mf †_‡K Rb¨ wbj ¯M, Rb¨ wbj cw_ex| †ewi‡q Avmj Kvg‡`eZv g`b| ¯M Avi g‡Zi g‡a¨ mwó Kij AcY eÜb| iv‡Zi mxgvkb¨

AÜKv‡ii wfZi w`‡q mwó n‡jv w`b| mwó n‡jv b`x| A‡bK `vkwbK e‡j‡Qb †nwmqvW †h Kvg‡`eZvi K_v D‡jL K‡i‡Qb †mLvb †_‡K cieZxKv‡j A‡bK `vkwbK RM‡Zi Avw` Dcv`vb †gŠwjK e¯ (Ultimate stuff) m¤ú‡K wPšv Kivi Ab‡ciYv †c‡q‡Q|

Kwe¨K gQbv KwU‡q †gvUvgwU wPšv wbfi wek fvebv Ki‡Z †`Lv †M‡Q MxK R¨vgvZwe` wc_v‡Mvi‡mi (wL.c: 580-) Kv‡Ri g‡a¨| wc_v‡Mvivm R‡b¥Q‡jb †mg‡m| 529 wL. cev‡ã Mx‡mi K‡jwb BZwj‡Z wZwb Avkq MnY K‡ib ¯‡`k †_‡K weZwoZ n‡q| wZwb AZ¨vPvix cwj‡µU‡mi we‡iwaZv K‡iwQ‡jb, hvi d‡j Zvi Kcv‡j †b‡g G‡mwQj eYbvnxb Kó| Z‡e cieZxKv‡j †µv‡Uvb‡Z ¯vqx wbevm M‡o Zj‡j †mLv‡b ^Zvi n‡qwQj Zvi cPi f³| wc_v‡Mvivm mec_g c¯ve K‡iwQ‡jb †h cw_ex †MvjvKvi hv gnvk‡b¨i gvSLv‡b `wo‡q Av‡Q ¯vbi b¨vq| G‡K †K›` K‡i N‡i P‡j‡Q Ab¨vb¨ Mn¸‡jv| Z‡e wZwb g‡b Ki‡Zb †MvjvKvi wekKvVv‡gvi gvSLv‡b Av‡Q Av¸b| cw_ex ev Ab¨vb¨ Mn H Av¸b‡K †K›` K‡i AvewZZ n‡"Q| wc_v‡Mvixq Awawe`¨vi gj cwZcv`¨ welq wQj mxgv I Amx‡gi ^ØZZv| GB ^ØZZvB wZwb wekKvVv‡gvi Dci Av‡ivc K‡iwQ‡jb| wZwb fve‡Zb `Û‡Uv wfb RM‡Zi K_v; GKwU bv¶wÎK RMZ hv w¯ifv‡e jvMv‡bv, Ab¨wU cw_e RMZ| w¯i bv¶wÎK RM‡Zi mv‡_ msh³ i‡q‡Q ¯‡Mi Pov hv 36,000 eQ‡i GKevi †mB Av¸b‡K cwiµgY K‡i Pj‡Q| Gi bx‡P i‡q‡Q †ek wKQ †MvjK kwb, en¯úwZ, ïµ, g½j, ea, mh, P›` Avi cw_ex| wKš Zvi wekvm wQj `k msL¨wU cwicY| ZvB G‡`i †gvU msL¨vI n‡Z n‡e `k| GRb¨ wZwb cw_ex Avi †Kw`b Av¸‡bi gv‡S GKUv Ôwecix cw_exiÔ Kíbv K‡iwQ‡jb| aviYvUv A™Z| Zvi hw³ wQj cw_ex †_‡K Avgiv †h †Kw`b Av¸b‡K ch‡e¶Y Ki‡Z cwi bv Zvi KviY GB wecixZ cw_ex| cw_ex Ges wecixZ cw_ex †Kw`b Av¸‡bi w`‡K Ggbfv‡e †Nv‡i †h G `Û‡Uv wRwb‡mi gL GKB mg‡q Av¸‡bi w`‡K †_‡K hvq hvi d‡j Av¸b‡K wecixZ cw_ex Avovj K‡i iv‡L| wc_v‡Mvi‡mi GKÛk eQi ci Biv‡Uvm‡_vbm bv‡g GKRb `vkwbK A‡bK wn‡me K‡i bvwK †`‡LwQ‡jb cw_exi e¨vm cÂvk gvB‡ji †ewk n‡e bv|

Mx‡mi Ab¨Zg `vkwbK A¨vbw·‡Mvivm (wL.c. 500-428) wQ‡jb ivóbvqK †cwiwK‡mi eÜ| wZwb †P‡qwQ‡jb G‡_Ý‡K meai‡bi ew×PPvi †K›`we›` wn‡m‡e M‡o Zj‡eb| g³ew× PPvi Ab¨Zg cxV¯vb wn‡m‡e G‡_Ý‡K M‡o Zj‡Z †h‡q wZwb c‡owQ‡jb gnvmsK‡U| wZwb †md Abgvb †_‡K hv cPvi Ki‡jb Zv m‡Z¨i KvQvKwQ bv n‡jI wei³ n‡jv iv‡ói wPšwe`iv| wZwb ej‡jb, †h mh‡K Avgiv cZ¨¶ Kwi Zv Avm‡j GKUv Mig †jvnvi PvKwZ we‡kl; Avi P›` e‡j hv‡K Rwb Zv cw_ex †_‡K mó GKUv e¯| A¨vbw·‡Mvi‡mi GB c¯vebvq i"ó n‡q Zvi kÎ"iv Zv‡K bv¯K we‡ePbv K‡i ¯‡`k †_‡K weZwoZ K‡iwQj|

`vkwbK †c‡Uv (wL.c. 427-399) wQ‡jb eûgLx wPšvi avivK| wZwb †hgwb wPšv K‡i‡Qb msMxZ wb‡q †Zgwb wPÎKí wb‡qI| GQvov `kb, mgvR weÁvb Ges ivRbxwZ wb‡q †f‡e‡Qb Mfxifv‡e| †m h‡M Ávb bvbv k•Ljvq wef³ nq wb| ZvB GKR‡bi g‡a¨ cvIqv hvq eûwea wPšvq wgwjZ †mvZaviv, Á‡bi bvbv w`K| Gi d‡j bvbv wecixZ wPšv Zvi g‡a¨ †`Lv hvq| wZwb wekZË wb‡q wjL‡jb Timaeus bvgK GKwU Mš| wekx iK‡gi wK¤ZwKgvKvi GKUv wekwPÎ wZwb gvbl‡K Dcnvi w`‡jb| Zvi wekwPÎwU wQj ¯we‡iwaZvq fiv, AvcwËKi, Avi fj fv‡j Vvmv| wZwb g‡b Ki‡jb Av`k wekwP‡Îi Av‡jv‡K GKRb meRvšv eþ (Demiurge) GB RMZ wbgvY K‡i‡Qb| wegZ R¨vgwZK AvKwZ¸‡jv‡KB wZwb g‡b Ki‡Zb wek, Avi RM‡Zi Ab¨vb¨ mewKQ‡K fve‡Zb Zvi weKZ QvqvgvÎ| Ab¨Î wZwb Avevi e‡j‡Qb Zvi eþv Av`‡Z móv bb, GKRb bKmvwe` gvÎ| wekvZv n‡jv aviYvi RMZ Ges Aefv‡mi RM‡Zi ga¨¯ZvKwi hv, me wbqg, MwYwZK m¤úK, HK¨, Rxeb, gb I Á‡bi GKgvÎ Drm| †c‡Uv wc_v‡Mvi‡mi R¨vgwZK †mŠ›`‡h g» n‡qwQ‡jb| ZvB wZwb g‡b g‡b jvjb Ki‡Zb GKUv PgrKvi ^ewkK KvVv‡gv‡K|

m¤úY ^eÁvwbK wek KvVv‡gv‡Z †cŠQv‡bvi c‡_ †h `ÛRb e¨w³ cavb Aši‡q n‡q wPšv‡K 1400 eQi a‡i Av"Qb K‡i †i‡LwQ‡jb Zv‡`i GKRb n‡jb Mx‡mi Ab¨Zg `vkwbK A¨wi÷Uj (wL.c.384-322), Ab¨Rb MxK-wgkixq †R¨vZl kv¯xK Kw`qvm U‡jgx (Avb wL.c 367-283)| A¨wi÷U‡ji

A‡nZK Kíbv gvbl‡K weåvwši mvM‡i wbw¶ß K‡i| kZ kZ eQi a‡i gvbl wekvm Ki‡Z _v‡K KvíwbK GK wekRMZ‡K|

wZwb Zvi gnvwek‡K `Û‡Uv fv‡M fvM K‡i †dj‡jbÑGKUv gnvKvkgÊj Ab¨vU f-gÊj| wgnvwek wPišb, ¯vqx Ges Awebki| Gi †K‡›` cw_ex| cw_ex‡K †K›` K‡i Av‡Q Rj, evZvm Avi Av¸‡bi ¯i¸‡jv| Ab¨v`‡K AvKvk gÊj‡K wN‡i i‡q‡Q B_vi hv avivY K‡i Av‡Q MnvYcÄ, mh Avi P›` | P›` †_‡K cw_ex chš hv wKQ Av‡Q Zv `wlZ, cwieZbkxj I bki| Ab¨v`‡K P‡›`i Dc‡ii mewKQ n‡jv weï×, kvkZ I cweÎ| wZwb g‡b Ki‡Zb me‡kl ¯‡i i‡q‡Q ¯i ZviKvgÊj| Mn¸‡jvi MwZwewa e¨vL¨v Kivi Rb¨ wZwb Abgvb Ki‡jb eûmsL¨K wecixZ †Mvj‡Ki Aw¯Z | GB wecixZ †MvjK¸‡jv bvg v`‡jb wZwb cðvr MwZi A¨vwi÷U‡ji wekKvVv‡gv †h fj Zv Av‡¯ Av‡¯ †R¨vwZweÁvbxiv eS‡Z _v‡Kb| KviY Zvi wekKvVv‡gv A‡bK wKQ‡K e¨vL¨v Ki‡Z cviwQj bv| GRb¨ †R¨vwZweÁvbxiv ms‡kvab Ki‡Z _v‡Kb Zvi ‡`qv KvVv‡gv‡K| wVK Ggb mgq AwefZ nb Av‡iKRb AZ¨š cfvekvjx MwYZwe` I †R¨vwZwe` Kw`qvm U‡jgx| U‡jgx wQ‡jb AZ¨š weP¶Y Avi cwikgx| wZwb A¨vwi÷U‡ji mij KvVv‡gvi mv‡_ Ro‡Z _v‡Kb GwcmvB‡K‡ji ci GwcmvB‡Kj| U‡jgx †`L‡jb cvß mij KvVv‡gv P›` Avi m‡hi MwZc_‡K †ek fv‡jvfv‡e e¨vL¨v Ki‡Z cv‡i, wKš Mn¸‡jvi cðvr MwZ BZ¨vw` we`¨gvb KvVv‡gv Øviv e¨vL¨v Kiv m¤e bq| GRb¨ wZwb fve‡jb cw_ex †MvjvKvi Ges Zv we‡ki †K‡›` Aew¯Z hv e¯Z APj Ges MwZnxb|

U‡jgxi fj wekKvVv‡gv gvbl †g‡b wb‡qwQj PZ`k

Ggb GKRb MxK †R¨vwZweÁvbx wQ‡jb A¨vwi÷vKvm (wL.c 310-230)| wZwb mec_g cw_ex‡K GB we‡ki †K›` †_‡K mwi‡q w`‡q ej‡jb GB we‡ki †K›`we›` cw_ex bq, mh| mh‡Kw›`K gZev‡`i c_g ce³v wn‡m‡e †R¨vwZweÁvb Zv‡K ¯§iY K‡i hv‡e wPiKvj| Z‡e cwiZv‡ci welq †KD Zvi K_v MnY K‡iwb †m mgq| A¨vwi÷U‡ji wekKvVv‡gv †h fj Zv Av‡¯ Av‡¯ †R¨vwZweÁvbxiv eS‡Z _v‡Kb|

¯i| Cki GB me‡kl ¯‡i MwZi wb‡`k w`‡q _vwKb †h wb‡`k †cŠQvq ¯i †_‡K ¯ivš‡i| G Kvi‡Y mewKQ MwZkxj nq| A¨vwi÷U‡ji Cki MwZnxb wKš wZwbB me MwZi KviY| Cki †h‡nZ ¯vb Kv‡j MÊxe× bb GKvi‡Y wZwb MwZnxb| †Kbbv ¯vb-Kv‡ji g‡a¨ mxgve× mewKQ MwZkxj| A¨vwi÷U‡ji GB f‡Kw›`K (Geo-Centric) wekKvVv‡gv †c‡q gvbl Lkx n‡qwQj| Lkx nIqvi KviY Zvi cwZ mvaviY gvb‡li Acwimxg k×v| Z‡e g‡a¨I wKQ gvbl wQj RMZ‡K ew×i KvVMovq `vo Kiv‡Z †P‡qwQj| Ggb GKRb MxK †R¨vwZweÁvbx wQ‡jb A¨vwi÷vKvm (wL.c 310-230)| wZwb mec_g cw_ex‡K GB we‡ki †K›` †_‡K mwi‡q w`‡q ej‡jb GB we‡ki †K›`we›` cw_ex bq, mh| mh‡Kw›`K gZev‡`i c_g ce³v wn‡m‡e †R¨vwZweÁvb Zv‡K ¯§iY K‡i hv‡e wPiKvj| Z‡e cwiZv‡ci welq †KD Zvi K_v MnY K‡iwb †m mgq| kZwã chš| A_vr †cwjk weÁvbx wb‡KvjvB †Kvcv‡iwbK ev wb‡Kvjvm †Kvcv‡iwbKvm (1473-1543) Rb¥ Mn‡Yi AvM chš| GB m`xNKvj wQj AÜKv‡ii ivRZ| AÜKvi, e×, kvmi¤×Ki cwi‡e‡k gvbl †e‡P‡Q wb`v‡“Y K‡ó| GB m`xN mg‡q KZ gvbl jwÃZ n‡q‡Q fj aviYv‡K cwZev` Ki‡Z wM‡q Zvi wnmve †K iv‡L?

4

†Kvcv‡iwbKvm cw_ex‡K mwi‡q w`‡jb RM‡Zi †K›` †_‡K| KviY wZwb †`L‡jb U‡jgxi wekwPÎ †_‡K hw` cw_ex‡K mwi‡h †m RvqMvq mh‡K ¯vcb Kiv hvq Zvn‡j A‡bK mgm¨vi mnR mgvavb n‡q hvq| mv‡_ mv‡_ Av‡jvi gL †`Lj mh‡Kw›`K (Helio Centric) gZev`| hw`I A¨vwi÷vKvm †ek Av‡M †m aviYv w`‡qwQ‡jb|

†Kvcv‡iwbKvm 1543 mv‡j wjL‡jb `de Revolution

bus Orbium Celestum' bv‡g GKUv Mš| MšwU AvKvkgÊ‡ji †MvjK mg‡ni c`w¶Y msµvš welqK| cKZc‡¶ MšwU †jLv nq 1530 mv‡j| cKvk Ki‡Z †`vi n‡qwQj| KviY wZwb fq †c‡qwQ‡jb cPÊ iK‡gi cwZwµqvi, we‡kl K‡i A¨wi÷Uj I U‡jgxi AÜ Abmvix‡`i KvQ †_‡K| Z‡e Kw_Z Av‡Q wZwb gZ¨kh¨vq MšwU nv‡Z †c‡qwQ‡jb wKš co‡Z cv‡ib wb| Kx wQj MšwU‡Z ? MšwU‡Z wZwb I m‡hi mv‡c‡¶ Mn¸‡jv Ae¯vb m¯úói‡c wPwýZ K‡i w`‡jb| wZwb †`Lv‡jb mh GB we‡ki †K›`we›`; Avi Mn¸‡jv ci ci †Mvj‡Ki b¨vq N‡i hv‡"Q wb‡R‡`i K¶c‡_| GQvovI wZwb ej‡jb, Avgv‡`i †_‡K mh hZ `‡i, Zvi †P‡q †Xi `‡i †Mvj‡Ki Ae¯vb|

†R¨vwZweÁv‡bi cix¶Y I ch‡e¶‡Yi RM‡Z Zvrchgq Ae`vb †i‡LwQ‡jb †Wwbk †R¨vwZweÁvbx UvB‡Kv ev‡n (1546 - 1601)| ev‡n wQ‡jb U‡jgx cšx| e¯Zt U‡jgxi wek KvVv‡gv‡K ch‡e¶‡Yi `p wfwË‡Z ¯vc‡bi j‡¶¨ Mn-Zviv BZ¨vw`i MwZwewai Ici wecj Z_¨ msMn K‡iwQ‡jb| †Wbgv‡Ki ivRvi A_vbK‡j¨ nwfb Øx‡c cwZwôZ ev‡ni gvbgw›`iwU n‡q D‡VwQj †R¨vwZweÁvb PPvi †kô †K›`we›`| wZwb U‡jgxcšx n‡jI U‡jgxi g‡W‡j wKwÂr cwieZb Av‡bb| Zvi g‡Z mh Avi P›`B †Kej cw_exi Pvi w`‡K †Nv‡i, Ab¨ Mniv m‡hi Pviw`‡K AveZb K‡i| A_vr Gme Mn †hb wQj m‡hi DcMn|

†Kvcv‡ibKvm MšwU wj‡LwQ‡jb j¨vwUb fvlvq| wKš j¨vwUb fvlv ZLbI memvavi‡Yi fvlv n‡q I‡Vwb| G Kvi‡Y mvaviY gvbl MšwUi ggv_ †evSv †_‡K ewÂZ wQj `xN w`b| Z‡e Áv‡bi RM‡Z we‡kl K‡i †R¨vwZweÁv‡bi mxgvnxb ÁvbfvÊv‡i wZwb †h ˆecwjK Aba¨vb †i‡L wM‡qwQ‡jb Zv Ô†Kvcv‡ibKvm weceÔ bv‡g cwiwPZ|

Ab¨w`‡K †R¨vwZweÁv‡bi cix¶Y I ch‡e¶‡Yi RM‡Z Zvrchgq Ae`vb †i‡LwQ‡jb †Wwbk †R¨vwZweÁvbx UvB‡Kv ev‡n (1546 - 1601)| ev‡n wQ‡jb U‡jgx cšx| e¯Zt U‡jgxi wek KvVv‡gv‡K ch‡e¶‡Yi `p wfwË‡Z ¯vc‡bi j‡¶¨ Mn-Zviv BZ¨vw`i MwZwewai Ici wecj Z_¨ msMn K‡iwQ‡jb| †Wbgv‡Ki ivRvi A_vbK‡j¨ nwfb Øx‡c cwZwôZ ev‡ni gvbgw›`iwU n‡q D‡VwQj †R¨vwZweÁvb PPvi †kô †K›`we›`| wZwb U‡jgxcšx n‡jI U‡jgxi g‡W‡j wKwÂr cwieZb Av‡bb| Zvi g‡Z mh Avi P›`B †Kej cw_exi Pvi w`‡K †Nv‡i, Ab¨ Mniv m‡hi Pviw`‡K AveZb K‡i| A_vr Gme Mn †hb wQj m‡hi DcMn| Giv Aek¨ AcZ¨¶fv‡e cw_exi Pviw`‡K †Nv‡i Ñ †h‡nZ mh ¯qs cw_ex‡K c`w¶Y K‡i _v‡K eQ‡i GKevi| UvB‡Kvi GB gvbgw›`‡i KvR K‡iwQ‡jb Rvgvbi †R¨vwZweÁvbx Rb †KUjvi (1571-1630)| ev‡n †cjvi‡K we‡klfv‡e M‡elYv Ki‡Z e‡jwQ‡jb Zvi msMnxZ Z‡_¨i wfwË‡Z U‡jgxi wek KvVv‡gv‡K cix¶‡Yi wfwË‡Z `vo Kiv‡Z| wKš BwZnv‡mi cwinvm †Kcjvi wVK D‡ëwU mvab Ki‡jb| wZwb †`Lv‡jb †h ch‡e¶Yjä Z_¨vw` f‡Kw›`K RM‡Zi PvB‡Z †Kvcv‡ibKv‡mi mh‡Kw›`K g‡Wj‡KB mg_b †`q| wZwb Awe®vi Ki‡jb MnMwZ msµvš wZbwU wbqg| ejv nj (1) m‡hi Pviw`‡K Mn¸‡jvi K¶c_ eËvKvi bq, eis DceËv‡Kv‡i (elliptical) hvi GKwU †dvKvm we›`‡Z m‡hi Ae¯vb; (2) Mn I m‡hi g‡a¨ ms‡hvMKvix mij †iLwU mgvb mg‡q mgvb c_ AwZµg K‡i; (3) †Kvb M‡ni m‡hi Pviw`‡K c`w¶Y Kv‡ji (T) eM, mh †_‡K¶MnwUi Mo `i‡Zi (R) Nbd‡ji mgvbcwZK [T2 R3] | G QvovI †Kcjvi cw_ex c‡ô mg‡` I DcKjeZx b`xmg‡n †Rvqvi fvUvi e¨vL¨v †`b cw_ex c‡ôi Ici P‡`i AvKl‡Yi wfwË‡Z|

5

GiB c_ a‡i AwefZ n‡jb AvaywbK weÁv‡bi c_ c`kK cix¶Y I ZvwËK c`v_we` Ges †R¨wZweÁvbx M¨wjwjI M¨wjwj (1564 -1641)| Awe®vi Ki‡jb `iex¶Y hš Avi Gi mvnv‡h¨ AviI Abc•Lfv‡e wZwb Mn‡`i MwZwewa wb‡q Z_¨ msMn Ki‡jb| ïµM‡ni Ae¯vb I Zvi Ae¯v, kwbMn I Gi ejq wb‡q bZb Z_¨ Ges en¯úwZi PviwU DcM‡ni bZb mÜvb w`‡jb| Awe®vi Ki‡jb †mŠiKj¼| cix¶‡Yi mvnv‡h¨ Awe®vi Ki‡jb MwZ weÁv‡bi mwZKvKv‡i mÎmgn, Awe®vi Ki‡jb †`vj‡Ki MwZmÎ| m‡evcwi Zvi †R¨wZwewa¨K M‡elYv †Kcjv‡ii wbqg I †Kvcvi wbKv‡mi †mŠiRM‡Zi KvVv‡gv‡K `p mg_b w`j| Avi GLv‡bB Ø›Ø †`Lv w`j Pv‡Pi mv‡_ M¨wjwjIi g‡Zi| e× eq‡m wZwb `wÊZ n‡jb, Aei“× Mne›`x K‡i ivLv nj †m mg‡qi †kô weÁvb mvaK‡K| Zvi mKj iPbv‡K PvP wbwl× †NvlYv Kij| Zv‡K w`‡q ¯xKvi Kiv‡bv nj wZwb †mŠi‡K›`xK †h Z‡Ëi K_v e‡jwQ‡jb Zv Ôgnvfj, Pv‡Pi K_vB mZ¨, †Kbbv Zv Ck‡ii evYx|Õ

GB M¨wjwjIi c_ a‡iB Gj AvaywbK weÁvb, Avi Zvi Pig weKvk NUj K‡qKÔk eQ‡ii g‡a¨B| †mc_ Pv‡Pi Aei“× c_ bq, M¨wjwjIi Av‡jvK`xß c_ - †m c_ weÁv‡bi c_, hw³i c_, we‡kl‡Yi c_| †m Avi GK Kwnbx, we¯‡q Avi PgrKwi‡Z Aci¡c †mKv‡ji i¡cK_v Avi KíKwnbx‡KI nvi gvbvq| Zv‡`i Kv‡Ri ga¨ w`‡qB Awe®KZ nj ARvbv gnwe‡ki bvbv K_v, Avi Rvbv †Mj gnwe‡ki DrcwËi Avmj inm¨ - gnv we‡ùviY ev weM e¨vs|

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wm×v_ ksKi †Rvqv Ïvi,
mnKvix Aa¨vcK, `kb wefvM,
miKvix †K. wm. K‡jR, wSbvB`n|

mnvqK Mš

1. F‡M`-mswnZv t Abev` i‡gk P›` `Ë
2. Dcwbl` t AZj P›` †mb, mZxbv_ ZË flY, g‡nk P›` †Nvl
3. Kv‡ji msweÿß BwZnvm t w÷‡db We nwKs
4. enr we‡ùviY †_‡K Kò MneŸi t (fvlvši: kÎ“wRr `vm¸ß, evDj gb cKvkb; 1993)

Kò MnŸe, wkï gnwek I Ab¨vb¨ iPbv t w÷‡db We nwKs (fvlvši kÎ“wRr `vm¸ß, evDj gb cKvkb; 1995)

5. AvBRvK Awmgf (Abev`: cjvk eiY cvj, †kLi ¸n, Abóc cKvkbx 1997)
6. gvbe RwZi Rxeb, cv_ex I eþv‡Êi Þ mÎcv‡Ziv Kwnbx w` dv÷ w_ wgwbUm t wó‡db IqvBb evM (Abev`: †gv: bi †mvjvqgvb, mgv‡ek, 2000)
7. gvbl I gnwek t wkwki Kgvi fÆvPvh, mgq cKvkb, 2004
8. Av‡jv nv‡Z Pwjqv‡Q Avav‡ii hvÎx t AwfwRr ivq, A¼i cKvkbx, 2005
9. AvBb÷vBb Av‡cw¶KZv I gnwek t Wvt †R¨wZgq PÆcva¨vq, mwnZ¨ kx KwjKvZv, 1993
10. c`v_ we`¨vi weeZb t AvjevU AvBb÷vBb, wjI‡cvì Bb‡dì (Abev`. kÎ“wRr `vm¸ß, evDj gb cKvkb)
11. Av‡c¶ev‡`i A Av K L t evUvÊ iv‡mj (Abev`, kÎ“wRr `vm¸ß, evDj gb cKvkb)
12. A History of Plilosophy : Frank Thilly (Central Publishing House, Allahabad, 1992)
13. A Critical History of Western Philosophy (Edited by D.J.O. Connor), The Free press, New York.

* ce‡Ü Av‡jvP¨ welq¸‡jv bZb bq, eû cvV‡KiB nq‡Zv Rvbv| Ze ceÜwU cKwkZ n‡jv G Kvi‡Y †h A‡bK Z_¨vejx GK‡Î cvIqv wKš mnR bq| mvaviY cvV‡Ki Kv‡Q wbðq GwU AvKlYxq n‡e |

R¡½‡`i AvZ¥NvZx †evgv nvgjv Avi fvegwZi †lvjKjv[1]

Awfwrr ivq

eZgvb evsjv‡`‡k †gŠjev‡`i Ae¯vb wK? G ck Z‡jB Av‡jvPbvi mÎcvZ Kiv †h‡Z cv‡i evsjv fvB Avi Zvi kvqL‡K dwm‡Z Swj‡qB wKsev Dw`Pxi mvs¯wZK Abôv‡b †gxjev`x‡`i Avµg‡Yi wkKvi g³‡hv×v Rvm` †bZv Awi‡di nZ¨vi wePv‡ii mgwß‡Z A_ev 21†k AvM÷ AvIqvgx jx‡Mi Rbmfvq cKZ nvgjvKvix †gŠjev`x‡`i wei"‡× PvRkxU w`‡qB †gŠjev`x‡`i †Mvov †K‡U †`qv m¤e n‡q‡Q? nq wb| Zvi cgvY ZËveavqK miKvi KZK c¯weZ bvix Dbqb bxwZgvjv‡K †K›` K‡i †gvjv‡`i cv_i-BUcvU‡Kj †Qvivmn jvwV wb‡q mviv‡`‡k µgvMZ we‡¶vf wgwQ‡ji mfv mwgwZi mgv‡ek| miKv‡ii †eZbfK KgPvix n‡qI evqZj †gvKii‡gi fvicvß LwZ‡ei †bZ‡Z Kx fv‡e Bgv‡RwÝi Aax‡b cwZev` msNwUZ nj? GB †gŠjev‡`i Avùvj‡b miKvi wcQ n‡U †NvlYv w`‡jb †h Bmjvg ev kwiqZ we‡ivax †Kvb wKQ bxwZgvjvq †bB, Ges Zv cix¶v wbix¶v Kivi `vqZ w`‡jb †Lv` Av‡›`vjbKvix †bZv evqZj †gvKvii‡gi LwZ‡ei †bZ‡Z MwVZ †gŠjev`x KwgwU‡K| †Kvb †Kvb †gŠjev`x ceÜ iPbv K‡i Rwb‡q w`‡jb †h, †h‡nZ Avgv‡`i msweav‡bi kx‡l Ôwemwgjvnwni ingv‡bi iwngÕ †jLv Ges Avgv‡`i ivóag Bmjvg ZvB msweav‡b †gŠwjK AwaKvi m¤‡Ü hvB †jLv _vK bv †Kb, evsjv‡`k GKwU KvhZ BmjvwgK I gmwjg ivó| mZivs evsjv‡`‡k kwiqr, †Kvivb mbvn we‡ivax †Kvb AvBb cYqb Kiv Pj‡e bv| KwgwU bvix bxwZgvjvq Awe®vi Ki‡jb †Kvivb I kwiqZ we‡ivax A‡bK¸‡jv mvsNwlK Dcv`vb| mcvwik Ki‡jb K‡qK`dv wb‡`kvejx| †gŠjev`x‡`i RqRqKvi i"L‡e †K ? †lvjKjv cY nj|

†lvjKjv Aek¨ cY n‡q‡Q A‡bKw`b Av‡MB AšZt †`‡ki ÔfvegwZÕi cwi‡cv¶‡Z, hLb K‡qK eQi Av‡M evsjv fvB‡qi Bmjvgx R½x †meKiv c¯wZ wb‡q Swc‡q c‡owQj wbixn RbM‡Yi Ici Zv‡`i mk¯ †Pnviv wb‡q| fve eve †Zv Av‡MB wM‡qwQ‡jb, ÔgwZÕ gvgvI hvB hvB KiwQ‡jb| wKQKvj Av‡M †`‡ki cvq me KÔwU †Rjvq †R.Gg.we. ewnbxi GK‡hv‡M †evgv gnovi Ôgvgwj Pvc‡iiÕ ci ciB Abgvb Kiv nw"Qj Gevi mvg‡b eo †Kv‡bv wec` Avm‡Q| eS‡Z cviwQjvg †h, mvg‡bi wec`Uv †Kej gnov Avi wjd‡jU wewji g‡Zv Ôgvgwj Pvc‡iÕ mxgve× iB‡e bv| gvÎ w`b K‡q‡Ki e¨eav‡b `ÛRb wePviK nZ¨v Avi Zvici MvRxci Avi PÆMvg Av`vj‡Z ÔeRM R½x‡`iÕ AvZ¥NvZx nvgjvi ci AvR Avi †eva nq Kv‡iv m‡›`n _vKvi K_v bq †h evsjv‡`k †gŠjev`xi Avkq¯j cwK¯vb Avi Zwjevb‡`i AvdMvb¯v‡bi g‡Zv cY¨fwg‡Z cwiYZ n‡q †M‡Q; N‡U †M‡Q gwZ gvgvÔi mwjj mgwa e‡½vcmvM‡i |

wÎk j¶ knx‡`i i‡³ AwRZ Ô†mK¨jviÕ Avi ÔMYZwšKÕ e‡j Kw_Z evsjv‡`‡ki ¯vaxbZv cwßi †PŠwÎk eQi †c‡iv‡Z bv †c‡iv‡ZB ¶gZvwjá AcwiYvg`kx ivRbxwZwe`‡`i nv‡Z wK Ki"Y, ggwšK cwiYwZ| evsjv‡`‡k msL¨vjN‡`i Dci AZ¨vPvi, cMwZkxj †jLK mvwnwZ¨K‡`i Dci wbcxob, †gŠjev`x‡`i AvMvmb I Gi µgew× Ñ G ¸‡jv wb‡q †Zv ck wQjB, K‡qK eQi Av‡M Lv‡j`v wewei miKv‡ii Avg‡j ÔmBmvBW †ew¤sÕ Gi †Z‡Zv ¯v`I Avgv‡`i MnY Ki‡Z n‡qwQj, hv Avgv‡`i

ms¯wZ‡Z Av‡M KLbI wQ‡jv bv| mZ¨B Ôeo we¯§q jv‡MÔ| W. ûgvqb AvRv‡`i gZB ¯M‡Zvw³ Ki‡Z nq Ñ ÔAvgiv wK GB evsjv‡`k †P‡qwQjvg?Ô

hLb Avgiv ewm g‡LvgwL, Avgv‡`i `kwU AvOj
ürwc‡Êi g‡Zv Kvc‡Z _v‡K
`kwU AvO‡j, Avgv‡`i †Vv‡Ui †Mvjvc
wf‡R I‡V Avi³ wkwk‡i,
hLb Avgiv Avðh AvO‡j Rwj,
hLb AvgivB ci¯ú‡ii ¯vaxb¯‡`k,
ZLb f‡jI KL‡bv Avgv‡K Zwg evOjv‡`‡ki K_v
wR‡Ám K‡iv bv;
Awg Zv gn‡ZI mn¨ Ki‡Z cwi bv,
- Zvi A‡bK KviY i‡q‡Q|

†Zvgv‡K wgbwZ Kwi KL‡bv Avgv‡K Zwg
evOjv‡`‡ki K_v Z‡j Kó w`‡qv bv|
Rvb‡Z †P‡qv bv Zwg bóåó Qvàv‡bv nvRvi
eMgvB‡ji K_v, Zvi ivRbxwZ,
A_bxwZ, ag, cvc, wg_¨vPvi, cv‡j cv‡j gbl¨gÊwj,
Rxebhvcb, nZ¨v, alY,
ga¨h‡Mi w`‡K A‡Üi g‡Zvb hvÎv m¤ú‡K ck KÔ‡i
Avgv‡K cxob †Kv‡iv bv;
Awg Zv gn‡ZI mn¨ Ki‡Z cwi bv,
- Zvi A‡bK KviY i‡q‡Q| ...

A_P evsjv‡`‡ki GB A‡avMgb (A‡avMgb Qvov Avi wKB ejv hvq G‡K?) †h †evSv hw”Q‡jv bv Zv †Zv bq| Avjvgz hv wQ‡jv Zv Le¯úóB| Ggb †Zv bq †h PÆMvg Avi MvRxc‡ii GB †evgv nvgjvi Av‡M mšv‡mi avivwU¯úó wQ‡jv bv| †evSv Avm‡j hw”Qj A‡bK Av‡M †_‡KB| cvPxb fvi‡Zi gvb Fwliv bwK fZ-fwel¨‡Zi bvbv NUbv mwVKfv‡e Abgv‡bi bvbv wKwm‡gi iv¯v †ei K‡ivQ‡jb| †hgb, †avqv †`‡L AvM-c¾j‡bi Abgvb, Mf †`‡L AZxZ ^g_‡bi Abgvb, AvR‡Ki mci“ó exR †`‡L fwel¨‡Zi djevb e‡¶i Abgvb .... BZ¨vw`| G ai‡bi bvbv Abgv‡bi D`vniY cvIqv hvq cvPxb ÔPiK mswnZvÔq| gvb-Fwliv †KD Ašhvgx wQ‡jb bv| Zviv mgKvjxb mv`vgvUv NUbv †md wbweofv‡e ch‡e¶Y K‡ivQ‡jb Avi NUbvgvjv‡K G‡Ki c‡i GK mvwR‡qwQ‡jb BwZnv‡mi cwiµgvq| G¸‡jv Ki‡Z i‡KU mv‡qwU÷ n‡Z nq bv, AvBb÷vB‡bi g‡Zv weij cwZfvi `iKvi nq bv, hv jv‡M Zv LeB mvavivYÑK‡iwUi wb‡P ami e‡Yi c`v_UK hv‡K PjwZ K_vq Avgiv ewj ÔwnjÔ Avi GKULwb ÔKgb †mÝ ev mvaviY ÁvbÔ| I `‡UviB eo Afve wQj Lv‡j`v-wbRvgxi Rvgvbvq bB‡j †gŠjev‡`i †avqv †Zv ïa bq, G‡Kev‡i c¾wjZ Av¸b †`‡LI wK †KD ÔgWv‡iU gmwjg iv‡óiÔ ZKgv G‡U m‡L w`ev¯c †`L‡Z _v‡K eQ‡ii ci eQi? Avi †gŠjev‡`i exR ïa bq, evo-evoš e¶‡K †KD giwPKv †f‡e fj K‡i?

†mB 1999 mv‡ji 6B gvP D`xPxi Mv‡bi Abôv‡b †evgv nvgjvq gviv †Mj 10 Rb Avi AvnZ n‡jv kÔLv‡bK †jvK Avi Zvi ciciB hLb wmwcwei mfvq †evgv nvgjv nj ZLbB Av¸‡bi AvP †Ui cvIqv wM‡qwQ‡jv| Gi Av‡M 1999 mv‡j 16B †de“qwi Zwi‡L Kwóqvi †`ŠjZci _vbvi Kwj`vmci cv_wgK ¯‹‡ji gq`v‡b Rvwm‡`i Rbmfvq mšvmx‡`i evkdvqv‡i Rvm` †bZv gv³‡hv×v KvRx Av‡id mfv¯‡jB wbnZ nb| m¤cwZ nvB‡Kv‡Ui GK iv‡q 9Rb mšvmxi gZ¨``Ê envj †i‡L‡Q (mgKvj 6/08/08)| †evSv hw”Q‡jv †h, †ivcb Kiv n‡q †M‡Q wele‡¶i PviwU, GLb ïa dj‡bi A‡c¶v|

Gj 2001 Gi 14B Gwcj - cqjv ^ekvL| igbv eUg‡ji Ô‡e-kwiqwZÔ Mvb evRbvi Abôvb‡K †e‡Q †bIqv nj †gŠjev‡`i Avµg‡Yi cieZx wbkvbv wn‡m‡e| †mLv‡bI gviv †Mj `k Rb| GKRb AcivaxI aiv coj bv| GB aviwU‡K G‡Kev‡i cwZôvbK i‡c †`qv nj 2001 mv‡ji mvaviY wbevP‡bvËi †RvU miKvi ¶gZvq Avmvi ci †_‡KÑhLb msL¨vjN‡`i Dci wbwePv‡i AZ¨vPvi wbcxob ïi“ nj Avi Ae¨vnZ avivq Pj‡Z _vKj mviv 2002 mvj Aewa| Avm‡j ïagvÎ ÔAZ¨vPviÔ Avi Ôwbcxobô ej‡j †eva nq fqvenZvi gvÎvUv †evSv hv‡e bv| wbevP‡bi cieZx K‡qKgv‡m wVK wK n‡qwQj, Zv †evSv hv‡e MvwWqv‡b cKvwkZ Rb fvB`v‡ji `Rape and torture empties the villages' (July 21, 2003) GKwU ceÜ c‡o wb‡jB| ceÜwU‡Z AZ¨š gg¯úkxfvlvq eYbv Kiv n‡q‡Q cwYgv ivYxi g‡Zv nZfvM¨‡`i Dci †m mgq wK iKgfv‡e MYal‡Yi w÷g‡ivjvi Pvjv‡bv n‡qwQ‡jv| ïagvÎ cwYgv ivYxB GKgvÎ wkKvi bb,

fvB`v‡ji g‡Z wbevP‡bvËi wZb gv‡m WRb‡K WRb msL¨vjN m¤ú`v‡qi gvbl‡K nZ¨v Kiv n‡q‡Q, AšZt GK nvRvi gwnjv‡K alY Kiv n‡q‡Q Avi K‡qK nvRvi †jv‡Ki Rwg-Rgv †K‡o †bIqv n‡q‡Q| G ai‡bi wi‡cvU ïa MwWqv‡b ev wn›`¯vb UvBg‡m bq, cvkvcwk cKwkZ n‡qwQj †WBwj ÷vi, c_g Av‡jv, msev`, RbKÉ, †fv‡ii KvMR mn †`‡ki mKj kxl¯vbxq cwÎKv¸‡jv‡Z| GgbwK †gŠjev`x Avi miKvi mgv_Z cwÎKv BbwKjve Avi msMvgI G‡Kev‡i ev` hvqwb| g³-gbvi (www.mukto-mona.com) XvKv wbevmx m`m¨iv cMwZkxj ew×Rex‡`i wb‡q ÔbvMwiK AwaKvi msi¶Y I mv¤ú`vwqKZv cwZ‡iva KwgwUÕi e¨vbv‡i †fvjv †Rjvq Ab`vcmv` bv‡gi GKwU Mv‡g m‡iRwg‡b ch‡e¶Y Ki‡Z wM‡qwQ‡jv| Z‡e ch‡e¶YB ïa D‡Ïk¨ wQ‡jv bv, †m mv‡_ KgmwP †`Iqv n‡qwQ‡jv hviv mv¤ú`vwqK wbcxo‡bi wkKvi n‡q‡Q Zv‡`i Aw_K I gvbwmKfv‡e mnvqZv c`vb Kiv| Zv‡`i cvVv‡bv cwZ‡e`‡b †m mg‡qi †h Qwe D‡V G‡m‡Q Zv mwZ¨B gg¯úkx| Avgv‡`i mn‡hvMx cwZôvb Awmd mv‡jnÕi †bZ‡Z cwiPvwjZ Ô`wócvZÕ †m mgq Zvrchgq fvgKv †i‡LwQj| g³gbvq cKwkZ Wt ARq iv‡qi `Trip To Bhola: Ananda Prasad Cries in Silence & Anguish' wk‡ivbv‡gi cwZ‡e`‡b ejv n‡q‡Q Ab`vcmv` Mv‡g NUbvi fqvenZv GgbwK GKvË‡ii w`b¸wj‡KI nvi gvbvq :

`The story is harrowing as is gradually revealed to us by those who went through these horror continued for two days. They recalled that even in the worst days of 1971 when Pakistani soldiers were committing sin against Bengali population number of enmasse raping was very limited compared to what happened in Ananda Prasad.'

Giv MVb K‡iwQ‡jb ÔMYZ`š Kwgkb Ges cKvk K‡i‡Qb †mB mgq (2002) GK Z_¨bô mvnmx cwZ‡e`b| bvbv NUbv-`NUbvq †cvo LvIqv AwfÁR‡biv ZLbB ejwQ‡jb, †`‡k GKUv bqv †gi“KiY ïi“ n‡q‡Q| g³-gbvi wKQ mvnmx m`m¨ wewfb †dvivg Avi Ab-jvBb cÎ-cwÎKvq Av‡iKU GwM‡q wM‡q †m mgq ej‡Z ïi“ K‡iwQ‡jb Ñ ÔAvm‡j G AvjvgZ Le cwi®vi; †`k Avm‡j ÔZvwjevwbR‡giÕ w`‡K hv‡”Q| †`kUv‡K Avevi cvwK¯vb evbv‡bvi cvhZviv ïi“ n‡q †M‡QÕ Avgv‡`i A‡b‡KB †m mgq B›Uvi‡b‡Ui wewfb cÎ-cwÎKvq G ¸i“ZcY welqwU wb‡q †jLv‡jwL ïi“ K‡iwQ‡jb m½Z Kvi‡YB| wKš wjL‡j wK n‡e, miKvi ZLb Ô†`k‡cwgKÕ ÔDevi Gwjm Ô †m‡R e‡m Av‡Q| miKvi c¶ †_‡K e³e¨ †`qv nj GB e‡j †h †`‡ki evB‡i GKwU Ôevsjv‡`k we‡ivax KPµx gnjÕ †`‡ki fvegwZ ¶Y Kivi Ac‡Póvq wjß n‡q‡Q| †m mgqKvi cavbgšx †eMg Lv‡j`v wewe RbMY‡K G wel‡q m‡PZb _vKvi civgk w`‡q †ek wKQ Rvjvgqx fvlYI w`‡qwQ‡jb| iwU‡q †`qv nj hviv †`‡ki fvegwZ ¶Y Kivi Ac‡Póvq wjß Av‡Q Zviv nq fvi‡Zi Ôi Õqi, bq‡Zv BmvB‡ji Ô‡gvmv‡`i Õ Avi bv nq Av‡gwiKvi wm.AvB.†qi G‡R›U!| Avi ivRv hZ bv e‡j cwil` e‡j Zvi kZ¸Y| Zv n‡e bvB ev †Kb, evsjv‡`‡k memgq Pjvi †P‡q ZvIqv Mig _v‡K †ewk, Avi _v‡K m‡hi †P‡q ewj Mig! weGbwcÕi eo eo gv_v¸‡jv e¨vwi÷vi gI`` An‡g`, e¨v bv û`v, msL¨vjN Zv‡e`vi M‡qki ivq cgL‡`i Ici Ômgnvb `wqZÕ AwcZ n‡jv Kx fv‡e †`k‡`vnx‡`i ZwjKv ^Zwi K‡i †`‡ki üZ fvegwZ D×vi Kiv hvq| GgbwK ÔgWv‡iU gmwjgÕ weGbwc gšx mvBdi ingvbI msL¨vjN‡`i Dci wbcxo‡bi NUbvmgn‡K m¤úY¨ A¯xKvi K‡i †mmgq e‡jwQ‡jb t

ÔGKwU civwRZ `j, Z_vKw_Z ew×Rxexiv mv¤ú`vwqKZv mn wewfb Bm¨‡Z nBPB Ki‡QÕ| (^`wbK msev`, 27 b‡f¤i, 2001)

GK Kv‡ji fvmvbx f³ gvbvb fBqvI GKB m‡i †M‡q DV‡jb:

ÔGKwU gnj msL¨vjN‡`i wb‡q †h †bvsiv ivRbxwZ Ki‡Z †P‡q‡Q RbMY Zv cZ¨vL¨vb K‡i‡QÕ| (28 wW‡m¤i, 2001)

G‡`i cvkvcwk dinv` gRnv‡ii g‡Zv GK‡kYxi Ô†cvlv ew×RxexÕiv (Avm‡j QÙ‡ekx fviZ I wn›`

we‡ivax) †Zv wQ‡jbB, Rj †Nvjv Ki‡Z| gRnvi GK cwZwôZ ^`wb‡K Ôevsjv‡`‡ki Rb¨ Lvivc LeiÕ bv‡g GKwU ce‡Ü ejv ïi“ Ki‡jb, msL¨vjN m¤ú`v‡qi Dci wbhvZb bq, evsjv‡`‡ki Rb¨ Avmj Lvivc Lei n‡jv †`‡ki evB‡i wKQ gn‡ji †`‡ki mbvg ¶Y Kivi Ac‡Póv! Avi h_vixwZ wZwb GB Ac‡Póvi †cQ‡b fviZxq bxj b·v Awe®vi K‡i †d‡jwQ‡jb Ñ Avi GB gnZx Awe®v‡ii Rb¨ ZLbB Zv‡K kwši †bv‡ej ci¯‹vi †`qv DwPZ nZ| Avd‡kvl|

AvšRwZK we‡kI ZZw`‡b †gŠjev`, Rw½ev` Avi mv¤ú`vwqKZvi _vev emv‡Z ïi“ K‡i w`‡q‡Q c‡ivgvÎvq| †Lv` Av‡gwiKvq N‡U †M‡Q ¯§iYKv‡ji fqven NUbv Ñ bvBb-B‡j‡fb, 2001 mv‡j| fvi‡Zi ¸Riv‡UI N‡U‡Q ¯§iYKv‡ji fqven `v½v| Avgv‡`i †`‡ki ¯c-wejvmxiv Avcb g‡b w`ev¯‡c gk¸j wQ‡jb G †f‡e †h Avgv‡`i †`kUv n‡”Q Ô¯ccixÕ Ñ m¤úxwZi †`k, Avgiv nv”Q †`eZj¨ ÔgWv‡iU gmwjgÕ RwZ, Avgv‡`i †`‡k `v½v-d¨vmv`-wRnv`x †ew¤s KLbI n‡e bv| wKš ¯c wejvmx‡`i ¯c-m‡L c_g e¨vNvZ NUj hLb ewUj wjbUvi bv‡gi GK mvsew`‡Ki †jLv `Bangladesh: A Cocoon of Terror' bv‡gi GKwU ceÜ dvi B÷vb B‡KvbwgK wiwfD Rvbv‡j cKwkZ nj 2002 mv‡ji Gwcj gv‡mi 4 ZwiL| †jLK Zvi ce‡Ü Le ¯úó K‡iB e‡jwQ‡jb ÔAvjvgZ hv †`LwQ Zv‡Z †Zv g‡b n‡”Q †mK¨jvi Avi gWv‡iU kw³i Ae¯v †`‡k wecb| agÜ mv¤ú`vwqK kw³‡K hw` GLbB k³ nv‡Z `gb bv Kiv hvq †Zv †`‡ki fwel¨r mZ¨B AÜKviÕ| G K_vq †Kv_vq miKv‡ii UbK bo‡e Zv bh, miKvix Avgjv †_‡K ïi“ K‡i KjgevR ew×Rxex chš mevB Swc‡q co‡jb wjbUv‡ii Dci| †`‡ki mgm¨v wb‡q wePwjZ bv n‡q eK wPwZ‡q `wo‡q co‡jb wjbUv‡ii PwiÎ nb‡b Ñ wbðqB e¨vUv wm.AvB.Gi G‡R›U, nj` mvsew`KZv K‡i, evsjv‡`k-we‡Ølx, Z_¨ mšvmx BZ¨vw` BZ¨vw`| evsjv‡`‡ki ÔfvegwZÕ i¶vKvixi IB ZwjKvq GgbwK †WBwj ÷v‡ii gvndR Avbvg †_‡K ïi“ K‡i ÔwbD GRÕ Gi Avi GK Kjvgev‡R mvsew`K cqvZ Gbv‡qZjvn Lvb mK‡jB wQ‡jb| GKB NUbvi cbivewË †`L‡Z †cjvg hLb G‡j· †cixi Z_vKw_Z Ôevsjv‡`k we‡ivaxÕ ceÜ `Deadly Cargo' cKwkZ n‡qwQj wbDBqK UvBg‡m Ñ 2002 mv‡ji A‡±vei gv‡mi 21 Zwi‡L| fxgMR‡b ivR‰bwZK we‡klK ew×Rxweiv Swc‡q co‡jb AviI GKevi †`‡ki ÔB‡gRÕ i¶vq| e¨wZµg wQ‡jb Gw`K Iw`K Qwo‡q _vKv Av‡e` Lvb-gšvmxi gvg‡biv, W. ARq ivq, W. gkviid †nv‡mb (A_bxwZwe`), Aa¨vcK wRji ingvb, W. Awbm¾vgv‡bi gZ mvnmx ew×Rxexiv, gd¯‡ji AK‡ZvfvqRxebevRx ivLv mvsew`K eÜiv, Avi B›Uvi‡b‡Ui wKQ g³-gbv †jLKiv| Awg †m mgq g³-gbvq Ôhw³i Av‡jvq †`‡ki fvegwZ Ges †`k‡cgÕ bv‡gi GKwU ceÜ wj‡LwQjvg evsjvq| †m ce‡Ü Awg Z‡j a‡iwQjvg †`k‡c‡gi †hŠw³K msÁv| e‡jwQjvg, †`k gv‡b †`‡ki gwU bq, †`k‡cg gv‡b KLbI †`‡ki gwUi cwZ ev cvYnxb b`x-bvjv Avi cvnvo-ce‡Zi Rb¨ fvjevmv n‡Z cv‡i bv| †`k‡cg gv‡b nIqv DwPr †`‡ki gvb‡li cwZ †cg; jwÃZ, ewÂZ Ae‡nwjZ MYgvb‡li cwZ fvjevmv| iv‡ói GKwU cavbZg Dcv`vb nj Rbmgwó| GB Rbmgwó‡K ev` w`‡q ïa cvYnxb b`x-bvjv, Lvj-wej, cvnvo-ceZ Avi gwUi cwZ fvjevmv mwó‡K Avi hvB ejv †nvK, Ô‡`k‡cgÕ e‡j Awfwnz Kivi †Kvb †hŠw³KZv †bB| D×wZ nwRi K‡iwQjvg iex›`bv‡_i, AvBb÷vB‡bi Avi nvj Avg‡ji hw³ev`x cexi †Nv‡li †jLv †_‡K; †`wL‡qwQjvg Ô‡`k‡cgIÕ †kl chš n‡q `vovq GKUv WMgvB, hw` `My country, right or wrong' `wcZ GB bxwZ‡Z wekvm Kwi| wKš †K †kv‡b Kvi K_v! gMR †e‡P-†`Iqv ew×Rxex‡`i Kv‡Q ZLb gvbweKZvi †P‡q †`‡ki fvegwZUvB wQj eo! Zviv g‡b K‡iwQ‡jb, †`‡ki gvb‡li Dci Lb-alY-wbcxob-wbhvZb hvB †nvK bv †Kb Kv‡c‡Ui wb‡P G me Z_¨ c‡i †i‡L †`k‡K †h †Kvb g‡j¨ Dc‡i Z‡j a‡i ivLvi bvgB n‡”Q Ô†`k‡cgÕ! †hgb, ivó‡`wnZvi gvgjvq kvnwiqvi Kwei †`‡ki fvegwZ ¶Y K‡i‡Qb|Õ (^`wbK RbKÉ, 24 b‡f¤i, 2001)

A_vr msL¨vjN‡`i Dci AZ¨vPvi-wbcxob, wbhvZb G †¶‡Î †`k‡cwgK miKv‡ii Kv‡Q Aciva e‡j MY¨ nqwb, MY¨ n‡q‡Q msL¨vjN‡`i wb‡q ÔmwPÎ

cwZ‡e`bÔ ^Zwi Kiv| G †hb Avgv‡`i wnUjv‡ii Rvgvbvi K_v g‡b Kwi‡q †`q| wnUjv‡ii Rvgvbxi RvZxq m½xZwU nj Ñ`Deutschland über Alles' | Gi gv‡b `vovq Ñ `Germany is Above All' (Rvgvbx mevi Dc‡i)| Kv‡RB Ôevsjv‡`k Devi Gwjmô wm‡Ûv‡g Avµvš †`k‡cwg‡KivI wVK Ki‡jb †h †Kvb g‡j¨ evsjv‡`k‡K Ômevi Dc‡iÔ (über Alles) ivL‡Z n‡e, Zv hZ mnm ixZv cwYgv ivbxivB MYal‡Yi wkKvi †nvK bv †Kb| Avwg e‡jwQjvg G ai‡bi †`k‡cg gvbl‡K ÔgvbweKÔ bv K‡i Avm‡j m¼xY K‡i Z‡j| Avi G K_v †Zv RvbvB †h, ÔmsKxY RwZ‡cgB ¯v_ciZvi mÎcvZ, Avi ¯v‡_i mgvwß AcNv‡ZÔ| wnUjvi, †b‡cwjqvb, g‡mwjwb, mvÏv‡gi D`vniY¸‡jv †`L‡j †evSv hvq AÜ‡`k‡cg Avi RvZxqZv‡eva Kx fv‡e GKwU gvbl‡K `vb‡e cwiYZ Ki‡Z cv‡i| hw³ w`‡q, D`vniY w`‡q †evSvjvg Rb¨fwgi cwZ D`M †gvn me mgq wKš fvj bq| †gvjviv †Zv e‡UB Ô‡mK¨vjvÔ e‡j `we`vi cMwZgbviv chš †mw`b g³-gbv‡`i GB ai‡bi U¨vei evB‡ii AcPwjZ K_vevZv nRg Ki‡Z cvi‡jb bv| h_vixwZ Avgv‡`i ci®Z Kiv nj ÔiÔ Gi G‡R›U, Bû`x‡`i Ô†gvmv`Ô Avi bv nq Av‡gwiKvi wm.AvB.Gi G‡R›U BZ¨Kvi bvbv Awfavq AwfwnZ K‡i!

Zvici M½v-cÙv-hgbv-†gNbvi Ici w`‡q A‡bK Rj e‡q †M‡Q| i¶cK_vi ivRc‡Îi g‡Zv ivRkvnxi evNgviv GjvKv †_‡K DwÌZ n‡jb Ñ GK gw³`vZv †gŠjev‡`i eicÎ Ôevsjv fvBÔ| †m mgq gv‡mi ci gvm R‡o Ôevsjv fvB‡KÔ w`‡q wmwiR AvKv‡i m¤úv`Kxq wj‡LwQj †`‡ki mKj msev`cÎ| evsjv fvB‡qi K¨vWvi‡`i gvbl †g‡i Mv‡Q Swj‡q ivLv, wKsev wZb UK‡iv K‡i jvk ev·ev» K‡i ivLvi Lei djvI K‡i cPwiZ n‡jI Ôevsjv fvBÔ wKš †m mgq envj Zweq‡Z Zvi Kvhµg Pwj‡q †M‡Qb Zv‡K †Mßvi Kiv nq wb Z`vbxšb cavb gšx †eMg Lv‡j`vi wb‡`k m‡ËI| GLb †Zv ¯úó †h †m wb‡`k wQj ïaB †jvK †`Lv‡bv Ñ we‡`kx `Zvev‡mi Zwói j‡¶¨ wQj avàvevRx| †m mgq †RvU miKv‡ii gšx gwZDi ingvb wbRvgx, Ggwc gdwZ dRjj nK Awgbx ej‡jb Ñ Ôevsjv fvB e‡j wKQ †bB Ñ GUv wgwWqvi mwó|Ô Avevi Pvi`jxq †RvU †bZv †gŠjvbv gvnDwÏb Av‡iv GK wWMx evwo‡q e‡jwQ‡jb : Ôevsjv fvB I kvqL Ave`i ingv‡biv gnr KvR Ki‡QÔ (mvßvwnK 2000, c"Q` cwZ‡e`b, 25 b‡f¤i, 2005)| Zv GZ †h Ôgnrô gvbl Zv‡K cwjk ai‡e †Kb! †mRb¨ †`Lv †M‡Q AvIqvgx jx‡Mi GK †bZv‡K nZ¨vi Awf‡hv‡M evsjv fvB‡K bvwK GKevi †MdZviI Kiv n‡qwQj, wKš cwjk Zv‡K †Q‡o w`‡qwQj Dwb ÔBmjvgx eRMÔ e‡j (mvßvwnK g`fvlY, 29 AvM÷, 2005)| evsjv fvB‡K wb‡q wdPvi K‡i GwjRv wMmIì wbDBqK UvBg‡m GKwU ceÜ wjL‡jb `The Next Islamist Revolution' 2006 mv‡ji 27 G Rvbqwi‡Z| h_vixwZ †`‡ki cej cfvekvjx ÔB‡gR-i¶v-Ki‡bIqvjvivÔ wMmI‡ìi wi‡cvU cZ¨vLvb K‡iwQ‡jb, Avi †`‡ki fvegwZ G‡Kev‡i D¾j †_‡K D¾jZi K‡i w`‡jb Qqk Iqv‡Ui evj Rwj‡q!

B‡Zvg‡a¨B D¾j fvegwZi bgbv wn‡m‡e wcwÝcvj †Mvcvj Kò gûix Lb n‡q‡Qb, aicvKo Avi wbhvZb Pvjvb n‡qwQj kvnwiqvi Kwei, gbZvmxi gvgb, mvjxg mvgv`‡`i Ici| evsjv GKv‡Wgxi eB †gjvi mvg‡b PvcwZi AvNv‡Z ¶Z-we¶Z n‡q‡Qb e‡iY¨ K_v mwnwZ¨K fvlwe` W. ûgvqb AvRv`| mgq mgq cvYbv‡ki nvgjv n‡q‡Q e`i‡ÏvRv †PŠaix, W. Kvgvj †nv‡mb, miwÄZ †mb¸ß, W. gwnDwÏb Lvb AvjgMxi Ges wgm †Re‡bmvi gZb e¨w³e‡Mi Ici| G‡jvcv_wi ¸wj‡Z wbnZ n‡q‡Qb Avnmvb Djvn gv÷vi| nZ¨v Kiv n‡q‡Q gwbK mvnv, ûgvqb Kwei evj, `xc¼i ZvjK`vi cgL mvnmx ‡ek KÔRb mvsew`K‡`i| †M‡bW nvgjv n‡q‡Q weUk nvB Kwgkbvi Av‡bvqvi †PŠaixi Dci, †gqi e`i DÏxb Avng` Kvgiv‡bi Mvwo‡Z, XvKvq e½eÜ GwfwbD‡Z 21†k AvM‡÷ (2005) AvIqvgx jx‡Mi mgv‡e‡k, e‡Uk‡i Avi †kl chš nweM‡Ä AvIqvgx jxM †bZv A_bxZwe` wKewiqvi mgv‡e‡k| Gi g‡a¨ Av‡bvqvi †PŠaix cvq A‡jŠwKKfv‡e i¶v †c‡jI gZ¨‡K Gov‡Z cv‡ib wb AvBwf ingvb wKsev cv³b A_gšx kvn G Gg Gm wKewiqv|

wKewiqv nZ¨vKv‡Êi ciciB Awg GKwU †QvU ceÜ wjwL ^`wbK †fv‡ii KvM‡R ÔwKewiqvi gZ¨‡Z GK cevmx evOvjxi fvebô wk‡ivbv‡g (11 †dex qvwi, 2005)| †mLv‡b Awg bw_cÎ †N‡U wn‡me w`‡qwQjvg : 1999 mv‡j D`xPxi Dci nvgjvi ci

AevK e¨vcvi n‡"Q †evgv nvgjv wKš KLbIB N‡Uwb †Mvjvg AvR‡gi Mvwo‡Z, wbRvgxi ewo‡Z, mvKv †PŠaixi †g‡qi we‡q‡Z wKsev Lv‡j`v wRqvi †Kvb Rbmfvq| me¸‡jv nvgjvB n‡q‡Q nq c‡njv ˆekvL (igbv eUgj), wm‡bgv nj, hvÎv, bvP-Mv‡bi gnr Ô†mK¨jviÔ (cob kixqZ-we‡ivax) AbôV‡b, bqZ cMwZkxj (cob ÔKv‡diÔ, Ôgbv‡dKÔ wKsev ÔfviZxq PiÔ) e¨w³Z wKsev msMV‡bi Dci| G nvgjv I wnsmvZ‡K AvµgY¸‡jv wKwQj †bnvr KvKZvjxq?

†_‡K wKewiqv nZ¨vKvÊ chš 18wU eo eo †evgv nvgjvq †gvU 141 Rb gviv †M‡Qb Avi AvnZ n‡q‡Qb 1 nvRvi 83 Rb| †Lv` wm‡jU wefv‡MB N‡U‡Q AvUwUiI †ewk †M‡bW Avi †evgv nvgjv| wKš AevK e¨vcvi n‡"Q †evgv nvgjv wKš KLbIB N‡Uwb †Mvjvg AvR‡gi Mvwo‡Z, wbRvgxi ewo‡Z, mvKv †PŠaixi †g‡qi we‡q‡Z wKsev Lv‡j`v wRqvi †Kvb Rbmfvq| me¸‡jv nvgjvB n‡q‡Q nq c‡njv ˆekvL (igbv eUgj), wm‡bgv nj, hvÎv, bvP-Mv‡bi gnr Ô†mK¨jviÔ (cob kixqZ-we‡ivax) AbôV‡b, bqZ cMwZkxj (cob ÔKv‡diÔ, Ôgbv‡dKÔ wKsev ÔfviZxq PiÔ) e¨w³Z wKsev msMV‡bi Dci| G nvgjv I wnsmvZ‡K AvµgY¸‡jv wKwQj †bnvr KvKZvjxq?

KvKZvjxq †h bq, Zv †evSv †Mj cieZx NUbvgvjv we‡klY K‡iB| 2006 mv‡ji 17B AvM÷ ewsjv‡`‡ki me¸‡jv †Rjvq GK bvMv‡o cvq 500wU †evgvi gnov †`evi ci Zv‡`i †PvL coj ¯vaxb ewsjv‡`‡ki ÔwePvi e¨e¯vÔi Dci| c_‡g Av‡µv‡ki wkKv‡i cvY w`‡jb kx RMbv_ cv‡o Avi †mv‡nj Avn‡g` †PŠaix, wbg Av`vj‡Zi `ÔRb gvbbxq wePviK| Zvici w`b K‡q‡Ki g‡a¨B Avav N›Uvi e¨ea‡b `B AvZ‡NwZ †evgv nvgjvq cvY nviv‡jb MvRxci Avi PÆMvg Av`vj‡Z †Z‡iv Rb| Qv‡cvlv wePviK‡`i Dci Rv½‡`i GZUv Av‡µvk †KbÑ G wb‡q ZË AvD‡o gv_vi Pj wQo‡ZB cv‡ib †cvo LvIqv ÔivR‰bwZK we‡klKÔiv| Z‡e Avgvi mvaviY Ávb e‡j, wVK †h Kvi‡Y igbv eUgj‡K Avi wm‡bgv nj‡K Ô†e-kwiqZxÔ RvqMv g‡b K‡i, wVK †m Kvi‡YB Av`vjZ cvov‡KI †e-Bmjvgx g‡b K‡i Zviv| Zviv †Zv evsjv‡`‡ki ¯vaxb wePvi e¨e¯vi e`‡j ga¨hMxq kixqv AvBb ejer Ki‡Z Pvq, Pvq Zvwjevb‡`i gZb Bmjvgx kvmbe¨e¯v| hviv Zvwjevbx Rv½ kvmb Pvq, Zv‡`i Kv‡Q †Zv ¯vaxb †mK¨jvi wePvi-e¨e¯vi gvbbxq wePvi‡Kiv kÎ" wn‡m‡e MY¨ n‡ebB|

†`‡ki G Zvwjevbx Ae¯v GKw`‡b M‡o I‡Vwb| Rv½ev‡`i Pvl ïi" n‡q‡Q AZ¨š m‡PZbfv‡eB Ges mh‡Z ZLbKvi Pvi`jxq miKvix cô‡cvlKZvq| AvR GwU ev¤úvi djb w`‡"Q| Bmjvgx HK¨‡RvU †bZv kvqLj nvw`m gIjvbv AvwRRj n‡Ki mv¶vrKvi †bIqv n‡qwQj mvßvwnK 2000 Gi c¶ †_‡K 1997 mv‡j| †mw`b GB gIjvbv ¯úó K‡iB e‡jwQ‡jb, Bmjvgx kvmb Kv‡q‡gi Rb¨ Zviv mevZ‡K h‡×i c¯wZ wb‡"Qb| Zvwjevbiv Zv‡`i Rb¨ Av`k| ZrKvjxb AvIqvgx jxM miKvi ZLb G e¨vcviwU‡K †gv‡UI Avg‡j †bb wb| Gi dj Zviv nv‡Z bv‡Z †c‡q‡Q| miKv‡ii GB D`vmxbZvi m‡hvM wb‡q R½xev` †mB †h mP n‡q XK‡jv, AvR dvj n‡q †ei n‡"Q| ^`wbK c_g Av‡jvi 18B A‡±vei (2005) wi‡cv‡U cKwkZ n‡q‡Q m¤úwZ wbwl× †NvwlZ niKvZj wRnv‡`i ZËveav‡b Awki `k‡K evsjv‡`k †_‡K cvq wZb nvRvi gv`vmvi QvÎ-wk¶K wRnv`x †Rv‡k DØ× n‡q †mvwf‡qZ ewnbxi wei"‡× h× Ki‡Z AvdMwb¯v‡b wM‡qwQj| †m mg‡qi Gikv` miKvi wK Zv Rvb‡Zb bv? Rvb‡Zb, wKš †R‡bI Avm‡j bv Rvbvi fvB K‡i‡Qb| 1992 mv‡j cwK¯vb Avi AvdMwb¯v‡bi h‡× Ask †bIqv niKvZj wRnv‡`i m`m¨iv †`‡k wd‡i Av‡m Avi †`‡ki cZ¨š AÂ‡j Qwo‡q c‡o| 1996 mv‡ji 19†k †dŠqvwi niKvZj wRnv‡`i 41 Rb Rv½ A¯k¯ I †M‡bW mn aiv c‡o wKš mevB D"P Av`vjZ †_‡K Rwgb wb‡q cwj‡q hvq| 1998 mvj †_‡K Zviv DËivÂ‡ji wewfb †Rjvq mvsMVwbK KvR ïi" K‡iwQj, M‡o Z‡jwQj ÔwKZvj ewnbxÔ Avi c‡i ÔRvgvZj gRwnwÏbÔ bv‡gi Rv½ewnbx; ïi" K‡iwQj

m`m¨ mßvn Avi cwk¶Y †`Iqvi KvR| msMV‡bi †K‡›` _v‡Kb GK ÔkvqLÕ ev ¸i“ bvgavix R‰bK Ave`i ingvb| wZwb KL¨vZ evsjv fvB‡qi ¸i“, Ggb wK ivRkvnx wekwe`¨vj‡qi Avievx wefv‡Mi Aa¨vcK Avmv`jvn Mwj‡eiI wQ‡jb GKRb ¸i“ ev kvqL| GB Wt Mwj‡ei †bZ‡Z Avn‡j nw`m †MvÔxi GKvsk Kx fv‡e mwnsm Bmjvgcšx R½x‡Z cwiYZ n‡qwQj †m KwnbxI †eva nq cÎ-cwÎKvi Kj¨v‡Y GLb mK‡ji Rvbv| DËivÂ‡ji 16wU †Rjv mn Ljbv, Kwóqv, Rvgvjci I bvivqYMÄ GjvKvq Mwj‡ei GB Avn‡j nw`‡mi he msMV‡bi gva¨‡g mšvmev`x `j¸‡jv `“Z we¯vi jvf K‡i| c_g Av‡jvi 18 A‡±vei, 2005 mv‡ji wi‡cvU Abhvqx †Lv` evsjv‡`‡kB 29wU wKsev ZviI †ewk Rw½ msMV‡bi Aw¯Z i‡q‡Q (mvßvwnK g`fvl‡Yi wi‡cvU Abhvqx GB msL¨v 77), Zvi g‡a¨ D‡jL‡hvM¨ K‡qKwU nj t RvgvZj gRwnw`b, RvMZ gmwjg RbZv, kvnv`vZ-B Avj wnKgv, niKvZj wRnv` Avj Bmjvgx, knx` bmi“jvn Avj AvivdvZ we‡MW, wnReZ ZvIwn`, RvgvqvZ-B Bqwnqv, Avj ZivZ, Avj nvivZ Avj Bmjvwgqv, RvgvZj dvjvBqv ZvIwnw` RbZv, wek Bmjvgx d›U, R¤§vZj Avj mv`vZ, kvnv`vZ-B-beIqZ, Avjvni `j, RB‡k †gv¯dv evsjv‡`k, Avj wRnv` evsjv‡`k, IqviZ BmjvwgK d›U, RvgvqvZ-Avm-mv`vZ, Avj wL`gZ, niKZ-G Bmjvg Avj wRnv`, wnRejvn Bmjvgx mgvR, gmwjg wgjvZ kwiqv KvDwÝj, Iqvì Bmjvwgk d›U di wRnv`, RB‡k gnv¤§`, Zv Avgxi D`Øxb evsjv‡`k, wnRej gvnv`x, Avj Bmjvg gvUvqvim we‡MW I ZvbRxg|

GQvovI evsjv‡`k miKvi wewfb mgq wbwl× K‡i‡Q PviwU AvZ¦xKZ BmjvwgK Rw½ msMVb‡K; G¸‡jv nj: kvnv`vZ B Avj wnKgv (2004), RvgvZj gRwnw`b evsjv‡`k (†R Gg we, 2005), RvMZ gmwjg RbZv evsjv‡`k (†R Gg †R we, 2005) Ges niKvZj wRnv` (2005)| †m mgh miKvi GZ¸‡jv Rw½ M“‡ci Aw¯Z Rvbvi ci ïa PviwU‡K wbwl× K‡iB Zvi `wqZ †kl K‡iwQj ZLb| wKš †Kb?

g³-gbvi †jL‡Kiv eûevi Avievx †c‡UvWjvi M‡o IVv Avi wkKo-evKo †M‡o emv gv`vmv wk¶vi Dc‡hvMZv wb‡q ck Z‡jwQ‡jb| Av‡`Š wK Avgv‡`i †`‡ki Rb¨ gv`vmv wk¶vi †Kvb c‡qvRb Av‡Q? bwK G¸‡jv †Kej wRnv`x mšvmx ^Zwii KviLvbv? Avgiv mwZ¨B g‡b Kwi AvawbK wk¶v e¨e¯vi mv‡_ m¤úKwenxb 68 nvRvi †iwR÷vW gv`vmv¸‡jvi †fZ‡i Avm‡j wK †kLv‡bv-cov‡bv nq Zv LwZ‡q †`Lv `iKvi wQj A‡bK Av‡MB| B‡Zvg‡a¨ W. ARq ivq I kwn`j Bmjvg cYxZ ÒAvgiv Kx ai‡bi wk¶v PvB .. Ó wk‡ivbv‡g wjwLZ eBwU‡Z (2006) gv`vmv wk¶vi AmviZv wb‡q Z_¨eûj Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb| cwðg e‡½ gv`vmv wk¶v e¨e¯vi mgvavb Kx fv‡e Kiv n‡q‡Q Zv wb‡q W. ARq ivq mvßvwnK GKZvq GKwU ceÜ wj‡L‡Qb hv mK‡ji `wó AvKlY K‡i‡Q|

wKš Lv‡j`v miKv‡ii KYav‡iiv I c‡_ †M‡jb bv, Zviv ïb‡jb Bmjvgx †gŠjev`x‡`i K_vÑ hviv †RvU miKvi ¶gZvq Avmvi Av‡MB cë‡b †kvMvb Z‡jwQ‡jvÑ ÔAvgiv ne Zvwjevb, evsjv n‡e AvdMvbÕ| ZvivB miKvi‡K evr‡j w`j miKv‡ii bxwZ wK n‡e Ñ Av‡jg-Ijvgv‡`i Mv‡q nvZ †`Iqv hv‡e bv| `wo-Uwc Iqvjv‡`i Mv‡q nvZ †`Iqv hv‡e bv| gv`vmvq nvZ †`Iqv hv‡e bv; e‡j †`Iqv nj hw` ai‡Z nq, ai †mK¨jvi †jvKRb‡`i| miKviI Zv‡`i K_vg‡Zv ivó‡`vnx ewb‡q‡Q kvnwiqvi Kwei, gšvwmi gvgb‡`i| cwkKv‡K †nb¯v K‡i‡Q, GLbI

...Avievx †c‡UvWjv‡i M‡o IVv Avi wkKo-evKo †M‡o emv gv`vmv wk¶vi Dc‡hvMZv wb‡q ck Z‡jwQ‡jb| Av‡`Š wK Avgv‡`i †`‡ki Rb¨ gv`vmv wk¶vi †Kvb c‡qvRb Av‡Q? bwK G¸‡jv †Kej wRnv`x mšvmx ^Zwii KviLvbv? Avgiv mwZ¨B g‡b Kwi AvawbK wk¶v e¨e¯vi mv‡_ m¤úKwenxb 68 nvRvi †iwR÷vW gv`vmv¸‡jvi †fZ‡i Avm‡j wK †kLv‡bv-cov‡bv nq Zv LwZ‡q †`Lv `iKvi wQj A‡bK Av‡MB|

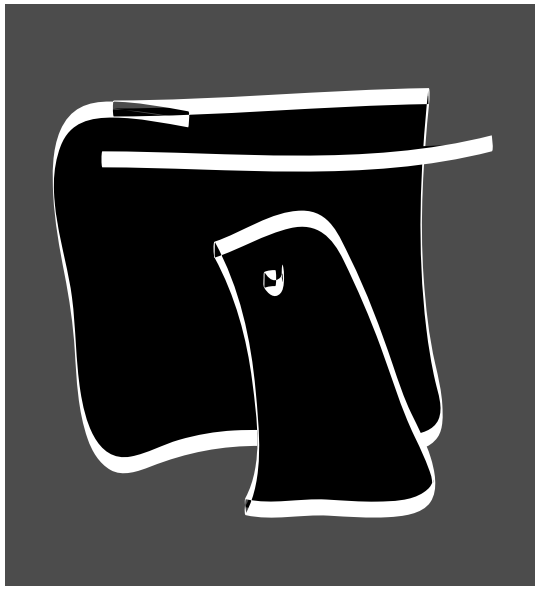
Ki‡Q- Gi mfvcwZ‡K eZgvb ZËveavqK miKviI bvbv fv‡e wech¯ Ki‡Q| B-wUwfi KvhKg‡K c_‡g Lei`wi‡Z c‡i Ae‡k‡l eÜB K‡i w`‡qwQj Lv‡j`v miKvi| memgq Lv‡j`v miKvi bRi`vix ‡i‡LwQj †`‡ki evB‡i Kviv †`‡ki B‡gR bó Ki‡Q; GgbwK 21†k AvM‡÷ AvIqvgx jx‡Mi mfvq nvgjvi ci AvIqvgx jxMvi‡`i Ic‡iB †`vl Pvcv‡Z †P‡q‡Q, Avi †MdZvi K‡i‡Q Zv‡`i Kgx‡`i| A_P KvIgx gv`vmv e‡j Kw_Z Rw½ ^Zix KviLvbv¸‡jv‡K Zviv eivei B †i‡L‡Q bRi`wii evB‡i| K‡qwZ ÔwifvB‡ej Ae Bmjvg K †nvi‡UR †mvmvBwUiÕ mvnv‡h¨ W. Mvwje wkgjZjx gv`vmv‡K †K› K‡i Kx fv‡e m`m¨ msMn K‡iwQ‡jb †mUvI KviI ARvbv bq| GLb †Zv cwi¯vi †h †gŠjev`x msMVb¸‡jv Avi Zv‡`i †bZviv B GB NUbwU NwU‰qwQj †kL nvwmbvmn AvIqvgx †bZZ‡K wbwðý Kivi D‡Ïk¨ wb‡q| G‡`i †hgb gdwZ nvbvbmn †MßviKZ Avmvgx‡`i ¯xKv‡iv³‡ZB gj loh‡ši Z_¨ †ewi‡q G‡m‡Q (msev` 4/08/08)| B‡Zvg‡a¨ igbv eUg‡j †evgv nvgvjvi gj Avmvgx gdwZ nvbvb I ZvRDwÏbmn 12 Rb R½xi wei“‡× PvRkxU ^Zix n‡q‡Q (msev` 6/08/08)|

G me †gŠjev`x msMVb¸‡jv gv`vmv †Zv e‡UB †`‡ki cZ¨š AÂ‡ji gmwR`¸‡jv‡KI Rw½ †Uwbs †m›Uvi K‡i M‡o Z‡j‡Q| GKUv mgq wQj hLb †Lv` Av‡gwiKvI wKš mk¯ †gŠjev`x msMVb we¯v‡i mnvqZv K‡iwQj hÎZÎ, Zv‡`i ÔAww` kÎ“Õ Kg¨bRg †VKv‡bvi bv‡g| e¨vcviUv ¯úkKvZi n‡j I mwZ¨ †h, gv`vmv¸‡jv‡Z agM‡ši †h Ask¸‡jv‡Z wRnv‡`i K_v Av‡Q (2:216, 2:154), D™b‡hŠebv ûi‡`i K_v Av‡Q (52: 17-20, 44: 51-55, 56:22), Ôg³v m`kÕ †Mjgvb‡`i K_v Av‡Q (52:24) †m¸‡jvi †jvf †`wL‡q hM hM a‡i GKcvj Kgnxb †eKvi heK ^Zix Kiv n‡q‡Q hviv ¯‡Mi 72Uv ûi-cixi Avkvq wb‡Ri e‡K †evgv †e‡a AvZ‰ûwZ w`‡ZI AvR wØav K‡i bv| SvjKwVi NUbvi ci gvgb bv‡gi †evgvevR †h Z_¨ w`‡q‡Q Zv‡Z ¯úó †h †`‡k wecj cwigvY mBmvBW †¯vqv‡Wi Aw¯Z Av‡Q| cÎ-cwÎKvi wi‡cvU Abhvqx Zv n‡Z cv‡i GgbwK `k nvRvi| e¨vcviUv hw` mwZ¨ n‡q _v‡K evsjv‡`k Av¶wiK A‡_B A¨vUg †evgvi Dci evm Ki‡Q| †R.Gg.we. †Zv †m mgq †NvlYv w`‡qwQj ÔMvbg¨vb w`‡q wePviK‡`i evPv‡bv hv‡e bvÕ| wVK ZvB n‡qwQj MvRxci Avi PÆMv‡g| eûevi ejv n‡q‡Q, wele¶‡K ewP‡q †i‡L Mv‡Qi AvMvq KwP Pwj‡q †Kvb jvf †bB| wnw›`‡Z †Zv GKUv K_v Av‡QB Ñ Ôgi‡YIqvjv‡Kv i“LZv †KŠbÕ, †h gi‡Z Pvq, Zv‡K i“L‡e †K? Kv‡RB ¯‡Mi ûix-Aáivi †jv‡f jvjwqZ AvZ‡NvZx Rw½‡`i `k‡bi Dr‡mi w`‡K Avgv‡`i bRi w`‡Z n‡e| †mRb¨ K‡Vvi AvBb c‡qv‡Mi cvkvcwk †h mg¯ AgvbweK wk¶v gv`vmv coqv QvÎ‡`i g‡a¨ Ah_v wnsmv-we‡Øl Qov‡bv‡Z eûjvs‡k `vqx †m¸‡jvi w`‡KI bRi †`Iqv Avi Zv eÜ Kiv `iKvi Le ZvovZwoB| AvawbK wk¶vi we¯vi, g³ew×i PPv, AMwYZ †eKvi he‡Ki A_‰bwZK-ms¯vb Avi Rxeb m¤ú‡K mwVK w`Kvb‡`kbv †`Iqv Qvov Ab¨ †Kvb c_ m¤eZ Avgv‡`i mvg‡b GLb †Lvjv †bB|

W. AwfwRr ivq, ev‡qv-BwÄbxqvi, †jLK, cvewÜK (eZgv‡b h³iv‡ó emevmKvix)

B‡gBj: charbak_bd@yahoo.com

[1] gj †jLwU 2006 mv‡j b‡f¤i gv‡m g³gbvi I‡qe mvB‡U (www.mukto-mona.com) c_g cKvwkZ n‡qwQj| wKš Gi cvmw½KZv GLbI we`¨gvb †gŠjev` I mšvmev` LwPZ GB evsjv‡`‡k| ZvB we`¨gvb cwiw¯wZi Av‡jv‡K Clr cwiewZZ AvKv‡i GLv‡b Zv cKvwkZ nj|



AvZ¥NvZx Kms¯‹vi

c`xc †`e

1

m¤úwZ Avgvi GK KvKv gviv †M‡Qb| Zvi h¶v n‡qwQj| gZ¨i K‡qKw`b Av‡M aiv co‡jv Zvi gv_vq GKUv wUDgviI n‡qwQj Ges †eb wUDgv‡ii wbqg Abmv‡iB Zv `“Z evowQ‡jv| Awg weÁv‡bi QvÎ, weÁv‡b wekvmx| weÁvbwfwËK wPwKrmvi civgkB w`‡qwQjvg| wKš Avgvi AvZ¥xq gv‡b KvKvi †Q‡j †g‡qiv Ges Av‡iv A‡bK AvcvZ ïfvKv•¶xi wekvm wew¶ß| Zviv wPwKrmv weÁv‡bi cvkvcwk wKQ Zwš‡Ki kiYvcb n‡qwQ‡jb| ewo‡Z _wK bv e‡j NUbv¸‡jv Avgvi ARvbvB wQj| wKsev B‡”Q K‡iB Avgv‡K Rvbv‡bv nqwb| KvKvi gZ¨i ci hv †R‡bwQÑ Zv‡Z †`Lv hv‡”Q KvKv‡K wPwKrmv weÁv‡bi AvIZvq Avbv n‡qwQj G‡Kev‡i †kl Ae¯vq|

h¶v †iv‡Mi cv_wgK j¶Y aiv covi ci ¯vbxq nvmcvZv‡j †hvMv‡hvM K‡i wPwKrmv †bqvi ci KvKvi AvZ¥xq ¯R‡biv ej‡Z ïi“ Ki‡jbÑ KvKv‡K ÒevYÓ gviv n‡q‡Q| †h †m ÒevYÓ bq, G‡Kev‡i Òi³evYÓ| i‡³i m¤ú‡Ki †KD bvwK KvKvi ¶wZ Kivi Rb¨ Rv` †Uvbv K‡i GB ÒevYÓ †g‡i‡Q| KvKv wbZvšB `wi` GKRb gvbl| Zvi ¶wZ K‡i AvZ¥xq¯R‡bi Kx DcKvi n‡e †K Rv‡b ? Z‡e G ai‡Yi e¨vcv‡i cvov cwZ‡ekxi wekvm ARb Kiv‡Z mgq jv‡M bv| ÒevYÓ KvUvi e¨e¯vI Av‡Q| weL¨vZ ZwšK‡K nwRi Kiv †M‡jv GK‡Rvov nv‡ji ej` wewµ K‡i| bvbv iKg hvM-h‡Ái cnm‡b †M‡jv Av‡iv K‡qK nvRvi UvKv| Òi³evYÓ KvUv †M‡Q e‡j gnvevK¨ D”PviY Ki‡Z Ki‡Z KvKvi †Mvqvj †_‡K GKwU MvB Mi“ wb‡q P‡j †M‡jb ZwšK mvaK| KvKv gZ¨i w`‡K GwM‡q †M‡jb AviI K‡qK avc| cv‡Yi mv‡_ mv‡_ a‡bI Uvb co‡jv gvivZ¥Kfv‡e|

2

G ai‡Yi NUbv evsjv‡`‡ki Avbv‡P Kvbv‡P GZUvB ¯vfvweK †h ï‡b Avgv‡`i Le GKUv cwZwµqv nq bv| Avgiv †hb a‡iB wb‡qwQ †h Gme †Zv NU‡eB| ïa Avgvi `wi` KvKvi †ejvq †KbÑ Le eo eo gvb‡li †¶‡Îl †Zv †`Lv hvq bvbv iKg A‰eÁvwbK KvR Kg| GB †Zv †mw`b ¯‹qvi nvmcvZv‡ji mvg‡b MY‡`vqv Abwôz n‡jv evsjv‡`‡ki cv³b cavbgšx †kL nvwmbvi †ivM gw³i Rb¨| mvi‡`‡k G ai‡Yi †`vqv, cv_bv Awei‡g Pj‡Q †h †Kvb e¨vcv‡iB| m¤úwZ †`‡ki Lvivc Ae¯vi Rb¨I †`‡ki †mbvewnbxi cavb e¨w³ `vqx Ki‡jb ¯qs Avjvn‡K| Avjvn bvwK cix¶v Ki‡Qb †`‡ki gvb‡li Cgv‡bi| K‡qK eQi Av‡M †RvU miKv‡ii ¯ivógšx AvjZvd †nv‡mb hLb GKR‡bi gZ¨ cm‡½ e‡jwQ‡jbÑ ÒAvjvni gvj Avjvn wb‡q †M‡QbÓ †KD †KD cwZev` K‡i e‡jwQ‡jbÑ wZwb `wqZ Gov‡bvi †Póv Ki‡Qb| GLb ÒAvjvn Avgv‡`i cix¶v Ki‡QbÓ K_vUv wK `wqZ Gov‡bvi chv‡q c‡o bv? Avm‡j hw³wbfi gvbl gv‡ÎB Rv‡bb †hÑ A‡jŠwKKZvi Avkq gvbl ZLbB †bq hLb †jŠwKK e¨vcviUv wb‡Ri wec‡¶ hvq|

3

bvbv iKg gvb‡li bvbv iKg ms¯‹vi Av‡Q| A‡bK w`b †_‡KB Pvj n‡q Av‡Q Gme ms¯‹vi| †Kvb †Kvb ms¯‹vi‡K Avgiv Kms¯‹vi ewj, †Kvb †KvbUv‡K fv‡jv

m¤úwZ †`‡ki Lvivc Ae¯vi
Rb¨I †`‡ki †mbvewnbxi
cavb e¨w³ `vqx Ki‡jb ¯qs
Avjvn‡K| Avjvn bwK cix¶v
Ki‡Qb †`‡ki gvb‡li
Cgv‡bi| K‡qK eQi Av‡M
†RvU miKv‡ii ¯ivógšx
AvjZvd †nv‡mb hLb GKR‡bi
gZ¨ cm‡½ e‡jwQ‡jbÑ
ÒAvjvni gvj Avjvn wb‡q
†M‡QbÓ †KD †KD cwZev` K‡i
e‡jwQ‡jbÑ wZwb `wqZ
Gov‡bvi †Póv Ki‡Qb| GLb
ÒAvjvn Avgv‡`i cix¶v
Ki‡QbÓ K_vUv wK `wqZ
Gov‡bvi chv‡q
c‡o bv?

g›` wKQB bv e‡j ck‡qi `wó‡Z †`wL| †hgb A‡b‡K 13 msL¨wU‡K Gwo‡q P‡jb| Avbjwk _wUb †ek cPwjZ GKwU ms¯‹vi| †KD G ms¯‹vi †g‡b Pj‡j Avgiv †KD wKQ g‡b Kwi bv| †Kwiqvq 4 msL¨wU gZ¨i cZxK| †mLv‡b cviZc‡ÿ †KD Pvi msL¨wU e¨envi K‡i bv| wjd‡U †`Lv hvq 1, 2, 3, F, 5, 6| G ai‡Yi ms¯‹vi wb‡q Avgiv eo‡Rvi nwm| wKš Le GKUv AvZ¥NvZx g‡b Kwi bv G‡`i| fviZxq wµ‡KUvi‡`i AvO‡j nv‡Z evû‡Z Mjvq bvbviKg mZv, AvswU, ZweR, j‡KU †`L‡Z †`L‡Z Avgiv Af¨¯— n‡q †MwQ| GKUv DB‡KU †c‡j †evjvi‡`i †hfv‡e gv`wj‡Z Pg †L‡Z †`wL Zv‡Z eo‡Rvi g‡b Kwi †h wµ‡KUviwU eoB ms¯‹vi”Qb| Avð‡hi e¨vcvi GB †h Avgiv wKš GB wµ‡KUvi‡K wekv‡mi GB AÜ‡Zi Rb¨ eRb Kwi bv| wKš mKj Kms¯‹viB †h gv‡S gv‡S AvZ¥NvZx n‡q D‡V|

4

†ek K‡qK eQi Av‡Mi K_v| PÆMvg wekwe`¨vj‡q cwo ZLb| PÆMvg kni †_‡K kvUj †U‡b BDwbfvwmwU‡Z Avmv hvIqv K‡i‡Qb Zviv Rv‡bb †U‡bi Ae¯v| GKw`b †U‡b wdiwQ K¨v¤úvm †_‡K| cPÊ fxo| Avgv‡`i K¤úvU‡g‡Ui wmwo‡Z cv Swj‡q e‡m‡Q †ek K‡qKwU †g‡q| Avwg Mv`vMww` wf‡o Zv‡`i †cQ‡b eÜ‡`i mv‡_ `wo‡q| K¨v›Ub‡g›U †÷k‡b †Ub _vg‡Z bv _vg‡ZB acavc bvg‡Z wM‡q †g‡q‡`i GKR‡bi AvZwPrKvi| Zvi `B cv P‡j †M‡Q †U‡bi wb‡P, PvKvi Kv‡Q| cvUdi‡gi avi Avi †U‡bi K¤úvU‡g‡›Ui gv‡S AvU‡K Av‡Q †m| ¯vfvweK wi‡d· Abmv‡i `“Z Zvi nvZ a‡i †U‡b Zj‡Z wM‡qB av°v †Ljvg| Avcv`g¯K †eviKvq XvKv †g‡qwU wPrKvi Ki‡Q Ñ ÒAvcwb bv, Avcwb bv, †Kvb †g‡q‡K WvKbÓ| Av‡kcv‡ki †g‡qiv †KD mvov w`‡”Q bv Zvi AvnŸv‡b| G Ae¯vq †Kvb mvnmx †g‡q‡K †W‡K G‡b Zv‡K †U‡b †ei Kivi A_ n‡jv AviI A‡bK¶Y mgq| †Ub GLv‡b _v‡g eo‡Rvi `ÒgwbU| Gi g‡a¨ †Ub hw` Pj‡Z ïi¥Ñ Av¯— cv wb‡q Avi DV‡Z n‡e bv Zv‡K| `ÒeÜ wg‡j Zv‡K †U‡b cvUdi‡gi Dci †Zvjvi ci †g‡qwUi Avev‡iv agK, Ò†Kb Avgvi nvZ ai‡jb Avcbvivó? GKwU `NUbv †_‡K GKRb †g‡q‡K nvZ a‡i †U‡b D×vi Kivi g‡a¨ Kx Aciva _vK‡Z c‡i AvRI eS‡Z cwiwb| †eviKv civ †g‡qwU wK †Kvi‡Yi evYx Aÿ‡i Aÿ‡i †g‡b Pj‡Qb †h †eMvbv ci“‡li ¯úk cvc nq| G Kx ai‡Yi ms¯‹vi GKRb BDwbfvwmwU cov QvÎxi ?

5

mv‡ci Kvg‡o Wv³v‡ii e`‡j ISvi kiYvcb nq GL‡bv †ewki fvM gvbl| mvc m¤ú‡K KZ iKg Kms¯‹viB bv Pvj Av‡Q Avgv‡`i gv‡S| mvc‡oiv bvbviKg Avlv‡p Mí †d‡` gvbl‡K weåvš K‡i P‡j‡Q wbqwgZ| exY evRv‡j mvc Q‡U Av‡m GK_v wekvm Kivi †jv‡Ki Afve †bB| Avi mvc m¤ú‡K A™Z me AmZ¨ M‡í fiv Avgv‡`i †jvKKwnbx¸‡jv, i‡cK_v¸‡jv| Avi wm‡bgv¸‡jvi †Zv K_vB †bB|

Avgv‡`i †`‡k †jvW‡kwWs-G hZ †gvgewZ R‡j Zvi †P‡q A‡bK †ewk cwigv‡Y †gvgewZ R‡j gw›`i gmwR` wMRv c¨v‡MvWv dwKi `i‡ek AvDwjqv‡`i gvRv‡i| GB gvbZ Kiv †gvgewZi Av‡jv‡Z g‡bi Kms¯v‡ii AÜKvi Av‡iv Mvp nq, Avgiv GwM‡q Pwj AÜKv‡ii w`‡K| GLb Avgv‡`i `iKvi GKwU SKS‡K bZb weÁvb-cRb¥|

Gme c‡o †`‡L ï‡b mvc m¤ú‡K Avgv‡`i Kms¯vi Ggb chv‡q †cŠ‡Q‡Q †hÑ mv‡c Kvgo w`‡j †mvRv †h nvmcvZv‡j †bqvi `iKvi Zv bv K‡i ISvi nv‡Z m‡c w`B †ivMx‡K| wbwel mv‡c Kvgov‡j †e‡P hvBÑ cv_vgK wPwKrmvqÑ hv ISviv Zv‡`i bvbviKg fos mn w`‡q _v‡K| Avi welai mv‡c Kvgov‡j ISvI hLb wKQ Ki‡Z cv‡i bvÑ ZLb Wv³vi WvK| KL‡bv ewPÑ †ewki fvMB gwi| KviY we‡li wµqv ZZ¶‡Y gvivZ¥K n‡q mviv kix‡i Qwo‡q c‡o‡Q| Avgv‡`i AvawbK chv³i h‡MI ISvi WvK c‡oÑ Gi †P‡q AvZ¥NvZx ms¯vi Avi Kx n‡Z cv‡i|

6

mv¤úwZK wmW‡i NwYS‡o †fvjvi A‡bK¸‡jv BDwbq‡b wb‡R‡`i Ni †Q‡o †ei nqwb ewoi eDiv| mevB Avkq‡K‡›` Avkq wb‡j I ewoi eDiv N‡i i‡q wM‡qwQj GB wekv‡m †h ÒN‡ii gB‡a¨ eDiv bv _vK‡jB †nB Ni _v‡nbvÓ| hMvši cwÎKvq G LeiwU cKwkZ n‡qwQj 4/12/07 Zwi‡L| wmWi KvD‡K †invB †`qvb †mLv‡b| KviY N‡i eD _vK‡jv wK _vK‡jv bv Zv‡Z wKQ hvq Av‡m bv cvKwZK wech‡qi Kv‡Q| wKš GB AvZ¥NvZx Kms¯vi `i Kiv wK hvq GZ mn‡R? ˆeÁwbK cevfvm‡K e‡ov Av0j †`wL‡q cvY nv‡Z wb‡q e‡m _vKvi kv³ †hvMv‡”Q AvZ¥NvZx G me Kms¯vi|

7

A‡bK Mv‡g Awg †`‡LwQ Ñ mšvb Rb¥vevi ci gv I wkï‡K cvq GK gvm _vK‡Z †`qv nq AvZo N‡i| GB AvZo Ni n‡jv ewoi g‡a¨ me‡P‡q †bvsiv GKwU Ni| cmwZ gvZv‡K GB AvZo N‡i cvq GKgvm a‡i e›`x K‡i ivLv nq A‡kšP KvUv‡bvi bv‡g| GK gvm bvwK gv I wkï Acwe‡Î _v‡K| A_P GB mgqUv‡Z gv I wkïi _vKv `iKvi me‡P‡q Avivt‡g, me‡P‡q cwi”Qb Ae¯vq Ges wbivc` cwi‡e‡k| KviY †h †Kvb m‡hv‡MB bvbviKg msµgY NU‡Z cv‡i gv‡qi Ges beRvZ‡Ki| wKš Kms¯v‡ii Kvi‡Y cmwZ gvZv I beRvZK‡K KvUv‡Z nq Acwi”Qb cwi‡e‡k hv cieZx‡Z Zv‡`i ¯v‡¯i Ici gvivZ¥K cfve †d‡j|

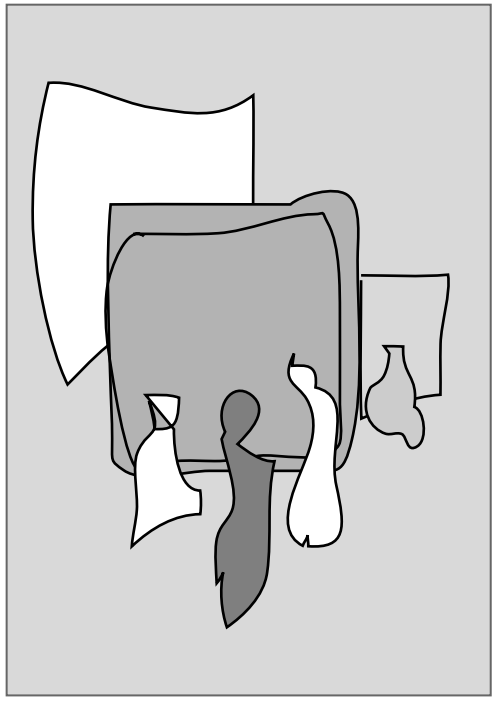
8

Avgv‡`i ms¯vi wPšv cej| w`‡b w`‡b Zv Av‡iv evo‡Q| wKš hZme Kms¯v‡ii wWeÿv Mjvq †e‡a mhZ‡b AvM‡j †i‡L KZUK GwM‡q hvIqv m¤e Avgv‡`i? Avgv‡`i †`‡k †jvW‡kwWs-G hZ †gvgewZ R‡j Zvi †P‡q A‡bK †ewk cwigv‡Y †gvgewZ R‡j gw›`i gmwR` wMRv c¨v‡MvWv dwKi `i‡ek AvDwjqv‡`i gvRv‡i| GB gvbZ Kiv †gvgewZi Av‡jv‡Z g‡bi Kms¯v‡ii AÜKvi Av‡iv Mvp nq, Avgiv GwM‡q Pwj AÜKv‡ii w`‡K| GLb Avgv‡`i `iKvi GKwU SKS‡K bZb weÁvb-cRb¥| ms¯v‡i gmY nIqvi `iKvi †bB, hv³‡Z i¥p n‡jB n‡jv|

W. c`xc †`e, ¯v¯¨ c`v_we`¨vi cfvlK,
¯‹j Ae jvBd mv‡qÝ, Zvmgwbqv wekwe`¨vjq,
jvD‡P÷b, wUGGm 7250, A‡÷vjqv
B‡gBj t Pradip.Deb@utas.edu.au

hw³ev` *

Abš weRq `vk



Òhw³Ó gvb‡li g¯®wµqvi dj e×eË, wPšv cmZ| gvbl we‡eK-e×, hw³ c‡qvM K‡i wm×v‡š DcbxZ nq| g³wPšv, g³e× gvbl‡K m‡Z¨i KvQvKwQ †cŠQ‡Z mvnvh¨ K‡i| Aciw`‡K hw³nxb fw³-fq-wekvm gvbl‡K Kvh-KviY I weÁvbwfwËK ev¯eZvi †¶Î †_‡K `‡i mwi‡q iv‡L| g³wPšv, hw³‡eva, weÁvbgb®Zvi e`‡j AcgvwYZ A‡jŠwKK wekvmwbfiZv, KwíZ-AwZcvKZ kw³i Kv‡Q AvZ¥mgcY gvb‡li AbmwÜrmv, wRÁvmv, †gav-gbxlvi AcgZ¨ N‡U| wKš AÁZvi, AÜKvi h‡Mi wKse`šx I †cŠiwYK wekvm Av‡Rv weÁvb I chw³i Pig DrK‡li h‡MI nvZ aivawi K‡i mnve¯vb Ki‡Q, Ges cðvrw`‡K AbeiZ †U‡b ai‡Q, hv †Kvb fv‡eB Kvg¨ bq| ˆkk‡ei †cŠiwYK i¡cK_v (Mytholog), agxq DcvL¨vb, cvc-c‡Y¨i kvw¯, ci®v‡ii fq A_ev †jvf gvbe mf¨Zv‡K GwM‡q wb‡q hvqwb| eis gvb‡li †e‡P _vKvi msMvg, hw³‡eva, weÁvbgb®Zv, Kg¯úvn, gbl¨Z gvbe mf¨Zv‡K hM hM a‡i GwM‡q wb‡q †M‡Q, GL‡bv hv‡"Q|

hw³ev` wb‡q Av‡jvPbvi †cw¶‡Z c_‡gB ejv fv‡jv hw³ev` n‡"Q Ôhw³wfwËK gZev`Ô| Avgv‡`i `kbkv¯ †gvUv `v‡M `wU fv‡M wef³| GKwU n‡"QÑ fveev` Ges AciwU n‡"Q e¯ev`| GB fveev` Ges e¯ev` wewfb Z‡Ë eû Ôev`Ô-ÔgZev`ÔÑ G wef³| hvB †nvK, GB e¯ev‡`i g‡a¨ GKwU n‡"Q hw³ev`| hvi Bs‡iwR cwZkã n‡"Q Rationalism|

GLb Ôev`Ô ev ÔismÔ e¨vcviUv wVK Kx, †mUvB c_‡g †`Lv hvK| Ôev`Ô m¤ú‡K msw¶ßvKv‡i ejv hvq Ôev`Ô mvaviYZ wZb ai‡bi| c_gZ, Rxeb I RMr wVK Kx iKg, †m cm‡½ †KvbI `vkwbK ev ˆeÁvwbK gZ‡K Ôev`Ô ev ÔismÔ e‡j| h_v evK‡ji Solipsism, †WwfW wnD‡gi Agnosticism| wØZxqZ, †KvbI `vkwbK g‡Zi aib ev `wófw½‡K Ôev`Ô ev ÔismÔ ejv nq| †hgb:- Idealism, Realism BZ¨w`| Avevi ZZxqZ, `vkwbK Av‡jvPbvi c×wZ ev `vkwbK wm×v‡š †cŠQv‡bvi ÁvbZËMZ Dcvq ev †mvcvb‡KI Ôev`Ô ev ÔismÔ ejv n‡q _v‡K| †hgb:- ÔEmpiricismÔ, ÔCriticismÔ, ÔSkepticismÔ wKsev †`Kv‡Zi ÔRationalismÔ BZ¨w`| GQvov AviI AmsL¨ A‡_ Ôev`Ô kãwU e¨eüZ nq| wKš †m¸‡jv GLv‡b cmw½K bq|

Ôev`Ô m¤ú‡K ZZxqZ †h msÁv †`Iqv n‡q‡Q Zvi Av‡jv‡K †`Lv hvq †h, wm×v‡š †cŠQv‡bvi c×wZ‡KI Ôev`Ô ev ÔismÔ ejv nq Ges hw³ †h‡nZ †Kvb wek`wófw½‡Z ev `vkwbK wm×v‡š †cŠQv‡bvi †mvcvb, AZGe Ôhw³ev`Ô Aek¨B GKwU Ôev`Ô ev ÔismÔ | GQvovI c_g I wØZxqZ e‡j †h msÁv †`Iqv n‡q‡Q Gi Av‡jv‡K †`Lv hvq †h, hw³ev` GKwU Ò`kbÓ, ÒgZev`Ó ev ÔismÔ A_vr hw³ev` ïa wePvi we‡kl‡Yi wKQ c×wZMZ Kvq`v-Kvbb bq, Ôhw³ev`Ô GKwU mvgwMK Rxeb `kb, GKwU wek wbix¶Y c×wZ, GKwU wek`wófw½|

hw³we`¨vq wm×vš Mn‡Yi c×wZ

Logic ev ZKkv‡¯ wm×vš †bqvi Rb¨ `wU c×wZ Av‡Q| h_v: (1) wWwVKkb (Deduction) ev Ae‡ivn

Ôev`Ô m¤ú‡K ZZxqZ †h msÁv †`Iqv n‡q‡Q Zvi Av‡jv‡K †`Lv hvq †h, wm×v‡š †cŠQv‡bvi c×wZ‡KI Ôev`Ô ev Ôismô ejv nq Ges hw³ †h‡nZ †Kvb wek`wófw½‡Z ev `vkwbK wm×v‡š †cŠQv‡bvi †mvcvb, AZGe Ôhw³ ev`Ô Aek¨B GKwU Ôev`Ô ev Ôismô |

(2) BÛvKkb (Induction) ev Av‡ivn|
G m¤ú‡K Le msw¶ß AvKv‡i ejv hvq †hÑ

1. Ae‡ivn ev wWwvKkb n‡jv †Kvb e¨vcK ev mvaviY mZ¨ †_‡K we‡kl m‡Z¨ †cŠQv‡bvi Kvq`v| aiv hvK Ôgvbl giYxjÔ Ges ejv n‡jv Ôiwng mv‡ne GKRb gvblÔ| Zvn‡j wbwðZfv‡e ejv hvqÑÔiwng mv‡ne giYxjÔ|
G c×wZwU we‡klY Ki‡j †`Lv hvq †h, iwng mv‡ne GKB m‡½ Agi I giYxj n‡Z cv‡ib bv| †h †Kvb GKwU Zv‡K n‡ZB n‡e| wKš wZwb Agi n‡j c_g ev¨ Ôgvbl giYxjÔÑ Gi we‡iwaZv Kiv nq| A_vr iwng mv‡ne gvbl bb| wKš iwng mv‡ne gvbl n‡j Zv‡K giYxj nIqv Qvov MZ¨ši †bB| GLb Ôgvbl giYxjÔÑ GB mvaviY mZ¨ †_‡K Avgiv GKRb we‡kl gvbl m¤ú‡K wm×v‡š †cŠ‡QwQ| A_vr eûi wel‡q wm×vš†_‡K G‡Ki wel‡q †b‡g Avmv| GUvB Ae‡ivngjK hw³ Ges GB Ae‡ivngjK hw³i wcQ‡b Av‡Q AvZ¥we‡iwaZv ev ¯we‡iwaZv bv Kivi bwZ, hv‡K Bs‡iwR‡Z e‡j ÔLaw of non self-contradictionÔ Ges Zvi mv‡_ Av‡Q ÔRMr msmvi ¯we‡ivax bqÔ Ñ GB †gŠwjK `wófw½|

2. BÛvKkb ev Av‡ivngjK hw³ n‡jv Ñ we‡kl NUbv ev NUbvejx †_‡K cvIqv Z_¨ †_‡K GKwU e¨vcK ev mvaviY wm×v‡š †cŠQv‡bv| h_v t

ÔKwig mv‡neÔ cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW †L‡q‡Qb Ges g‡i‡Qb|
ÔRwjj mv‡neÔ cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW †L‡q‡Qb Ges g‡i‡Qb|
Ôingvb mv‡neÔ cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW †L‡q‡Qb Ges g‡i‡Qb|
ÔAvKei mv‡neÔ cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW †L‡q‡Qb Ges g‡i‡Qb|

....Ggwb K‡i AmsL¨ cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW LvIqv e¨w³i Dci cix¶v Pwj‡q †`Lv †Mj †h, cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW LvIqvi Kvi‡Y Zviv gviv †M‡Qb| Gi/c AmsL¨ e¨w³i Dci cix¶v Pvjv‡bvi wfwË‡Z ejv hvq, Ô†h cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW Lvq, †m gviv hvqÔ| GLb hZ †ewk msL¨K †jv‡Ki Dci cix¶v Pwj‡q wm×vš MnY Kiv hv‡e, ZZB wm×všwU mwVK n‡e I meRbxbZv cv‡e|

Av‡ivngjK hw³i wcQ‡b K‡qKwU †gŠwjK bxwZ i‡q‡Q|
†hgb t
1. c‡Z¨K NUbvi KviY i‡q‡Q (Law of Causation)| GB cZ¨q bv _vK‡j ÔgZ¨Ôi Av‡`Š †Kvb KviY Av‡Q wK bv Zv wb‡q msk‡q co‡Z nq Ges Zvi ceeZx NUbvi KviY †LvRvi ckB Av‡m bv|
2. GKB KviY memgq GKB dj †`‡e (Law of Uniformity of Nature)| GB cZ¨q bv _vK‡j AmsL¨ †jvK cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW †L‡q gi‡jI †m m¤ú‡K †Kvb wm×vš †bqv †hZ bv|
3. ÒAbmÜvb ev M‡elYv Ki‡j cwZwU NUbviB KviY m¤úY †evaMg¨ n‡Z eva¨|Ó GB wel‡q we›`gvÎ m‡›`n _vK‡j KvhKviY m¤ú‡K wekvm Ki‡jI †Kv‡bv ^eÁwbK AbmÜv‡bi †¶‡Î GK cvI G‡Mv‡bv hv‡e bv| hw` fvev nq gZ¨i KviY _vK‡jI Zv Ávb ev ew×i AMg¨, Zvn‡j cUwkqvg mvqvbvBW ev H RvZxq †Kv‡bv ev¯e wel‡qi g‡a¨ KviY L‡R †ei‡bvi K_v gv_v‡ZB Avmv DwPZ bq|

Dch³ Av‡jvPbv †_‡K †evSv hvq †h, Ae‡ivn

ev Av‡ivn †h ai‡biB hw³ c‡qvM Kwibv †Kb, KZ¸‡jv †gŠwjK `wófw½ Qvov G‡Mv‡bv m¤e bq| †hgb, ¯we‡iwaZv Pj‡e bv, cwZwU NUbviB KviY LR‡Z n‡e, KviY¸‡jv meRbxb n‡e Ges KviY¸‡jv‡K †evSv hv‡e|

GLb †h ck¸‡jv D‡V Av‡m, Kvi ¯we‡iwaZv bv Kiv, wK‡mi NUbv, wK‡mi KviY, †Kvb cwi‡cw¶‡Z ejv n‡"Q, wK‡mi †evaMg¨Zv BZ¨w`| GB ck¸‡jvi DËi n‡"Q, hLb GK cwieZbkxj e¯Z‡ši cwi‡cw¶‡Z Avgiv G¸‡jv wPšv Kwi, wm×vš Mn‡Yi †Póv Kwi Ges †h †Kv‡bv mdj, mv_K, BwZevPK wPšvi †¶‡Î gvbl wPiKvjB ZvB K‡i Avm‡Q| Ôhw³ev`Õ ZvB Avm‡j Ôe¯ev`Õ| e¯gqZv Ges ev¯e cwieZbkxjZvi aviYv Qvov hw³, jwRK G‡Kev‡iB `voq bv| e¯-cwieZb-hw³ Avgv‡`i Aw¯‡Zi m‡½ evav| GKgvÎ wegZ wPšv Qvov hw³i Aw¯Z Avgiv Ab¨ †Kv_vI Ae‡njv Ki‡Z cwi bv|

evsjv‡`‡k †h ms¯‹Zi DËiwaKvix Avgiv, Zvi g‡a¨ †hgb i‡q‡Q GKw`‡K cMwZkxj Dcv`vb †Zgwb Ab¨w`‡K i‡q‡Q Kms¯‹vi, Acwekvm Ges AÜwekvm| AÜKvi, Acwekvm, agvÜZv Avgv‡`i †PZbv‡K m`xNKvj Av"Qb K‡i †i‡L‡Q| hvi d‡j Avgv‡`i †`‡k Rxb-fZ, iZ-cv_i, ZvweR-KeR, cvwbcov, SvodK, cxi-dwKi‡`i †hgb igigv ivRZ, wVK †Zgwb evsjv fvB, Bs‡iwR fvB bvgavix‡`i w`‡q †gŠjev`x ivRbxwZi cej weKvkB N‡U‡Q|

hw³ev` ZvB Avgv‡`i Aw¯‡Zi ¯xKwZ, Avgv‡`i AvZ¥gMZv I ewngwLZv Df‡qiB m½x| hw³ev` gv‡b GKwU †MvUv wekex¶v A_vr †MvUv wekwbix¶Y c×wZ, ¯we‡iwaZvnxb Rxeb `kb|

evsjv‡`‡k hw³ev`:

evsjv‡`‡k †h ms¯‹Zi DËiwaKvix Avgiv, Zvi g‡a¨ †hgb i‡q‡Q GKw`‡K cMwZkxj Dcv`vb †Zgwb Ab¨w`‡K i‡q‡Q Kms¯‹vi, Acwekvm Ges AÜwekvm| AÜKvi, Acwekvm, agvÜZv Avgv‡`i †PZbv‡K m`xNKvj Av"Qb K‡i †i‡L‡Q| hvi d‡j Avgv‡`i †`‡k Rxb-fZ, iZ-cv_i, ZvweR-KeR, cvwbcov, SvodK, cxi-dwKi‡`i †hgb igigv ivRZ, wVK †Zgwb evsjv fvB, Bs‡iwR fvB bvgavix‡`i w`‡q †gŠjev`x ivRbxwZi cej weKvkB N‡U‡Q| m`xNKvj a‡i Kms¯‹vi"Qb †PZbvi `vmZ †_‡K †ewi‡q Avmv KwVb e¨vcvi| weL¨vZ e¯ev`x †jLK ivûj mvsKZ¨vqb Zvi Ò†PZbvi `vmZÓ M‡š GRb¨B e‡jwQ‡jb:

> gvbl †R‡j hvIqv ev dwmi g‡Â IVv‡K weivU wn¤§Z g‡b K‡i| mgv‡Ri †Mvowg †f‡½ Zv‡`i ¯"Q `wófw½ M‡o †Zvjv, †R‡j hvIqv ev dwmi g‡Â IVvi †P‡q A‡bK †ewk mvn‡mi KvR|

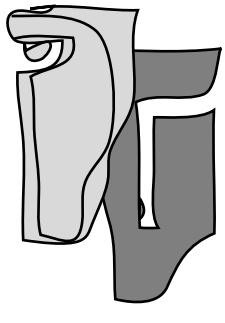
ev¯eKB wei"× †mv‡Zi hvÎx nIqv KwVb e¨vcvi| cPwjZ †mv‡Zi wbqgbxwZ, c_v, AÜ-AvbMZ¨, Acwekvm †f‡½ mvnmxivB cv‡i hw³‡eva‡K nwZqvi K‡i `vov‡Z| hw³ev` Avgv‡`i ¯-KwíZ †Kvb wekvm bq| gvb‡li `kb I wPšv RM‡Z hw³ev‡`i ùiY N‡U‡Q cvPxbKvj †_‡KB| Mx‡mi Av‡qwbqvi e¯ev`ev`x `kb, fviZxq †jvKvqZ ev PvevK `kb, cwðg Gwkqvi †gvZwRjv `kb, divwm wece, BD‡iv‡ci †i‡bmv, Dwbk kZ‡Ki evsjvi beRvMiY Ges wesk kZvãxi cvi‡¤ ceevsjvq wkLv ‡Mvôxi D`q BZ¨w`i g‡a¨ hw³ev`x fveavivi †h cKvk N‡UwQj AvšRvwZKfv‡e Avgiv †mB HwZ‡n¨i Abmvix I hw³ev`x fveavivi DËimix|

evsjv‡`‡k wewfb weÁvbgb®‹ hw³ev`x msMVb eZgv‡b ZYgj chv‡q KvR Ki‡Q| D`vniY¯‹c bvg D‡jL Kiv hvq: weÁvb‡PZbv

cwil`, evsjv‡`k weÁvb I hw³ev`x mwgwZ, weÁvb I hw³ev`x KvDwÝj, XvKvq kwbi AvLovq ÔAviR Avjx gvZeÿi cvVK mgv‡ekÕ Ges Wt ARq iv‡qi †bZ‡Z Ôwk¶v Av‡›`vjb gÂÕ cfwZ| Avevi chw³i DrK‡li GB mg‡q †ek K‡qKRb weÁvbgb® hw³ev`x gvbeZv‡ev‡a DØ× e¨w³ wg‡j M‡o Z‡j‡Qb Òg³-gbvÓ bv‡gi I‡qe mvBU| g³-gbv 2001 mv‡ji 26†k †g AwZ Aí msL¨K m`m¨ wb‡q M‡o D‡V| Gi cwZôvi ci †_‡KB evsjv‡`‡k g³-we`¨v, hw³ev` cmv‡ii D‡Ï‡k¨ wb‡R‡K wb‡qwRZ iv‡L| evsjv fvlvfvlx‡`i weÁvbgb® K‡i M‡o Zj‡Z g³-gbwÔi gWv‡iUi AwfwRr ivq wj‡L‡Qb ÒAv‡jv nv‡Z Pwjqv‡Q Avav‡ii hvÎxÓ bvgK weÁvb welqK Mš| hv GiB g‡a¨ †ek cvVKwcqZv †c‡q‡Q| g³-gbvi Zid †_‡K cKwkZ n‡q‡Q Aa¨vcK ARq iv‡qi m¤úv`bvq ceÜ msKjb Ò¯Zš fvebvÓ (Pviw`K, 2008) eb¨v Avn‡g‡`i ÒweeZ‡bi c_ a‡iÓ (Aemi, 2007) Ges AwfwRr ivq I dwi` Avn‡g‡`i †jLv Ògnwe‡k cvY I ew×gËvi †Lv‡RÓ (Aemi, 2007) bvgK weÁvbgb® Ges weÁvbwelqK Mš¿‡jv| ïa Mš cKv‡ki ga¨ w`‡qB bq, g³-gbv GB eQi evsjv‡`‡k mec_g cvjb K‡i‡Q ÒWviDBb w`emÓ| GQvov A‡bK Av‡M †_‡KB cvjb K‡i Avm‡Q ÔAvšRvwZK hw³ev`x w`emÕ, ÔgvbewaKvi w`emÕ, ÔawiÎx w`emÕ BZ¨vw`| g³-gbv bvbv mg‡q evsjv‡`‡ki †mK¨jvi KgZrci e¨w³‡`i Aww_K mvnvh¨ QvovI ûgvqb AvRv` dvD‡Ûkb Movi †¶‡Î I mnvqZv c`vb K‡i‡Q| †iŠgwi‡Z eþcÎ b‡`i GKwU P‡i eb¨vq ¶wZM¯ GKwU wbg gva¨wgK ¯‹j wbgvY K‡i w`‡q‡Q| h‡kv‡ii WgiZjv Mvg wbevmx KlK AL¨vZ hw³ev`x ibwRr evIqvjx‡K cPv‡ii Av‡jvq wb‡q G‡m‡Q| GQvovI g³-gbv wewfb mg‡q bvbv AvšRvwZK NUbvejx‡Z gvbewaKvi i¶vq †mv”Pvi fwgKv cvjb K‡i‡Q| hv bvbv mg‡q ckswmZ n‡q‡Q| g³-gbv evsjv‡`‡k weÁvbgb®, hw³ev`x mgvR wewbgv‡Y m‡Pó| wKš GB c_ KmgvKxY bq| GRb¨ evsjv‡`‡ki mKj agwbi‡c¶, weÁvbgb®, hw³ev`x gvb‡li mw¤§jZ cqvm c‡qvRb|

Abš weRq `vk, wm‡jU †_‡K cKwkZ Ôhw³Õ cwÎKvi m¤úv`K Ges QvÎ, mgvRKg wefvM, kvnRvjvj weÁvb I chw³ wekwe`¨vjq, wm‡jU|

* ceÜwU eQi `‡qK Av‡M wk¶v Av‡›`vjb g‡Âi GKwU †mwgbv‡i cwVZ n‡qwQj| GLv‡b Blr cwieZb K‡i Qvcvb nj|



ew×`xß bKmv

h³iv‡ó mwóZ‡Ëi weeZb

Awfwrr ivq I eb¨v Avn‡g`

(ce cKwk‡Zi ci)

2q ce

Av‡gwiKvi mwcg †KvU 1987 mv‡j GK HwZnwmK iv‡q wµ‡qkb mv‡qÝ‡K ^eÁwbK bq eis wiwjwRqvm WMgv wn‡m‡e wPwýZ K‡i ivq †`qvi ci ciB mwóev`xivI e‡S wM‡qwQ‡jb †h Gfv‡e Avi m‡PZb Rbmvavi Y‡K †evKv ewb‡q ivLv hv‡e bv| Zviv hLb †`L‡jv †h weÁvbxgnj wKQ‡ZB Zv‡`i A‰eÁwbK hw³ ‚‡jv‡K mg_b Ki‡Q bv ZLb Zviv mwZ¨Kvi A‡_B gwiqv n‡q DVj Ges †Mvc‡b †Mvc‡b Rb¨ nj AvawbK mwóev‡`i| GB AvawbK mwóev`xiv Zv‡`i cemix‡`i fj †_‡K gjZ wZbwU wk¶v wb‡jb:

> c_gZ, Zviv e‡SwQ‡jb †Kvb we‡kl m¤c`v‡qi wekvm‡K weÁvb wn‡m‡e Pvjv‡bv hv‡e bv, eis meRbxb mwóKZvi c‡¶B mv¶¨-cgvY nwRi Ki‡Z n‡e|
>
> wØZxqZ, mwóZ‡Ëi †h me ceZb `we‚‡jv nvm¨Ki †kvbvq, Ges ^eÁwbK gn‡j I m‡PZb RbM‡Yi g‡a¨ B‡Zvg‡a¨B cwiZ¨³ n‡q‡Q (†hgb evB‡ej Kv_Z cv_exi eqm Qq nvRvi eQi) †m‚‡jv ev` w`‡q AvawbK Ges wekvm‡hvM¨ hw³ nwRi Kiv|
>
> ZZxqZ, weÁvb †h †Kej cvKwZK wbqg w`‡q RMr‡K e¨vL¨v K‡i GB g‡bvfve‡K †Mvovwgcv wn‡m‡e wPwýZ K‡i Acw_e A‡jŠwKK mËv‡K ax‡i ax‡i weÁv‡bi AvIZvq wb‡q Avmv|

†gvÏv K_v n‡jv weeZbev‡`i wei“‡× h× Pwj‡q hvevi Rb¨ Zv‡`i gjZ `‡Uv bZb c×wZ Aej¤b Ki‡Z n‡jv: GKw`‡K Zv‡`i c‡qvRb n‡q co‡jv Av‡iKU DbZ I cwikxwjZ Z‡Ëi Avi Ab¨w`‡K A_, cwZcwË Ges ivR‰bwZK Pv‡ji †Rv‡i miKwi gva¨g‚‡jv‡Z AvBwWÛi (intelligent design) c‡¶ mg_b †RvMvo Kiv A_vr †mvRv c‡_ hw` ¯‹j K‡j‡R Zv‡`i mwó ZË †XvKv‡bv bv hvq Zvn‡j evKv c‡_ hvIqv Qvov Avi Dcvq wK, we‡klZ hLb ¶gZv Ges A_ †KvbUviB Zv‡`i Afve †bB Avi ZviB djvdj n‡"Q AvR‡Ki GB mwói ew×`xß AbKí ev ms‡¶‡c AvBwW (intelligent design) ev ew×`xß bKmv|

ZË wn‡m‡e B‡›Uwj‡RvU wWRvBb ev ew×`xß bKmv‡K mvavi Y gvb‡li mvg‡b nwRi Kiv n‡q‡Q weMZ beŸB‡qi `k‡K| gvB‡Kj we‡n, DBwjqvg †W¤w¯‹, wdwjc Rbmb, †Rvbv_b I‡qjm cgL G ZËwUi ce³v Ges cPviK| ce³v‡`i mK‡jB †gvUv A‡¼i A_có i¶Ykxj wL÷vb msMVb wW¯‹fvwi Bbw÷wUD‡Ui (*Discovery Institute*) mv‡_ h³| G‡`i hw³ n‡jv, Avgv‡`i wekeþvÊ Ges m‡evcwi ^Re Rxeb GZB RwUj Ges Abb¨mvavi Y †h cvKwZK Dcv‡q †mM‡jv D™Z n‡Z cv‡i bv, Ges Gi †cQ‡b GK ew×`xß cwiKíbvKvixi cwiKíbvi Qvc Av‡Q| GB Z‡Ëi ce³viv gnwek Ges cv_ex‡Z cvY mwói †cQ‡b Cki RwoZ _vKevi e¨vcviUv gL d‡U mivmwi bv ej‡jI †mw`‡KB cvqkt Bw½Z K‡i e‡jb, ^eÁwbK DcvË‚‡jv ïa cvKwZK wbqg w`‡q e¨vL¨v Kiv m¤e bq wKsev DwPrI bq| G‚‡jv‡K mwVKfv‡e †evSv hvq ZLbB, hLb GK mRbkxj mÁvb mËvi m®úó D‡Ï‡k¨i Av‡jv‡K G‚‡jv‡K †`Lvi †Póv Ges we‡klY Kiv nq| c_g w`‡K ^eÁwbK gn‡j mwea v Ki‡Z bv cvi‡jI weÁvb wel‡q Am‡PZb ivR‰bwZK Ges mvgwRK cwigvÊ‡j GB AvawbK mwóev`xiv Av¶wiK A‡_B ZK-weZ‡Ki UvBdb QwU‡q w`‡Z mg_ nq| Avi eive‡ii gZ h³ivó miKvi Ges †gŠjev`x wL÷vb PvP †Zv †cQb †_‡K KjKvwV bvovi Rb¨ gwL‡q wQjB| †hgb, wf‡qbvi †ivgvb K¨v_vjK AvP wekc wµ÷d kbeb (*Christoph Schonborn*) wbDBqK UvBgm Gi 7 RjvB, 2005 msL¨vq cwi®vi †NvlYv K‡ib †h K¨v_vjK PvP cvKwZK wbevP‡bi gva¨‡g NUv

weeZb‡K A¯xKvi K‡i| Gi GKgvm c‡iB Av‡gwiKvi †cwm‡W›U RR ek GKwU msev` m‡¤§j‡b †NvlYv K‡ib †h, wZwb ¯‹j K‡j‡R weeZbev` Ges B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb `‡UvB cov‡bvi c‡¶ [27]|

Zviv Zv‡`i †KŠk‡ji Ask wn‡m‡e agwbi‡c¶ RbM‡Yi Kv‡Q wM‡q `we K‡i †h GB B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb Z‡Ëi mv‡_ Avwm‡j a‡gi †Kvb m¤úKB †bB| GwU m¤úYfv‡eB GKwU ˆeÁvwbK ZË| †hgb B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvB‡bi Ab¨Zg ce³v Ges wW¯‹fwi B›mwUwUD‡Ui Ab¨Zg c‡ivav e¨w³Z DBwjqvg †W¤w¯‹ Zvi w` wWRvBb †ifj¨kb eB‡q[28] (2004) e‡jb:

> mwói ew×`xß AbKíwU †Kvb c‡U÷¨v›U-wL÷vb msµvš welq bv, GgbwK mvaviY wLw÷q wekv‡mi e¨vcviI bqÑ GwU GK AMmi ˆeÁvwbK M‡elYvgjK KgmPx| G AbK‡íi ce³viv GUvi DrKl Ges b¨vh¨Zv †Kvb ai‡Yi agxq Av‡e`b nwRi bv K‡iB ˆeÁvwbK gn‡j DÌvcb Ki‡Z m‡Pó|
>
> †mB †W¤w¯‹B Avevi wL÷vb‡`i mfvmwgwZ‡Z wM‡q Zv‡`i mv‡_ GKvZ‡Zv †NvlYv K‡i e‡jb, Zvi j¶¨B n‡"Q whï wL÷‡K weÁv‡bi RM‡Z cbtcwZwôZ Kiv| wZwb Zvi B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb: w` weR weUBb mv‡qÝ GÛ w_IjwR (1999) eB‡q m®úófv‡eB wj‡LwQ‡jb[28] :
>
> weÁv‡bi †h mg¯ †gŠwjK `wóf½x whï wL÷‡K `k¨cU †_‡K weZwoZ K‡i w`‡q‡Q †m¸‡jv‡K †gŠwjKfv‡e Î"wUcY wn‡m‡e †`L‡Z n‡e| whï‡K ev` w`‡q ˆeÁvwbK Z‡Ëi Ici Mfxi aviYv jvf Kiv hvq bv|

A_vr, AvBwWi ce³viv wVK K‡i‡Qb Zviv mvaviY gvb‡li g‡a¨ wM‡q i_ †`L‡eb Avevi KjvI †eP‡eb| RbM‡Yi †mK¨jvi Ask‡K nvZ Kiv Rb¨ Zviv µgvMZ cPvi Pvjvb †h Zv‡`i ZË ˆeÁvwbK, Gi mv‡_ a‡gi †KvbB m¤úK †bB, wKš Zv‡`i Avmj †Mvgi dvm n‡q hvq hLb Zviv i¶Ykxj †gŠjev`x msMV‡bi †jvKR‡bi mv‡_ wgk‡Z wM‡q wekv‡mi Swc Dco K‡i †`b|

wW¯‹fwi Bbw÷wUD‡Ui Av‡iK KYavi †Rvbv_b I‡qjm BDwbwd‡Kkb PvP Gi AvRxeb m`m¨| wZwb 'Moonie in-house journal'G ÔDarwinism: Why I went for a second PhDÕ wk‡ivbv‡gi GKwU ce‡Ü cwi®vi K‡iB e‡jb Zvi Rxe‡bi GKgvÎ eZB n‡"Q WviDwbRg †VKv‡bv| wZwb wj‡L‡Qb[29] :

> wcZvi (Pv‡Pi dv`vi †ifv‡iÛ gb) Dc‡`k, Avgvi wk¶v Avi cv_bv Avgv‡K GB g‡g DØ× K‡i‡Q †h Awg c‡iv Rxeb WviDwbRg aŸsm Kivi Kv‡R wb‡qwRZ Kie, wVK †hgbfv‡e BDwbwd‡Kkb Pv‡Pi A‡bK m`m¨ gvKmev` aŸsm Kivi Kv‡R DrmM K‡i‡Qb| hLb wcZv 1978 mv‡j wcGBPwW †cvMv‡gi Rb¨ Avgv‡K (Av‡iv GKWRb †mwgbwi M¨vR‡qU Qv‡Îi mv‡_) wbevPb Ki‡jb, Awg mv‡_ mv‡_ GB m¤§L mg‡i †hvM`vb Kivi m‡hvM j‡d wbjvg|

weÁvb co‡jB †h gvbl weÁvbgb¯‹ nq bv †Rvbv_b I‡qj‡mi Dc‡iv³ Dw³‡ZI Zv Avev‡iv cgvYZ nq| Aa¨vcK wiPvW WvKÝ G cm‡½ e‡jb, ÒmZ¨vbmwÜrmvi cwZ AvMn hv wKbv weÁvb wel‡q wcGBP wWMx AR‡bi GKwU b¨bZg †hvM¨Zv e‡j we‡ewPZ- I‡qj‡mi †h †m wel‡q †Kvb AvMn †bB-GB GKwU gvÎ ¯xKv‡iw³B †m m‡›`‡ni D‡`K Kivi Rb¨ h‡_ó|[30] GB AvawbK mwóZwwËK‡`i `iwfmwÜ Rbmg‡¶ Av‡iv GKevi cKwkZ n‡q hvq hLb nVvr K‡iB wW‡¯‹fwi BÝwUwUD‡Ui GK †Mvcb `wjj 1999 mv‡j B›Uvi‡b‡U dvm n‡q hvq| `wjjwU I‡qR WK‡g›U bv‡g KL¨vZ|* `wjjwU dvm n‡q hvevi e¨vcviwU Ges Gi wbfi‡hvM¨Zv wW‡¯‹fwi BÝwUwUDU wb‡RB ¯xKvi K‡iwQj[28]| `wjjwU‡Z †jLv Av‡Q, B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb-Gi c‡iva v‡`i cavbZg j¶¨B n‡"Q ˆeÁvwbK e¯ev`‡K wk¶v, ivR‰bwZK Ges mvgwRK A½b †_‡K nwU‡q w`‡q me RvqMvq fveev`x `wóf½x‡K cwZôv Kiv Avi †h cvKwZK Ges e¯ev`x `wóf½xi gva¨‡g weÁv‡bi †mŠa M‡o D‡V‡Q Zvi g‡j KVvivNvZ Kiv| Zv‡`i gj Av‡µvkUv wQj e¯ev‡`i c‡ivav WviDBb, gv· Ges d‡q‡Wi Ici| AvR‡K A‡bK AMmi awgK Ges mwóev`x e¨w³B weeZb‡K †g‡b wb‡q‡Qb GB e‡j †h, Zv‡`i e¨w³MZ wekv‡mi mv‡_ Gi †Kvb Ø›Ø †bB| wKš

wdwjc Rbmbmn AvBwW ce³viv GZUvB †gŠjev`x †h, Zv‡`i awgK weeZbev`x‡`i (hviv Ck‡ii Aw¯‡Z wekvi K‡ib, wKš weeZbev`‡K GKwU ev¯eZv wn‡m‡e ¯xKvi K‡i wb‡q‡Qb) cwZI we›`gvÎ mnvbfwZ †bB [24]|

B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb ce³viv mv‡ewK mwóZ‡Ëi mv‡_ Zv‡`i cv_K¨ Ki‡Z PvB‡j cwZeviB Zv‡`i c‡Póv gv‡V gviv †M‡Q| GgbwK †Wvfvi †Kv‡Ui gvgjvq GwUI cKwkZ n‡q c‡o †h, ÔAe cvÛvm Ges wccjÕ bv‡gi †h eBwU Zviv †Wvfvi ¯‹‡ji cvV¨c¯K wn‡m‡e wbevPb K‡iwQ‡jb †mwUi gj †jLK wWb †Kwbqb Gi wKQw`b Av‡MB †nvqvU BR w‡µ‡qkb mv‡qÝ? bv‡g GKwU eB‡qi fwgKv wj‡LwQ‡jb| eB‡qi wØZxq †jLK cwmfvj †Wvfm Avevi evB‡ejxq Qq nvRvi eQ‡ii Bqs Av_ mg_b K‡i GKwU eB wj‡LwQ‡jb hvi bvg ÔG †Km di w‡µ‡qkwbRgÕ | Z‡e me‡P‡q j¾vKi †h e¨vcviwU cKwkZ n‡q hvq Zv nj, Ae cvÛvm GÛ wccj eBwU wb‡RB GKwU mwóZwËK eB, †hwU 1983 mv‡j w‡µ‡qkb ev‡qvjwR bv‡g cKwkZ n‡qwQj| 1986 mv‡j eBwU †ei nq ev‡qvjwR GÛ w‡µ‡qkb bv‡g| Ae cvÛvm GÛ wccj eBwU Avm‡j ev‡qvjwR GÛ w‡µ‡qkb GiB ûeû KwcÑïa w‡µ‡qkb kãwU mwi‡q w`‡q B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb kã `wU ewm‡q †`qv n‡q‡Q Avi w‡µ‡qUi Gi RvqMvq wWRvBbvi emv‡bv n‡q‡Q|

wbtm‡›`‡n m‡PZb gn‡ji Kv‡Q AvBwW ce³v‡`i G‡nb j‡KvPwi †Ljv GK`gB MnY‡hvM¨Zv cvqwb| B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb Z‡Ëi ce³viv ZËwU‡K ˆeÁvwbK ZË wn‡m‡e Pvjv‡Z PvB‡j ˆeÁvwbK gn‡j GwU m¤úY cwiZ¨³ n‡q‡Q; ïa ZvB bq, G‡K ÔDËg †gvo‡K mwóev`Õ, m¯v R¨v‡K‡U mwóev`, †PvivB mwóev` BZ¨w` wewfb Awfavq Awfwl³ Kiv nq|[31]

AvR‡K Av‡gwiKvmn mviv we‡ki weÁvbxiv we‡kl K‡i RxeweÁvbxiv, weÁv‡bi Ges wb‡R‡`i wU‡K _vKvi ¯v‡_B e¨vcviwU‡K AZ¨š ¿i“‡Zi mv‡_ we‡ePbv Ki‡Qb| †ekxi fvM †¶‡ÎB AvBwW mg_K‡`i civRq NU‡jI †QvULv‡Uv wKQ RvqMvq Zviv w`we¨ X‡K co‡Z †c‡i‡Q, InvBI Ges Kvbmv‡mi `wU †QvU ¯‹j †evW (†hLv‡b i¶Ykxj wicvewjKvb `‡ji m`m¨ msL¨v †ewk) B‡Zvg‡a¨B Zv‡`i RxeweÁv‡bi cvV¨mPx‡Z weeZbev‡` mskq cKvk Kiv DwPZ e‡j jvBb †hvM K‡i w`‡q‡Q| RwRqvq ÔKe KvDwUÕ ¯‹j †evWÕ weeZb GKwU ZË n‡jI Zv mZ¨ bq e‡j eB‡Z w÷Kvi jwM‡q †`q, c‡i Aek¨ Zviv Zv Z‡j wb‡Z eva¨ n‡qwQj| RxeweÁvbx W. wUg †eov Zvi Bfj¨kb GÛ w` wg_ Ae w` w‡µ‡qkwbRg t G †ewmK MvBW U w` d¨v±m Bb w` Bfj¨kb wW‡eU eB‡qi fwgKv‡Z wj‡L‡Qb †h GZw`b weÁvbxiv mwóZËev`x‡`i GBme KgKvÊ‡K Ae‡njv K‡i G‡m‡Q, ïa M‡elYvi KvR Kiv‡KB KZe¨ g‡b K‡i‡Q| wKš AvR‡K Av‡gwiKvq Giv GZB kw³kvjx n‡q D‡V‡Q †h, Giv gvbe mf¨Zvi weÁvb PPvi †gŠwjK AwaKv‡ii wei“‡× Pµvš ïi“ K‡i‡Q, weÁvbx‡`i Rb¨ Avi Pc K‡i _vKv wVK n‡e bv| ZvB AvR‡K Av‡gwiKvmn cvðv‡Z¨i eo eo RxeweÁvbxiv †hLv‡bB AvBwW wb‡q gvgjv n‡”Q †mLv‡bB Q‡U hv‡”Qb mv¶¨ w`‡Z, wgwWqvq e³e¨ ivL‡Qb, weÁvb we‡klZt weeZbev‡`i c‡qvRbxqZv wb‡q eB wj‡L‡Qb, B›Uvi‡b‡U Ges wekwe`¨vj‡qi I‡qemvBU¸‡jv‡Z we¯wiZ wjL‡Qb Ges wewfbfv‡e G wel‡q Rbmvavi‡Yi g‡a¨ m‡PZbZv ˆZwii Rb¨ D‡V c‡o †j‡M‡Qb|

B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvB‡bi †`Iqv hw³ ¸‡jv

B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb ev ew×`xß AbK‡íi `wU fvl¨ cvIqv hvq| GKwU fvl¨ cvIqv hvq †R¨wZc`v_weÁv‡bi `ó‡Z, †hwU e‡j Avgv‡`i GB wekeþvÛ Ggb wKQ PjK (variables) m² mgš‡qi mvnv‡h¨ ‰Zwi n‡q‡Q †h Gi GKPj †ni‡di n‡j Avi Avgv‡`i G cw_ex‡Z KLbB cvY mwó nZ bv| A_vr cieZxKv‡j cvY mwó Ki‡eb GB ”QwU gv_vq †i‡L Cki (wKsev nqZ Ab¨ †Kvb ew×gvb mËv) wekeþvÛ ˆZwi K‡iwQ‡jb, Avi †m Rb¨B Avgv‡`i gnwek wVK GiKg; GZ wbLZ, GZ mmse× †hb gvb‡li emev‡mi K_v †f‡eB cwiKíbv Kiv n‡qwQj|

Avi Iw`‡K B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvB‡bi RxeweÁv‡bi fvl¨wU ej‡Q wVK Zvi D‡ëv K_v| RxeweÁv‡bi AvBwW ce³v dvBb wUDbviiv †hfv‡e hw³ mwR‡q _v‡Kb, †R¨wZweÁv‡bi dvBb wUDbviiv †`b wVK D‡ëv hw³| RxeweÁv‡bi AvBwWi ce³viv e‡jb Avgv‡`i wekeþvÊ cvY mwói c‡¶ GZUvB Abch³ †h cvKwZK wbq‡g GLv‡b Ggwb Ggwb cvY mwó n‡Z cv‡i bv| Avevi †R¨wZweÁv‡bi AvBwWIqvjviv

D‡ëvfv‡e e‡jb, GB wek eþvÊ cvY mwói c‡¶ GZUvB Dch³ †h GB wekeþvÊ cvKwZK wbq‡g †Kvbfv‡e mwó n‡Z cv‡i bv| GKmv‡_ `B wecixZagx K_v †Zv mZ¨ n‡Z cv‡i bv| ew×`xß AbK‡íi GB `wU fvl¨ wb‡qB Zvn‡j Avjv`v Avjv`vfv‡e Av‡jvPbv Kiv hvK|

Avgiv RxeweÁv‡bi ew×`xß AbKí‡KB we‡ePbvq Avbe Av‡M| KviY `wbqv R‡o G‡`i cvej¨ Avi †RvqviB †ewk| ZviB WviDbxq weeZbev`‡K cvV¨c¯K †_‡K nwU‡q B‡Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb‡K Zvi ¯jwfvl³ Ki‡Z Pvb| G cm‡½ `kwbK †Wwb‡qj †W‡bU e‡jb[27]:

> †mŠfvM¨µ‡g Ah_v Kjn-weev` mwó Kivi Rb¨ AvR‡Ki w`‡b c`v_we`‡`i Le †ewk c‡Yv`bv †bB| KviY c`v_we`‡`i Avi mvaviY gvbl‡`i Kv‡Q wM‡q wM‡q †Kvqv›Uvg ejwe`¨v Avi Av‡cw¶K ZË eSv‡bvi †Póv K‡i mgq bó Ki‡Z nq bv| KviY I‚‡jv B‡Zvg‡a¨B ˆeÁvwbK gn‡j Ges Zvi evB‡i m‡›`nvZxZfv‡e cgvYZ n‡q †M‡Q|
>
> wKš weeZ‡bi e¨vcviUv Avjv`v| cvKwZK wbevP‡bi gva¨‡g weeZ‡bi †gŠwjK aviYvwU wKš ïagvÎ wPšvi D‡`KKviKB bq, GwU AZ¨š kw³kvjx wWRvBb Avi‚‡g›U‡K ewZj K‡i †`q, †hwU `xNw`b a‡i Ck‡ii Aw¯‡Zi c‡¶ cavbZg hw³ wn‡m‡e e¨eüZ nZ| †m Rb¨B hZ c‡Yv`bv AvRI †`Lv hvq Zvi cvq meB RxeweÁvbx‡`i †VKv‡bvi †¶‡Î|

AvBwWi RxeweÁvbxiv †mB ci‡bv †PvL‡K Avevi Zv‡`i Z‡Ëi GK cavb A¯ wn‡m‡e e¨envi Ki‡Z ïi“ K‡i‡Qb| Avm‡j B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb Gi e¨vbv‡i c¨v‡ji †mB mwóZ‡Ëi hw³B †h weMZ K‡qK `k‡K Avevi bZb †gvo‡K wd‡i G‡m‡Q Zv †PvL wb‡q AvBwW ce³v‡`i bZb K‡i MwR‡q IVv ew×`xß hw³ ‚‡jv Av‡jvPbv Ki‡jB eSv hv‡e| AveviI †Pv‡Li MVb wb‡q Zviv A‡bK ˆn ‰P ïi“ K‡i‡Qb, Zv‡`i g‡Z Avgv‡`i †Pv‡Li MVb GZ RwUj, m² Ges wbLZ †h ew×gvb †Kvb móvi wWRvBb Qvov Zv mwó n‡Z cv‡i bv| 5%, 10%, wmwKfvM ev A‡aK †PvL bwK Rx‡ei †Kvb Kv‡R Avm‡Z cv‡i bv| W. wiPvW WvKbm, W. BDwRb ¯‹U, W. †Rwi K‡qb, W. †K‡b_ wgjvimn A‡bK weÁvbx B‡Zvg‡a¨B Zv‡`i GB `we‚‡jv‡K fj cgvYZ K‡i‡Qb|

A‡b‡KB g‡b K‡ib †h, †Pv‡Li (wKsev Kvb, cvLv, dmdm) gZ GKwU ¸i“ZcY Ask ax‡i ax‡i wewfb chv‡q mwó n‡Z cv‡i bv, KviY ga¨eZx chvq‚‡jv ¯Zšfv‡e wVKgZ KvR Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv, Ges Zvi d‡j Zv‡`i †Kvb Dc‡hvMZvB _vK‡Z cv‡i bv| Zviv Avm‡j GLv‡b weeZ‡bi Ab¨Zg ¸i“ZcY w`KwUB eS‡Z cv‡ib bv ev Gwo‡q †h‡Z Pvb| Avgiv Av‡MB †`‡LwQ †h, Rx‡ei †Kvb Ask‡K cvKwZK wbevP‡bi w`K †_‡K mweavRbK Ae¯v‡b Avmvi Rb¨ cYv½fv‡e weKwkZ n‡Z nq bv| AÜ nIqv †_‡K AvswkK `wókw³ _vKv A‡bK fv‡jv| Avgv‡`i g‡a¨ A‡b‡KiB `wó¶xYZvi ev `‡ii ev Kv‡Qi `wónxbZvi mgm¨v Av‡Q, Zvi d‡j Avgiv `‡i ev Kv‡Q A¯úó †`wL| wKš Avgiv hw` Aww`g Kv‡ji gZ eb¨ Rxeb hvcb KiZvg GB mxgve×Zvmn †PvLB Avgv‡`i‡K A‡bKLwb mweav G‡b w`‡Z cviZ| Avgiv LvIqv, Avkq, m½x ev cï‡`i †`L‡Z †cZvg, Zv‡`i bovPov eS‡Z cviZvg| †h cRwZi g‡a¨ †Kvb `wókw³B †bB ev LeB mxwgZ `wókw³ Av‡Q Zv‡`i Rb¨ †Pv‡Li D™e ev †Pv‡Li gZ †h †Kvb A‡½i we›`gvÎ DbwZB A‡bK evowZ mweav G‡b †`‡e| G‡Kev‡iB `kbkw³ bv _vKv gv‡b n‡”Q †h †m c‡ivcwiB AÜ, GLb cvYxwUi g‡a¨ hw` A‡aK ev wmwKfvM `wó¶gZvI weKvk jvf K‡i Zvn‡jB †m wKQ n‡j Zvi wkKvixi MwZwewa †`L‡Z cv‡e ev eS‡Z cvi‡e| †Pv‡Li GBUK AvswkK weKvkB cvYxwUi †e‡P _vKv ev bv _vKvi g‡a¨ wekvj GKwU fvgKv ivL‡Z cv‡i| GKB hw³ Lv‡U cwLi †¶‡ÎI, Avgiv Pvicv‡k AvswkK cwLmn cPi cvYx †`L‡Z cvB| wUKwUwK, e¨vO, kvgK RvZxq MvBW K‡i P‡j Ggb A‡bK cvYxi g‡a¨I AvswkK cvLvi gZ Ask †`L‡Z cvIqv hvq| Mv‡Q _v‡K Ggb A‡bK cvYxi `B R‡q‡Ui gvSLv‡b cvLvi gZ GK ai‡Yi Pvgovi Aw¯Z †`Lv hvq †hUv AvswkKfv‡e weKwkZ cvLv ˆe wKQ bq| cvLvwU KZ eo ev †QvU Zv GLv‡b e¨vcvi bq, cvYxwU hw` KLbI MvQ †_‡K c‡o hvq Zvn‡j HUK cvLv e¨envi K‡iB †m Zvi Rxeb evPv‡Z cvi‡e hv wKbv Zvi wU‡K _vKvi †¶‡Î evowZ mweav †RvMv‡e|

AvBwW ce³v‡`i Av‡iKwU AvZwcq hw³ n‡”Q †Pv‡Li

wbLZ MVb hv Zv‡`i g‡Z †Kvb ew×`xß mwóKZvi n¯‡¶c Qvov mwóB n‡Z cv‡i bv| Avi Ab¨w`‡K weÁvbxiv e‡jb, weeZb ev cvKwZK wbevPb †h‡nZ ïiagvÎ we`¨gvb ˆewkó¨¸‡jvi Dci wfwË K‡i `xN mgq a‡i cwiewZZ Ges cwiewaZ n‡Z n‡Z AviI DbZZi i‡c cwiYZ nq, ZvB Le hw³m½Z Kvi‡YB cvYxi g‡a¨ A‡bK Î"wUcY A½ †`Lv hvq| G †cw¶‡Z GLb †`Lv hvK AvBwWIqvjviv †hgb `we Ki‡Qb, gvb‡li †PvL Avm‡jB †Zgb Î"wUnxb ev wbLZ wK bv| †Pv‡Li Aw¶c‡Ui (†iwUbv) wfZi GKai‡bi Av‡jv MnYKvix †Kvl (d‡Uv wiwmcUi ev d‡Uv †mjm) Av‡Q hviv evB‡ii Av‡jv MnY K‡i Ges Zvici GK¸"Q `kb mvqi (AcwUK bvf ev M¨vswMqb †mjm) gva¨‡g Zv‡K g¯‡®‹ †cŠQv‡bvi e¨e¯v K‡i, hvi d‡j Avgiv †`L‡Z cvB| †Kvb ew×gvb móv wbðqB Rv‡ji gZ K‡i Qwo‡q _vKv GB mvq¸‡jv‡K Av‡jvMnYKvix †Kvl¸‡jvi mvg‡bi w`‡K ewm‡q †`‡eb bv! KviY Zvn‡j †Zv †ek wKQ Av‡jv evav cv‡e, Avgiv GB evavUK bv _vK‡j hZUK †`L‡Z †cZvg Zvi †_‡K Kg †`L‡Z cve Ges Gi d‡j Avgv‡`i `wói gvb A‡bK K‡g hv‡e| wKš A™Z e¨vcvi n‡"Q, Avgv‡`i †PvL wVK IiKgB| Avgv‡`i Aw¶c‡Ui wVK mvg‡b GB mvqM‡jv Rv‡ji gZ Qov‡bv _v‡K, ïa ZvB bv, GB mvq¸‡jv‡K †h i³bvjx i³ mieivn K‡i ZvivI Avgv‡`i Aw¶c‡Ui mvg‡b we¯Z _v‡K, Gi d‡j Av‡jv evav cvq Ges Avgv‡`i `wók³ wKQUv n‡jI K‡g hvq|

mvq¸‡jvi GB AmweavRbK Ae¯v‡bi Kvi‡Y Avgv‡`i †Pv‡L Av‡iKwU eo mgm¨v †`Lv w`‡q‡Q| GB mvqweK Rvjv‡U g¯‡®‹ †cŠQv‡bvi Rb¨ Aw¶cU‡K d‡Uv K‡i Zvi wfZi w`‡q c_ K‡i wb‡Z nq| Gi d‡j GKwU AÜwe›` ev evBÛ ¯úªUi mwó nq| Avgv‡`i c‡Z¨K †Pv‡LB GK wgwjwgUv‡ii gZ RvqMv R‡o GB evBÛ ¯úU i‡q‡Q, Avgiv AvcvZfv‡e eS‡Z bv cvi‡jI IB RvqMwU‡Z Avm‡j Avgv‡`i `wó mv`v n‡q hvq| Zvn‡j wK †PvL mwói mgq GB mxgve×Zv¸‡jv †g‡b †bIqv Qvov Avi †Kvb Dcvq wQ‡jv bv? ZvI †Zv wVK bq! Avgv‡`i mvg‡bB GiKg cvYxi D`vniY †Zv i‡q‡Q hv‡`i mvq¸‡jv Le wbLZfv‡e Av‡jv-MnYKvix †Kvl¸‡jvi wcQ‡b emv‡bv Av‡Q! ¯‹BW Ges AK‡Uvcv‡miI Avgv‡`i gZB GK ai‡bi †jÝ Ges Aw¶cUh³ †PvL Av‡Q, hvi c‡qvRbxq mvqM‡jv Aw¶c‡Ui wcQ‡b Ae¯vb K‡i Ges Zvi d‡j Zv‡`i †Pv‡L †Kvb evBÛ ¯úªUi mwó nq wb| Avmv‡j weeZb Z‡Ëi gva¨‡g Avgv‡`i †Pv‡Li GB mxgve×Zv ev µwU‡K Le mn‡RB e¨vL¨v Kiv hvq| weeZb KvR K‡i ïiagvÎ B‡Zvg‡a¨ ˆZwi ev we`¨gvb MVb‡K cwieZb Kivi gva¨‡g, †m bZb K‡i wKQ mwó ev e`j Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| †gi"`Êx cvYxi †PvL mwó n‡q‡Q g¯‡®‹i evB‡ii w`‡Ki Ask‡K cwieZb K‡i hv A‡bK Av‡MB mwó n‡qQj, eûKvj a‡i weeZb cwµqvq g¯‡®‹i GB AskwU cwiewZZ n‡Z n‡Z Av‡jvi cwZ ms‡e`bkxjZv jvf K‡i‡Q| g¯‡®‹i GB ms‡e`bkxj †Kvl¸‡jv Aw¶c‡Ui AvKvi aviY Ki‡jI g¯‡®‹i ci‡bv gj MVbwU †Zv Avi e`‡j †h‡Z cv‡ivb, Zvi d‡j GB Rv‡ji gZ Qwo‡q _vKv mvq¸‡jvI Zv‡`i Av‡Mi Ae¯v‡bB i‡q †M‡Q| wKš Ab¨w`‡K gj¯‹ RvZxq (†hgb ¯‹BW ev A‡±vcvm) cvYxi †PvL weewZZ n‡q‡Q Zv‡`i Pvgovi Ask †_‡K, g¯‡®‹i Ask †_‡K bq| G‡¶‡Î Z‡Ki mvq¸‡jv †gi"`Êx cvYxi gZ wVK evB‡ii ¯‡i bv †_‡K wfZ‡ii ¯‡i mvRv‡bv _v‡K, Avi G Kvi‡YB mvq¸‡jv gjv‡¯‹i †Pv‡Li Aw¶c‡Ui mvg‡b bq eis wcQ‡bB i‡q †M‡Q| Avgv‡`i †PvL hw` Gfv‡e jvL jvL eQi a‡i cvKwZKfv‡e weewZZ bv n‡q †Kvb cecwiKwíZ wWRvBb †_‡K ˆZwi nZ Zvn‡j nq‡Zv †Pv‡Li GZ mxgve×Zv wb‡q weÁvbx‡`iI gv_v Nvgv‡Z nZ bv|

AvYweK RxeweÁv‡bi K_v D‡jL bv Ki‡j †PvL wb‡q Av‡jvPbv †Zv m¤úY n‡e bv| weMZ K‡qK `k‡K RxeweÁv‡bi GB kvLvwU ixwZgZ wece NwU‡q w`‡q‡Q| RxeweÁv‡bi gj M‡elYv GLb †Pv‡Li gZ eo KvVv‡gv †_‡K m‡i G‡m Zvi †Kv‡l G‡m †V‡K‡Q| mv¤cwZK M‡elYv †_‡K cvIqv djvdj¸‡jv ixwZgZ we¯‹qKi| †`Lv †M‡Q, KxUcZ‡½i †Pv‡Li mv‡_ gvb‡li †Pv‡Li KvVv‡gvMZ hZ ˆemv`k¨B _vKK bv †Kb, Giv GKB ai‡Yi eskvbmZ `e¨ w`‡q ˆZwi| Av‡jvi cwZ ms‡e`bkxj †cwUb Acwmbm (Opsins) Ges c¨v·6 (Pax6) bv‡gi GKwU cavb wbqvgK wRb (master control gene) L‡R †c‡q‡Qb weÁvbxiv hv w`‡q Zviv B`i †_‡K ïi" K‡i dU dvB Ges dU dvB †_‡K ïi" K‡i gvbl chš mKj cRwZi †Pv‡Li D™e‡K e¨vL¨v Ki‡Z cv‡ib [35]| ïa ZvB bq AÜ W‡mwd‡ji g‡a¨

G wRbwU c‡ek Kwi‡q KwÎgfv‡e †Pv‡Li D™eI NUv‡bv n‡q‡Q[35,36]| GB wR‡bi Awe®vi †Pv‡Li weeZ‡bi avivwU‡K Av‡iv ¯úófv‡e Avgv‡`i mvg‡b Z‡j a‡i‡Q| G Kvi‡YB †bBj k¨vsKm Zvi MW `¨ †Wwfj GÛ WviDBb eB‡q D‡jL K‡i‡QbÑ†Pv‡Li e¨vcviUv weeZbev‡`i Rb¨ P¨v‡jÄ n‡q IVvi e`‡j eis AvR weeZ‡bi c‡¶ cgvY wn‡m‡eB AwefZ n‡q‡Q| [12]

> wjnvB wekwe`¨vj‡qi cvYimvqbwe` W. gvB‡Kj we‡n B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvB‡bi ce³v‡`i Ab¨Zg| Zvi WviDBbm e¨vK e· t w` ev‡qv‡KwgK¨vj P¨v‡jÄ U †ifj¨kvb (1996) eBwU wbtm‡›`‡n mv¤cwZK Kv‡j B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvB‡bi mg_‡b me‡P‡q kw³kvjx eB| G eB‡q W. we‡n nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUjZv (BwiwWDwmej Kg‡cw·wU) bv‡g bZb GKwU cwifvlv mwó K‡i‡Qb Ges †`Lv‡Z †P‡q‡Qb, mij Ae¯v n‡Z RwUj RxeRM‡Zi mwó ïagvÎ cvKwZK wbq‡g mwó n‡Z cv‡i bv| wKš nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUjZvUv wK? W. we‡n Zvi eB‡q e¨vL¨v K‡i‡Qb Gfv‡e [32]:
>
> †h mg¯ ^Re Zš (ev‡qvjwRK¨vj wm‡÷g) bvbv ai‡Yi, chvqµwgK, wKsev mvgvb¨ cwieZ‡bi ga¨ w`‡q †Kvbµ‡gB MwVZ n‡Z cv‡i bv, Zv‡`i Awg nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUjZv bv‡g AwfwnZ Kwi| nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUjZv Avgvi †`Iqv GK eYvX¨ kãgvjv hvi gva¨‡g Awg cvi®úwiK wg_w¯ ‹qvq (B›Uvi A¨vKkvb) Ask †bIqv GKwaK hšvs‡ki GKwU wm‡÷g‡K †evSvBÑ hvi ga¨ †_‡K GKwU Ask L‡j wb‡jB wm‡÷gwU Avi KvR Ki‡e bv|

we‡n c‡iv e¨vcviwU †evSv‡Z gvb‡li wWRvBb Kiv B`i aivi K‡ji D`vniY nwRi K‡i‡Qb| G mvaviY hšwUi g‡a¨ _v‡KÑ 1. Kv‡Vi cvUvZb 2. avZe nvZwoÑhvi mvnv‡h¨ B`i gviv nq 3. w¯csÑhvi †kl gv_vwU nvZwoi mv‡_ AvUKv‡bv _v‡K 4. GKwU dv`Ñhv w¯csU‡K weg³ K‡i Ges 5. GKwU avZe `Ê hv dv‡`i mv‡_ h³ _v‡K Ges nvZwoU‡K a‡i _v‡K| we‡ni hw³ nj ïa c¨vUdg ev w¯cs-Gi aivi K‡ji KvhKwiZv bó n‡q hv‡e| Kv‡RB we‡ni g‡Z, GwU GKwU nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUj wm‡÷gi fvj D`vniY| wVK GKBfv‡e we‡n g‡b K‡ib cKwZ‡Z e¨vK‡Uwiqvi dv‡Rjvg¸‡jv nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUj| G dv‡Rjvg¸‡jvi cvš‡`‡k GKai‡Yi ^Re †gvUi Av‡Q †h¸‡jv‡K e¨vK‡Uwiqv Zvi †Kvl¸‡jv‡K ¯cPvj‡bi (†mjd-ccvjkvb) Kv‡R e¨envi K‡i| Zvi mv‡_ Pve‡Ki gZ †`L‡Z GK iK‡gi c‡cjviI Av‡Q, †h¸‡jv IB AvYweK †gvU‡ii mvnv‡h¨ Ni‡Z cv‡i| †cv‡cjvi¸‡jv GKwU mvaviY (BDwbfvmvj) R‡q‡Ui gva¨‡g †gvU‡ii mvnv‡h¨ jvMv‡bv _v‡K| †gvUiwU Avevi GK ai‡Yi †cvwU‡bi gva¨‡g RvqMvgZ ivLv _v‡K, †h¸‡jv we‡ni g‡Z ÷¨vU‡ii fvgKv cvjb K‡i| Av‡iK ai‡Yi †cvwUb ewks c`v‡_i fvgKv cvjb K‡i hvi d‡j PvjK-`ÊwU (WvBf k¨vdU) e¨vK‡Uwiqvi wSjx‡K (†gg‡eb) we× Ki‡Z cv‡i| we‡n e‡jb, e¨vK‡Uwiqvi dv‡Rjvg¸‡jv‡K wVKgZ Kg¶g ivL‡Z WRbLv‡bK wfb wfb †cvwUb mw¤§wjZfv‡e KvR K‡i| †h †Kvb GKwU †cvwU‡bi Afv‡e dv‡Rjvg¸‡jv KvR Ki‡e bv, GgbwK †Kvl¸‡jvI †f‡½ co‡e|

RxeweÁvbxiv we‡ni me¸‡jv hw³B LÊY K‡i‡Qb| we‡ni D`vni‡Y ewYZ IB B`i aivi KjwUi K_vB aiv hvK| KjwU ¯“ WvBfvi w`‡q L‡j Gi dv` Ges avZe `ÊwU mwi‡q wbb| Gevi Avcbvi nv‡Z †hwU _vK‡e †mwU Avi B`‡ii Kj bq, eis Zvi Aewkó wZbwU hšvsk wb‡q MwVZ †gvkbwU Avcwb mn‡RB UvB wKc ev †ccvi wKc wn‡m‡e e¨envi Ki‡Z cvi‡eb| Gev‡i w¯cswU‡K mwi‡q wbb| Gev‡i Avcbvi nv‡Z _vK‡e `B hšvs‡ki GKwU Pwei †PBb| Avevi c_‡g mwi‡q †bIqv dv`wU‡K gvQ aivi wQc wn‡m‡eI Avcwb e¨envi Ki‡Z cv‡ib, wVK †hgwbfv‡e Kv‡Vi cvUvZbwU‡K e¨envi Ki‡Z cv‡ib †ccvi I‡qU wn‡m‡e| A_vr †h wm‡÷gwU‡K GZ¶b nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUj fvev nw”Qj, Zv‡K Av‡iv A‡bK †QvU †QvU fv‡M †f‡½ †d‡j Ab¨vb¨ A‡bK c‡qvRbxq Kv‡R e¨envi Kiv hvq|

e¨vK‡Uwiqvi dv‡Rjvg¸‡jvi †¶‡Î Avmv hvK| we‡n †hgb †f‡ewQ‡jb †Kvb †cvwUb mwi‡q †dj‡j dv‡Rjvg¸‡jv Avi KvR Ki‡e bv, A_vr c‡iv wm‡÷gvUB A‡K‡Rv n‡q co‡e, Zv †gv‡UI mwZ¨ bq| evDb BDwbfvwmwUi Aa¨vcK †K‡b_ wgjvi

Gev‡i †R¨wZc`v_weÁv‡bi `wó‡Z mwói ew×`xß AbK‡íi e¨vcviUv e¨vL¨v Kiv hvK|[34] aiv hvK gva¨vKl‡Yi K_v| wbDUb Zvi gva¨vKlY m‡Î GKwU a“eK e¨envi K‡iwQ‡jb hv‡K Avgiv ewj wbDUbxq a“eK, ev gnvKlxq a“eK| wbDUb Zvi †mB weL¨vZ m‡Î †`wL‡qwQ‡jb, `‡Uv e¯i g‡a¨ AvKlY e‡ji cwigvY wVK KZUv n‡e †mUv wbY‡q GB gnvKlxq a“eK bv‡gi iwkwU ¸i“ZcY fwgKv cvjb K‡i| hw` IB a“eKwUi gvb GLb hv Av‡Q Zv bv n‡q Ab¨iKg nZ AvKlY e‡ji cwigvYI †hZ e`‡j| mv`v †Pv‡L g‡b n‡e †h e¨vcviUv mvgvb¨B, AvKlY ej e`jv‡jI ewS †Zgb wKQ Avm‡e hv‡e bv| wKš weÁvbxiv e‡jb, IB a“e‡Ki gvb Avm‡j Avgv‡`i GB cwiwPZ wekeþv‡Êi cKwZ wbaviY Ki‡Q|

cix¶v K‡i †`wL‡q‡Qb wKQ ¸i“ZcY †cwUb mwi‡q †djvi ciI dv‡Rjvg¸‡jv KvR K‡i‡Q; eû e¨K‡UwiqvGwU‡K Ab¨ †Kvb †Kv‡li †fZi wel †X‡j †`Iqvi DcKiY wn‡m‡e e¨envi Ki‡Q| A_vr weÁvbxiv cgvY Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Qb †h, dv‡Rjvg¸‡jvi wewfb As‡ki Avjv`v Avjv`v KvR _vK‡jI cvKwZK wbevP‡bi gva¨‡g Zviv mweav †c‡Z cv‡i| RxeweÁv‡b Ggb A‡bK D`vniY †`qv hvq †hLv‡b wewfb A½-cZ¨½ GK mgq GK D‡Ï‡k¨ e¨eüZ n‡jI cieZx‡Z Ab¨ Kv‡R e¨enZ n‡q‡Q| D‡jL‡hvM¨ D`vniY n‡”Q mixm‡ci †Pvqv‡ji nvo †_‡K ¯b¨cvqxi Kv‡bi DrcwË| AvR‡K Avgv‡`i Kv‡bi w`‡K ZvKv‡j IwU‡K nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUj e‡j g‡b n‡Z cv‡i wKš Aww`‡Z Zv wQj bv| Ggb bq †h, nVvr K‡iB GKw`b †Pvqv‡ji nvo¸‡jv wVK K‡i †djj Zviv Kv‡bi nv‡o cwiYZ n‡q hv‡e; eis Gi Rb¨ A‡bK PovB DrivB cvi n‡Z n‡q‡Q| †h‡nZ ¯b¨cvqx cvYx‡`i Rb¨ Kâwenxb †Pvqv‡ji c‡qvRb †bB, weeZ‡bi avivewnKZvq †m¸‡jv Kv‡bi nv‡o i‡c wb‡q‡Q| Kv‡RB DrcwËi mvgwMK BwZnvm bv †R‡b ïa †PvL, Kvb wKsev dv‡Rjvg¸‡jvi w`‡K ZvKv‡j I¸‡jv‡K nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUj e‡j g‡b n‡Z cv‡i ^ewK|

G h‡Mi cw_Zhkv mskqev`x, †Uwbwm wekwe`¨vj‡qi Dw™`we`¨v welqK Aa¨vcK W. gwm‡gv wcwMDwm Zvi ÔwWRvBb B‡qm, B‡›Uwj‡R›U †bv t G wµwUK Ae B‡›Uwj‡R›U wWRvBb w_‡qwi GÛ wbI wµ‡qkwbRgÛ ce‡Ü e‡jb, RxeRM‡Z nqZ †ek wKQ D`vniY _vK‡Z cv‡i †h¸‡jv‡K RxeweÁvbxiv weeZb Z‡Ëi Av‡jv‡K G gn‡Z e¨vL¨v Ki‡Z cvi‡Qb bv; KviY RxeweÁvbx‡`i nv‡Z h‡_ó cwigvY Z_¨ †bB| Kv‡RB GwU gjZ AÁZvmPK (Avi¸‡gv‹U dg BM‡bv‡iÝ), KL‡bvB we‡ni Z_vKw_Z nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUjZvi cgvY bq| Avgiv G ce‡Ü Av‡MB D‡jL K‡iwQ †h, DBwjqvg c¨v‡j hLb AvVv‡iv kZ‡K Avi¸‡gv‹U Ae wWRvBb ev mwói AbK‡íi AeZviYv K‡iwQ‡jb ZLb wZwb †Pv‡Li MVb wb‡q hvicibvB we¯§Z n‡qwQ‡jb| c¨v‡j †f‡ewQ‡jb †Pv‡Li gZ GKwU RwUj cZ¨½ †Kvbfv‡eB cvKwZK Dcv‡q weewZZ n‡Z cv‡i bv| wKš AvR‡Ki w`‡bi RxeweÁvbxiv chvß Z‡_¨i wfwË‡Z cvKwZK wbq‡g †Pv‡Li weeZ‡bi avc¸‡jv m¤ú‡K c‡ivcwi wbwðZ n‡q‡Qb| g¨vU Bqs Zvi ÔM¨vÛ wWRvBbm GÛ d¨vmvBj Gbv‡jvRm t G·‡cwRs we‡nÔm gvDm U¨vc GÛ †Ww¤¯Ôm A¨v‡ivÔ ce‡Ü e‡jbt Avav-‡Pv‡Li hw³ MnY‡hvM¨ n‡”Q bv †`‡L W. we‡n GLb Avav dv‡Rjv‡gi hw³ nwRi K‡i‡Qb; Avi GKUv Mvjfiv bvgI L‡R †ei K‡i‡QbÑ nvm-A‡hvM¨ RwUjZv| wKš GwU IB ci‡bv Avav-†Pv‡Li hw³B| Avi Mvjfiv cwifvlv ev` w`‡j GwU †kl chš IB AÁZvmPK hw³ ev MW Bb M¨vcm|[33]

Gev‡i †R¨wZc`v_weÁv‡bi `wó‡Z mwói ew×`xß AbK‡íi e¨vcviUv e¨vL¨v Kiv hvK|[34] aiv hvK gva¨vKl‡Yi K_v| wbDUb Zvi gva¨vKlY m‡Î GKwU a“eK e¨envi K‡iwQ‡jb hv‡K Avgiv ewj wbDUbxq

a“eK, ev gnvKlxq a“eK| wbDUb Zvi †mB weL¨vZ m‡Î †`wL‡qwQ‡jb, `‡Uv e¯i g‡a¨ AvKlY e‡ji cwigvY wVK KZUv n‡e †mUv wbY‡q GB gnvKlxq a“eK bv‡gi iwkwU ¸i“ZcY fwgKv cvjb K‡i| hw` IB a“eKwUi gvb GLb hv Av‡Q Zv bv n‡q Ab¨iKg nZ AvKlY e‡ji cwigvYI †hZ e`‡j| mv`v †Pv‡L g‡b n‡e †h e¨vcviUv mvgvb¨B, AvKlY ej e`jv‡jI ewS †Zgb wKQ Avm‡e hv‡e bv| wKš weÁvbxiv e‡jb, IB a“e‡Ki gvb Avm‡j Avgv‡`i GB cwiwPZ wekeþv‡Êi cKwZ wbaviY Ki‡Q| IUvi gvb GLb hv Av‡Q Zv bv n‡q hw` Ab¨ ai‡bi wKQ nZ Zv n‡j GB eþvÊUvB nZ Ab¨iKg| IB a“e‡Ki gvb wfb n‡j Zviv‡`i g‡a¨ nvB‡Wv‡Rb wbt‡kwlZ n‡q wnwjqvg Drcv`‡bi gvÎv‡K w`Z e`‡j| nvB‡Wv‡Rb-wnwjqv‡gi chvßZv ïa GB gnvKlxq a“eK Gi DciB bq, gnvKl Ges `ej cvigvYweK e‡ji ga¨Kvi kw³i fvimv‡g¨i DciI A‡bKvs‡k wbfikxj| †hgb, Zviv †`wL‡q‡Qb, `ej cvigvYweK e‡ji kw³ hw` GKU †ewk nZ, GB gnwe‡k c‡ivUvB gv‡b kZKiv GKkfvM nvB‡Wv‡Rb cY _vKZ, KviY wWD‡Uwiqvg (GwU‡K ejv hvq nvB‡Wv‡R‡bi GKwU gvmZ‡Zv fvB, hv‡K weÁv‡bi fvlvq e‡j AvB‡mv‡Uvc) Avi wnwjqv‡g cwiYZ nevi Av‡MB mg¯ wbDUb wbt‡kl n‡q †hZ| Avevi `ej cvigvYweK e‡ji kw³gËv Av‡iKU Kg n‡j mviv gnwe‡k kZKiv GKk fvMB nZ wnwjqvg| KviY †m †¶‡Î wbDUb wbt‡kwlZ bv n‡q Zv Drcb †cvU‡bi mv‡_ †hvM w`‡q nvB‡Wv‡Rb ˆZwi‡Z evav w`Z| Kv‡RB G `wU Pig Ae¯vi †h †Kvb GKwU mwVK n‡j gnwe‡k †Kvb b¶Îiwe ˆZwi nIqvi gZ Ae¯vB KL‡bv ˆZwi nZ bv, NUZ bv Avgv‡`i GB gjqkxZjv aiYx‡Z Kveb-wfwËK cv‡Yi bv›`wbK weKvk| Avevi weÁvbxiv B‡jKUb gvc‡Z wM‡q †`‡L‡Qb Gi fi wbDUb †cvU‡bi f‡ii †P‡q wKQUv Kg hvi d‡j Zviv g‡b K‡ib, GKwU g³-wbDUb mn‡RB †cvUb, B‡j±b I A¨vwU-wbDUwb‡Z cwiYZ n‡Z †c‡i‡Q| hw` B‡jU‡bi fi mvgvb¨ †ewkx nZ, wbDUb Zvn‡j mw¯Z n‡q †hZ, Avi mwói cvi‡¤ Drcb mg¯ B‡jKUb Avi †cvUb GKm‡_ wg‡jwg‡k wbDU‡b cwiYZ n‡q †hZ| Gi d‡j †hUv NUZ †mUv Avgv‡`i Rb¨ Le GKUv mLc` wKQ bq| †m †¶‡Î Le Kg cwigv‡Y nvB‡Wv‡RbB †kl chš wU‡K _vKZ Avi Zv n‡j b¶‡Îi Rb¨ chvß RvjvbxB nqZ L‡R cvIqv †hZ bv| Rb wW. e¨v‡iv Ges dv¼ †R. wUcjvi G ai‡Yi bvbv ai‡Yi inm¨gq †hvMv‡hvM Z‡j a‡i GKwU eB wj‡L‡Qb 1986 mv‡j, bvgÑ Ô The Anthropic Cosmological Principle Ô| Zv‡`i e³e¨ nj, Avgv‡`i gnwe‡k M¨wf‡Ukbvj A_ev Kmgjv RKvj a“eK¸‡jvi gvb Ggb †Kb, wKsev gnwe‡ki †PnvivUvB ev Ggb †Kb n‡q‡Q Zvi DËi †c‡Z n‡j e¨vL¨v LR‡Z n‡e cw_ex‡Z cvY Ges gvb‡li Dcw¯wZi w`‡K ZwK‡q| cw_ex‡Z cvY mwói Rb¨ m‡evcwi gvb‡li Awef v‡ei Rb¨ GB †gŠwjK a“eK Avi PjK¸‡jvi gvb wVK GgbB nIqvi `iKvi wQj Ñ †m Rb¨B I¸‡jv IiKg| ^`eµ‡g I¸‡jv N‡Uvb, eis Gi †cQ‡b GK ew×`xß mËvi (A_v r weavZvi) GKwU m®úó D‡Ïk¨ i‡q‡Q| gvbl‡K †K‡›` †i‡L wekeþv‡Êi wbqg-bxwZ¸‡jv‡K e¨vL¨v Kievi GB hw³‡K ejv nq A¨vb_wcK Avi¸‡g›U (Anthropic arguments) ev biZevPK hw³| MwYZwe` Ges `vkwbK W. DBwjqvg †W¤w¯‹ 1999 mv‡j cKwkZ ÔIntelligent Design: The Bridge between Science and TheologyÕ eB‡q Z_¨ weÁv‡bi mvnv‡h¨ cgvY Kivi †Póv K‡i‡Qb, Avgv‡`i GB gnwe‡ki wfZi †h ai‡bi wegZ Z_¨ jKv‡bv Av‡Q Zv †Kvbfv‡eB cvKwZK wbq‡g mó n‡Z cv‡i bv|

G ai‡bi hw³¸‡jv c_g `wó‡Z Le AvKlYxq †`Lv‡jI, AbmwÜrm mskqev`x †PvL w`‡q †`L‡j wKš bvbv `ejZv cKvk cvq| c_gZt e¨v‡iv Ges wUcjvi †h hw³¸‡jv w`‡q‡Qb †m †¶‡Î GwU a‡iB †bqv n‡q‡Q Avgv‡`i cw_ex‡Z †hfv‡e KvebwfwËK cv‡Yi weKvk N‡U‡Q †mfv‡e Qvov Avi Ab¨ †Kvbfv‡e cv‡Yi mó n‡Z cv‡I bv| G mÁvZ aviYwU KLbB m‡›`‡ni D‡× bq| †hgb weÁvbxiv wKš Kve‡bi cvkvcwk wmwjKb wfwËK cv‡Yi weKvk‡KI B`wbsKv‡j †ek ¸i“Z w`‡q we‡ePbv K‡ib| cKwZ‡Z cvIqv Wvqv Ug (RxeweÁv‡bi fvlvq G¸‡jv GK ai‡bi Ôeukaryotic algaeÕ) Ggwb GKwU D`vniY| G QvovI Avgv‡`i Kw¤úDUv‡i, i‡ev‡U wmwjKb wfwËK wP‡ci e¨vcK e¨envi Kveb wfwËK cv‡Yi cvkvcwk AvMvgx cw_ex‡Z wmwjKbwfwËK KwÎg cv‡Yi m¤vebv‡KI ¯úó K‡i †Zv‡j| Avevi Avgiv cvqktB ïwb †h, Avgv‡`i cw_ex‡Z Zvc, Pvc mewKQ hw` mwVK Abcv‡Z bv

_vKZ, Z‡e bwK cv‡Yi weKvk NUZ bv| GB †h cw_ex 23.5 wWMx‡Z †n‡j Av‡Q, Zvi GK Pj Gw`K Iw`K n‡j Zvc Avi Pv‡ci Ggb ^elg¨ ^Zwi nZ †h, cvY mwóB Am¤e GKUv e¨vcv‡i cwiYZ nZ| wKš A‡b‡KB cv‡Yi G ai‡bi msKxY msÁvi mv‡_ GKgZ †cvlY K‡ib bv| Zviv e‡jb, Avgiv I ai‡bi m‡ewËg cwi‡e‡k weKwkZ n‡qwQ e‡j Avgiv g‡b Kwi cv‡Yi DrcwËi Rb¨ wVK I ai‡bi cwi‡ekB jvM‡e| †hgb evZv‡m mwVK Abcv‡Z Aw·‡Rb, Pvc, Zvc BZ¨w`| G¸‡jv GKwU mÁvZ avivYv, cvgwYK mZ¨ bq| Aw·‡Rb‡K Rxeb weKv‡ki AY¨Zg Dcv`vb e‡j g‡b Kiv nq, wKš gwUi wb‡P Ggb A‡bK e¨vK‡Uwiqvi mÜvb cvIqv †M‡Q hv‡`i Rb¨ Aw·‡Rb ka Ac‡qvRbxq bq, ixwZgZ ¶wZKi| mg‡`i Mfxi Zj‡`‡k GgbwK †K‡ivwmb †Z‡ji wfZ‡ii ‰ewi cwi‡e‡kI cv‡Yi weKvk N‡U‡Q Ggb cgvY weÁvbx‡`i Kv‡Q Av‡QÑ †h cwi‡e‡ki mv‡_ Avm‡j Avgv‡`i msÁvwqZ m‡ewËg cwi‡e‡k †KvbB wgj †bB| Kv‡RB njd K‡i ejv hvq bv †h, gnvRvMwZK a"eK Avi PjK¸‡jvi gvb Ab¨iKg n‡j GB gnwe‡k cv‡Yi weKvk NUZ bv| weL¨vZ †R¨wZc`v_we` Aa¨vcK wfKUi †÷sMi Zvi ÔThe Unconscious Quantum: Metaphysics in Modern Physics and Cosmology' hB‡q †`wL‡q‡Qb, PjK Avi a"eK¸‡jvi gvb cwieZb K‡i Avgv‡`i wekeþv‡Êi gZB AmsL¨ wek eþvÊ ^Zwi Kiv hvq, †hLv‡bi cv‡Yi D™‡ei gZ cwi‡ek mwó n‡Z cv‡i| Gi Rb¨ m² †Kvb mgš‡qi (ev dvBb wUDwbs) †Kvb c‡qvRb †bB| W. †÷sMi hLb e‡jb, m²-mgšqev`x‡`i `wei Ggb †Kvb wfwË †bB hv‡Z Zviv Abgvb Ki‡Z cv‡ib †h, GKgvÎ GKwU msKxY mxgv Qvov Rxeb mwó Am¤eÑ ZLb †mwU‡K ¸i"Z bv w`‡q Avgv‡`i Dcvq _v‡K bv| G QvovI wdwRKvj wiwfD Rvbv‡j m¤cwZ cKwkZ gnwe‡ki QqwU c¨vivwgUvi ev cwieZ¨ ivwk¸‡jv wewfbfv‡e A`je`j K‡i Mn, Zviv Ges cwi‡k‡l †Kvb GKwU M‡n ew×`xß Rxeb MV‡bi Dc‡hvMx cwi‡ek ^Zwi Kiv m¤e Ñ †Kvb ai‡Yi biZevPK hw³i Avg`vbx QvovB|

dvBb wUDwbs Avi¸‡g‡›Ui mgv‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb †bv‡ej weRqx weÁvbx w÷‡fb I‡qBbevMI| wZwb ÔA Designer UniverseÕ ce‡Ü G ai‡bi hw³i mgv‡jvPbv K‡i e‡jb:

> †Kvb †Kvb c`v_we` Av‡Qb hviv e‡jb cKwZi wKQ a"e‡Ki gvb¸‡jvi Ggb wKQ gv‡bi mv‡_ inm¨gqfv‡e m²-mgšq (dvBb wUDwbs) N‡U‡Q †h¸‡jv Rxeb MV‡bi m¤ve¨Zv c`vb K‡i| G fv‡e GKRb gvbe `i`x mwóKZv‡K Kíbv K‡i weÁv‡bi me inm¨ e¨vL¨v Kiv †Póv Kiv nq| Awg GB ai‡Yi m²-mgš‡qi avivq †gv‡UI mšó bB|

gvB‡Kj AvB‡K`v, wej †Rwdm, wfKUi †÷sMi, wiPvW WwKÝmn A‡bK weÁvbxB g‡b K‡ib GB dvBb wUDwbs ev Gb_wcK AvM‡g›U¸‡jv †mB ci‡bv ÔMWBb M¨c‡miBÕ bqv ms¯‹KiY| †hLv‡b inm¨ cvIqv hv‡”Q, wKsev AvavbK weÁv‡bi mxgve×Zvi Kvi‡Y wKQ e¨vL¨v Kiv hv‡”Q bv, †mLv‡bB AwZcvKwZK †Kvb wKQ Avg`wb K‡i GKUv e¨vL¨v `vo Kiv‡bv n‡”Q| Gfv‡e g³ew× Ges weÁvb PPv‡K Drmvwn Z bv K‡i eis AÜ wekv‡mi Kv‡Q cKvivš‡i bwZ ¯xKv‡i Avgv‡`i‡K eva¨ Kiv n‡”Q|

Avm‡j A‡bK weÁvbxB AvR GB g‡Zi Ici c‡ivcwi Av¯vkxj †h, gnwek †gv‡UI m²fv‡e mgwšZ (dvBb wUDbW) bq, eis AvgivB GB wekeþv‡Ê wU‡K _vKvi msMv‡g wb‡R‡`i‡K m²fv‡e mgwšZ K‡i M‡o wb‡qwQ| e¨vcviUv nqZ wg‡_¨ bq| AveviI Avgv‡`i †Pv‡Li K_vB aiv hvK| gvb‡li †PvL weewZZ n‡q‡Q Ggbfv‡e †h, GwU jvj †_‡K †e¸wb chš Ñ GB mxgvi Zwor P¤K eYvjx‡ZB †Kej ms‡e`bkxj| Gi KviY nj, Avgv‡`i evqgÊj †f` K‡i GB mxgvi Av‡jvB eQ‡ii ci eQi a‡i cw_ex‡Z G‡m †cŠQ‡”Q| Kv‡RB †mB Ae¯vi mv‡_ m½wZ †i‡L Avgv‡`i †PvLI †mfv‡eB weewZZ n‡q‡Q| GLb GB c‡iv e¨vcviU‡K †KD D‡ëvfv‡e e¨vL¨v Ki‡Z PvB‡Z cv‡ib| ej‡Z cv‡ib †h, †Kvb GK ew×`xß mËv Avgv‡`i †PvL‡K jvj †_‡K †e¸wb Av‡jvi mxgvq ms‡e`bkxj K‡i Mo‡eb e‡jB evqgÊ‡ji gva¨‡g wZwb †mB mxgvi ga¨eZx cwim‡ii Av‡jv Avgv‡`i †Pv‡L c‡ek Ki‡Z †`b| ZvB Avgv‡`i †PvL GiKg| wKš Gfv‡e e¨vL¨v KivUv KZUv †hš³K? G†Zv A‡bKUv †Nvovi Av‡M Mvwo R‡o †`qvi gZbB †kvbvq| ZviciI m²

mgšqev`xiv wVK Gfv‡eB hw³ w`‡Z cQ› K‡ib| gnvRvMwZK a“eK¸‡jvi gvb GiKg †Kb, ˆeÁwbKfv‡e GwU bv L‡R Gi e¨vL¨v wn‡m‡eÑbv n‡j c‡i cw_ex‡Z cv‡Yi Avi gvb‡li Awefvte NUZ bv Ñ GB ai‡Yi hw³ nwRi K‡ib| cvY mwói D‡Ïk¨B hw` gL¨ nq, Z‡e gnwe‡õvi‡Yi ci mwóKZv †Kb 700 †KwU eQi jwM‡qwQ‡jb GB cw_ex ˆZwi Ki‡Z, Avi Zvici Av‡iv 600 †KwU eQi jwM‡qwQ‡jb gvb‡li E‡b¥l NUv‡ZÑZvi †Kvb †hŠw³K e¨vL¨v cvIqv hvq bv| cw_ex DrcwËi BwZnvm cwiµgvq AvR Avgiv Rwb, gvbl †Zv c‡iv mg‡qi GKk fv‡Mi GKfv‡MiI Kg mgq a‡i cw_ex‡Z ivRZ Ki‡Q| ZviciI gvbl‡K GZ eo Ki Z‡j a‡i gnwek‡K e¨vL¨v Kivi wK c‡qvRb?

Avm‡j kZvãx-cvPxb gvbe‡Kw›`K ms¯‹v‡ii fZ g‡b nq Kv‡iv Kv‡iv gv_v †_‡K bvg‡Q bv| †mB U‡jgxi mgq †_‡KB Avgiv Zv †`‡L G‡mwQ| Avgv‡`i GB cw_exUv †h gnvKv‡ki †KwU †KwU Mn-b¶‡Îi fx‡o nwi‡q hvIqv GKwU wbZvš mvaviY Mn gvÎ Ñ GwU †h †Kvb wKQiB †K›` bq Ñ bv †mŠiRM‡Zi, bv GB wekvj gnwe‡ki Ñ G mZ¨wU MnY Ki‡Z gvb‡li A‡bKUv mgq †j‡M‡Q| cw_ex‡K †mŠiRM‡Zi †K›` †_‡K mwi‡q w`‡j Gi wewkóZv ¶Y nq, GB f‡qB †eva nq U‡jwgi f‡Kw›`K g‡Wj Rbgvb‡m ivRZ K‡i‡Q cvq ` nvRvi eQi a‡i, Avi ag-we‡ivax mZ¨ D”Pvi‡Yi Rb¨ †Kvcwbkvm, e“‡bv, M¨vwjwjI‡`i mB‡Z n‡q‡Q wbhvZb| GKB `wóf½x Avgiv †`‡LwQ Ebwesk kZvãx‡Z (1859 mv‡j) hLb Pvjm WviDb Ges Avj‡dW iv‡mj Iqv‡jm cvKwZK wbevP‡bi gva¨‡g RxeRM‡Zi weeZ‡bi c¯ve DÌvcb Ki‡jb| weeZ‡bi avivYv mvaviY gvbl GLbI gb †_‡K wb‡Z cv‡i wb KviY GB ZË MnY Ki‡j mwói †miv Rxe gvb‡li wewkóZv ¶Y n‡q hvq! GB ms¯‹v‡ii fZ GK-`w`‡b `i nevi bq| ZvB inm¨ †`L‡jB, RwUjZv †`L‡jB gvbl AvRI wb‡R‡K mwói †K›` †i‡L, cw_ex‡K gnwe‡ki †K‡›` ewm‡q mgvavb †LvRvi †Póv K‡i| m²-mgšqev` Avi biZevPK hw³¸‡jv GRb¨B GK †kYxi gvb‡li Kv‡Q GLbI GZ AvKlYxq e‡j g‡b nq|

AwaKvsk weÁvbxB AvR g‡b K‡ib gnwek mwói †cQ‡b mwói ew×`xß AbKíwU (RxeweÁvb Ges †R¨wZc`v_weÁvbÑ Dfq †¶‡ÎB) wKQ †Mvov

> Avm‡j kZvãx-cvPxb gvbe‡Kw›`K ms¯‹v‡ii fZ g‡b nq Kv‡iv Kv‡iv gv_v †_‡K bvg‡Q bv| †mB U‡jgxi mgq †_‡KB Avgiv Zv †`‡L G‡mwQ| Avgv‡`i GB cw_exUv †h gnvKv‡ki †KwU †KwU Mn-b¶‡Îi fx‡o nwi‡q hvIqv GKwU wbZvš mvaviY Mn gvÎ Ñ GwU †h †Kvb wKQiB †K›` bq Ñ bv †mŠiRM‡Zi, bv GB wekvj gnwe‡ki Ñ G mZ¨wU MnY Ki‡Z gvb‡li A‡bKUv mgq †j‡M‡Q| cw_ex‡K †mŠiRM‡Zi †K›` †_‡K mwi‡q w`‡j Gi wewkóZv ¶Y nq, GB f‡qB †eva nq U‡jwgi f‡Kw›`K g‡Wj Rbgvb‡m ivRZ K‡i‡Q cvq ` nvRvi eQi a‡i, Avi ag-we‡ivax mZ¨ D”Pvi‡Yi Rb¨ †Kvcwbkvm, e“‡bv, M¨vwjwjI‡`i mB‡Z n‡q‡Q wbhvZb|

wL÷vb‡`i agwekvm †_‡K D™Z GKwU wekvm-wbfi avivYvi PZi Awfe¨w³ gvÎ| Ges GwU mwVKfv‡e msÁvwqZI bq †h GwUi mZ¨Zv †Kvb ai‡bi ˆeÁwbK cix¶vi Øviv KLbI wbYxZ nIqv m¤e| †mRb¨B GwU KLbI weÁv‡bi Ašf³ nIqvi `we Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| weÁvbxiv wewfb Z‡Ëi mvdj¨RbK c‡qv‡MB gnwe‡ki mwóinm¨ D˜NvUb Ki‡Z cqvmx n‡q‡Qb, eû †¶‡ÎB m‡švlRbK e¨vL¨v wb‡q nwRi n‡”Qb| Gfv‡eB av‡c av‡c Avgiv G¸w”Q| ZviciI GUv Aek¨B ¯xKvh †h, Avgv‡`i Ávb weÁv‡bi †¶‡Î A‡bK RvqMv‡ZB GLbI dvK i‡q †M‡Q, i‡q †M‡Q A‡bK `‡Áq inm¨| wKš Zvi gv‡b GB bq †h, RwUj wKQ †`L‡jB weÁvb Zvi †cQ‡b †Kvb mRbkxj mÁvZ mËv‡K ˆeÁwbK ZË wn‡m‡e GZ mn‡RB ˆeaZv w`‡q †`‡e| mij wm‡÷g †_‡K RwUj wm‡÷‡gi Dbq‡bi D`vniY cKwZ‡Z LR‡jB A‡bK cvIqv hv‡e| VvÛvq Rjxq ev®ú R‡g Zlvi KvYKvq

cwiYZ nIqv, wKsev evZvm Avi cwbi SvcUvq cv_‡i RvqMvq ˆZwi nIqv RwUj bKkvi K¨v‡_Wv‡jiAw¯Z G cw_ex‡ZB Av‡Q| hLb cvnv‡oi Xvj †e‡q †b‡g Av‡m wewPÎ bKkvi wngevn, wKsev GK ckjv ewói ci cwðgvKv‡k D`q nq ewYj isabi, g» nq Avgv‡`i A‡b‡Ki gb, wKš Avgiv †KD G¸‡jv ˆZwi nIqvi †cQ‡b mÁvZ mËvi `we Kwi bv| KviY Avgiv mevB Rwb I¸‡jv meB ˆZwi nq †Kvb mÁvb mËvi n¯‡¶c QvovB, c`v_weÁv‡bi KZ¸‡jv cvYnxb wbqg‡K AbmiY K‡i| K¨vj‡÷U wekwe`¨vj‡qi c`v_ weÁvb wefv‡Mi Aemicwß GwgwiUvm Aa¨vcK gvK †civL m¤cwZ ôUnintelligent Designõ bv‡gi GKwU eB wj‡L‡Qb| eBwU‡Z wZwb DBwjqvg †W¤w¯‹, gvB‡Kj we‡n Avi wdwjc Rbmbmn Ab¨vb¨ AvBwW ce³v‡`i mg¯ hw³ LÛY K‡i Dcmsnvi †U‡b‡Qb GB e‡j †h, AvBwW KLbB weÁvb bq, eis QÙ‡ekx weÁvb, hv‡K Bs‡iwR‡Z Avgiv ewj m¨‡Wv mv‡qÝ| W. †civL Zvi eB‡q wbZ¨w`‡bi †ek wKQ mvaviY D`vniY nwRi K‡i †`wL‡q‡Qb, RwUjZv gv‡bB ew×gËvi cKvk bq, Ab_K RwUjZv eis cKviv‡š‹i ew×nxbZviB cKvk K‡i| Zvi fvlvq, †Kvb hš Zv †m †gKwbKvjB †nvK Avi ev‡qv‡gKwbKjvB †nvK, hw` AwZwi³ RwUj nq, Zv eis ew×nxb Dr‡mi w`‡KB wb‡`k K‡i (AvbB‡Uwj‡RU wWRvBb, gvK †civL, 2004, ct 126)| Kv‡RB gnvwe‡ki wKsev RxeRM‡Zi RwUjZv‡K ew×`xß AbK‡íi cgvY fvevi †Kvb †hŠw³K KviY †bB|

Avi ZvQvov AvBwWi wei“‡× me‡P‡q eo hw³ †Zv nv‡Zi mvg‡bB i‡q †M‡Q| Avgv‡`i GB RwUj gnwe‡ki Aw¯Z‡K e¨vL¨vi Rb¨ hw` †Kvb ew×`xß mËvi mZ¨B c‡qvRb nq, Z‡e a‡iB †bIqv †h‡Z cv‡i †mB ew×`xß mËv‡K GB gnwe‡ki †P‡qI RwUj wKQ n‡Z n‡e| Zv n‡j †mB RwUj ew×`xß mËvi Aw¯Z e¨vL¨v Kievi Rb¨ IB GKB hw³‡Z Avevi Z‡ZwaK RwUj †Kvb mËvi Avg`wb Ki‡Z n‡e, Ggwbfv‡e RwUjZi mËvi Avg`wbi †Ljv nqZ Pj‡ZB _vK‡e G‡Ki ci GK| G ai‡Yi hw³ ZvB Avgv‡`i‡K Ab_K Amxg‡Zi w`‡K †V‡j †`q, hv evUvÛ iv‡mj Ges †WwfW wnD‡gi gZ `vkwb‡Kiv A‡bK Av‡MB AMnY‡hvM¨ e‡j ewZj K‡i w`‡q‡Qb| hZw`b chš bv AvBwW ˆeÁvbK c×wZ, hw³ Avi mskqev‡`i cix¶vq DËxY n‡”Q, ZZw`b chš AvBwW ce³v‡`i fv‡M¨i wk‡K wQo‡Q bv e‡jB g‡b n‡”Q|

mwóev`x‡`i weeZb : Gi †kl †Kv_vq?

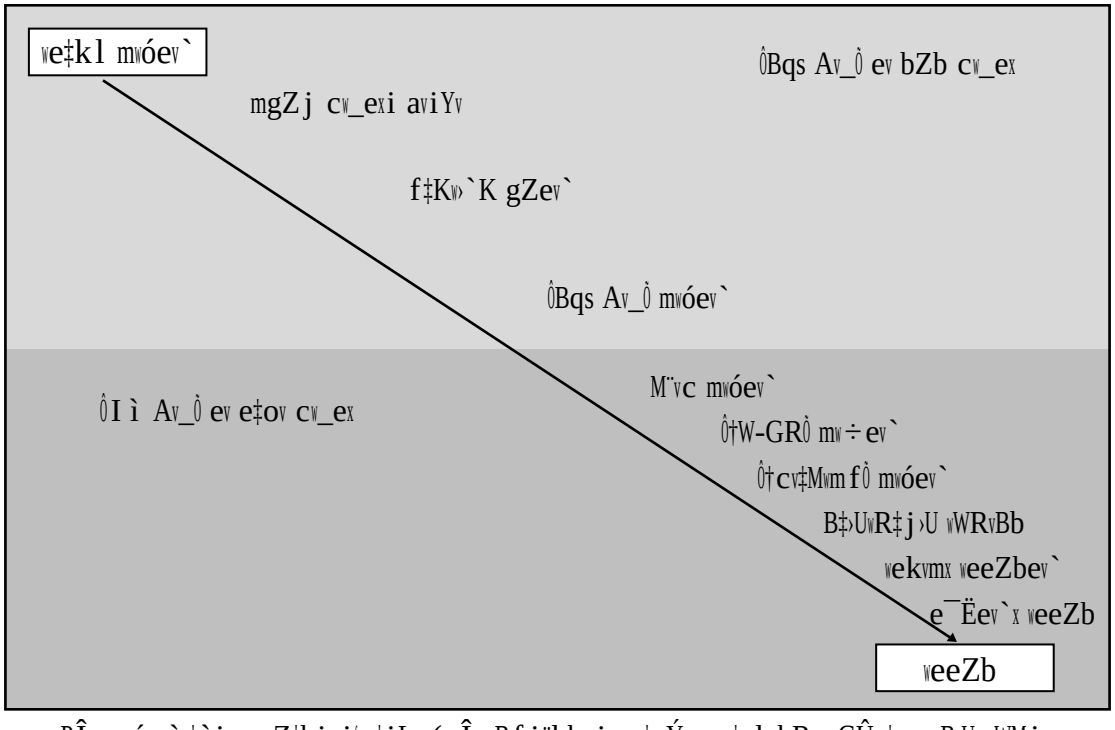
AvBwWIqvjv‡`i †P‡q eis cMwZkxj Ae¯v‡b Av‡Qb wekvmx weeZbev`xiv| Zviv g‡b K‡ib, Cki GK mgq cv‡Yi E‡b¥l NUv‡jI cieZx‡Z Avi G‡Z n¯‡¶c K‡ib wb, weeZ‡bi gva¨‡g cvY‡K weKwkZ n‡Z w`‡q‡Qb| cqvZ †cvc wØZxq Rb cj G ai‡bi weeZ‡b wekvmx wQ‡jb whwb weeZb‡K ev¯eZv wn‡m‡e ¯xKvi K‡i wb‡qwQ‡jb| cwZwU h‡MB mwóev`xiv ˆeÁvbK AMhvÎv‡K †VKv‡bvi bvbvfv‡e †Póv K‡i G‡m‡Q| we‡klZ, hLbB agM‡ši mv‡_ we‡iva †`‡L‡Q weÁv‡bi, weÁvb‡K Q‡o †d‡j w`‡Z †P‡q‡Q Av¯vK‡o| wKš Zv‡Z KvR nqwb|

AvBwWIqvjv‡`i †P‡q eis cMwZkxj Ae¯v‡b Av‡Qb wekvmx weeZbev`xiv| Zviv g‡b K‡ib, Cki GK mgq cv‡Yi E‡b¥l NUv‡jI cieZx‡Z Avi G‡Z n¯‡¶c K‡ib wb, weeZ‡bi gva¨‡g cvY‡K weKwkZ n‡Z w`‡q‡Qb| cqvZ †cvc wØZxq Rb cj G ai‡bi weeZ‡b wekvmx wQ‡jb whwb weeZb‡K ev¯eZv wn‡m‡e ¯xKvi K‡i wb‡qwQ‡jb| cwZwU h‡MB mwóev`xiv ˆeÁvbK AMhvÎv‡K †VKv‡bvi bvbvfv‡e †Póv K‡i G‡m‡Q| we‡klZ, hLbB agM‡ši mv‡_ we‡iva †`‡L‡Q weÁv‡bi, weÁvb‡K Q‡o †d‡j w`‡Z †P‡q‡Q Av¯vK‡o| wKš Zv‡Z KvR nqwb|

†Nviv _vgv‡Z cv‡ibwb| †Kvcwb Kv‡mi ZË GLb mwóev`xiv †g‡b wb‡jI evB‡e‡ji evYx‡K Av¶wiKfv‡e MnY K‡i weeZb †VKv‡bvi c‡Póv GLbI †Kvb †Kvb gn‡j j¶Yxq| †hgb Bqs Av_ wµ‡qkwb÷‡`i `j evB‡ejxq avivYvq wekvm K‡ib cw_exi eqm gvÎ Qq nvRvi eQi| weMZ K‡qK `k‡K Zv‡`i Avõvjb I wKš K‡g G‡m‡Q, KviY AvavbK †iwWI A¨vKwUf †WwUs Gi gva¨‡g Le wbfi‡hvM¨fv‡e cw_exi eqm wbYq Kiv wM‡q‡Q, hv evB‡ej evYZ eq‡mi †P‡q A‡bK A‡bK †ewk| ïa ZvB bq, wgwjqb eQi Av‡MKvi dwmjI Awe®KZ n‡q‡Q| weÁvbx WMjvm dUBgv mwóev`x‡`i weeZ‡bi GKwU avivewnK Qwe Zvi Bfj¨kvb eB‡Z D‡jL K‡i‡Qb Gfv‡e t

wbevnx cwiPvjK BDwRwb ¯‹U welqwU‡K hw`I ej‡Qb - mwóev`x `wófw½i †¶‡Î Povš †_‡K ga¨‡gi w`‡K eiveiB GKwU avivewnKZv wQj, ZviciI Avgiv wKQ KZZkxj cj¶‡Yi wPý ‡`L‡Z cvB|[38]

Avgiv g‡b Kwi cw_exi AwaKvsk gvblB ax‡i ax‡i GKUv mgq ˆRe weeZb‡K GKwU ev¯—eZv wn‡m‡e MnY Ki‡Z eva¨ n‡eb, Ges †kl ‡gl eS‡eb RoRMr Ges RxeRM‡Zi mewKQB cvKvZK Dcv‡q Drcb Avi weKwkZ n‡q‡Q Ges G meB N‡U‡Q weeZ‡bi avivewnKZvq, wVK †hfv‡e K‡qK †kv eQi jvM‡jI †kl chš mh‡Kw`K cw_exi avivYUv



wPÎ: mwóev`x‡`i weeZ‡bi i‡c‡iLv (mÎ: Bfj¨kbwi mv‡qÝ, wµ‡qkwbRg GÛ †mvmvBwU, WMjvm †R. dUBgv, Bfj¨kb, wm‡bqvi G‡mwm‡qUm BbK‡cv‡ikb| ct 525)|

weÁvbx wf±i †÷sMi G cm‡½ Le ZvrchcY gše¨ K‡ib:

> mwóev` bv‡gi ag wPšvi cRvwZwUi µgweKvk NU‡Q cvKwZK wbevPb cwµqvi ga¨ w`‡q| RvZxq weÁvb wk¶v †K›`i cwZwôZ n‡qwQj Rbmvavi‡Yi g‡a¨| RxeweÁvb, cZZË, †R‡bwU·, AvbweK Rxeve`¨vi †Kvb kvLvB †Kvb mv‡¶¨i we‡ivwaZv †Zv Ki‡QB bv eis hZ w`b hv‡”Q weeZ‡bi avivwU mevi Kv‡Q ¯úó †_‡K ¯úóZi n‡q DV‡Q| dwmj QvovI †R‡bwU· Ges AvYweK

Rxeve`¨vi gZ bZb kvLv¸‡jv †hfv‡e veeZ‡bi c‡¶ mv¶¨-cgvY G‡Kev‡i †Pv‡L Av½j v`‡q †`vL‡q v`‡Z ïi“ K‡i‡Q, GvU GLb †md mg‡qi e¨vcvi gvÎ|

W. AvfvRr ivq, hš I ^Re c‡KŠkjx| eZgv‡b h³ iv‡ó emevmiZ| Av‡jvnv‡Z Avav‡ii hvÎx (A¼i, XvKv, 2005), gnve‡k cvY I ev×gËvi †Lv‡R (Aemi, 2007) M‡š I c‡YZv|

B‡gBjt charbak_bd@yahoo.com|

eb¨v Avn‡g`, vmm‡Ug A¨vbvwj ÷, eZgv‡b h³ iv‡ó KgiZ| veeZ‡bi c_ a‡i (Aemi, XvKv, 2007) eB‡qi iPvqZv|

B‡gBjt bonna_ga@yahoo.com

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Avgv‡`i wk¶v e¨e¯v‡K Av‡iv AwaK gvÎvq RxweKvgjK K‡i †Zvjvi `we wbtm‡›`‡n AvawbKZvi `we| ev¯eZvi ZvwM‡` Kvjµ‡gB wk¶v RxweKv ARb ev †ckv`wiZ weKv‡ki w`‡K hv‡”Q| Dbqbkxj mgv‡R m‡PZb wk¶we` I maxgnj †_‡K ZvwM` Avm‡Q †mUv Av‡iv mvejxj I ZivšZ Ki‡Z| Avwg g‡b Kwi bv GLv‡b wØg‡Zi †Kv‡bv AeKvk Av‡Q ev wk¶v‡K RxweKvgjK Kivi †¶‡Î Mwogwmi m‡hvM Av‡Q| Z‡e Avgv‡`i mgv‡R GLb maxRb‡`i g‡L Av‡iv GKwU K_v †kvbv hvq Ñ Ôwk¶v †hb UvKv evbv‡bvi hš ^Zwi‡Z chewmZ bv nqÕ| maxRb‡`i GB K_vwU‡KI Avwg ¸iæZnxb g‡b Kwi bv|

GB †h `B Rb ` iKg K_v ej‡Qb, Zv‡`i g‡a¨ †Kv‡bv we‡iva ev wef³ Av‡Q e‡j g‡b Kivi †Kv‡bv KviY †`wL bv| Avm‡j wk¶v‡K RxweKvgjK Kiv Ges Gi gva¨g gvb‡li gvbweK `vwqZ‡ev‡ai weKvk NUv‡bv GKwU Awfb I Awef³ Kvhµg| RxweKvi wef³ Av‡Q, †ckvi wewfbZv Av‡Q; wKš gvbweKZvi †Kv‡bv wef³ †bB| mZivs wk¶vi gva¨g gvbe mšÍvb‡K wewfb I wewPÎ †ckvq cvi`kx K‡i Zj‡Z n‡e Ges Zv‡K DËg gvbl nIqvi Awfb c_ wb‡`kI w`‡Z n‡e| GB `we ïa wk¶v e¨e¯vi bq, eis mvgwMK mgvRe¨e¯vi Acwinvh we‡eP¨|

Avgv‡`i †`‡k wk¶v e¨e¯vi wef³ GLb eo mgm¨v| G †Kej evsjv‡`‡k bq, eis mviv gmwjg `vbqvq we`¨vgvb D‡jL¨hvM¨ gvÎvq| GB mgm¨v Avgv‡`i wk¶v‡¶‡Î weåvwš mwói GK eo Dcv`vb n‡q i‡q‡Q| G ce‡Ü †mB mgm¨v wb‡q Av‡jvPbvi AeKvk †bB| Z‡e GLv‡b ïa D‡jL K‡i ivL‡Z PvB, wk¶vi †ckvMZ wefvRb Avi ^bwZKZv ev gj¨‡evaMZ wefvRb `wU m¤úY wfb wRwbm| G e¨vcv‡i gmwjg mgv‡Ri AvawbK wk¶we`ivI Le ¯úó avivq †cŠQv‡Z †c‡i‡Qb e‡j g‡b nq bv| †`‡ki KwZcq kxl¯vbxq Ijvgv gvkv‡q‡Li Kv‡Q Rvb‡Z †P‡qwQjvg, gv`vmv wk¶v e¨e¯v‡K Zviv †Kb †`‡ki mvgwMK wk¶v e¨e¯v †_‡K c_K K‡i ivL‡Z PvB‡Qb| Rev‡e Zviv bvbvb hw³ Z‡j a‡i‡Qb, Z‡e me‡kl †h hw³Uv Z‡j a‡i‡Qb Zv n‡jv Ñ Wv³vi, BwÄwbqvi, AvBbRxex I Ab¨vb¨ we`¨vi Rb¨ hw` c_K c_K wkÿv cwZôvb _vK‡Z cv‡i Z‡e agxq wk¶vi Rb¨ c_K gv`vmv wk¶v e¨e¯v _vK‡Z Amweav †Kv_vq? Zv‡`i hw³Uv `k¨Z hw³ n‡jI ev¯‡e Zv Aštmvikb¨| kxl Ijvgv-gvkv‡qL‡`i e³e¨ ï‡b wKQUv nZvkB n‡Z n‡q‡Q| KviY Zviv †ckvMZ wefvRb Ges gj¨‡ev‡ai wefvR‡bi dvivKUv eS‡Z PvB‡Qb bv| Avm‡j Zviv wb‡R‡`i `wq‡Zi RvqMvUv m¤ú‡KI eo ai‡bi weåvwš‡Z i‡q‡Qb|

wk¶vi gva¨‡g gvb‡li †fZ‡ii gvbweK kw³‡K gvbe-m¤ú‡` i‡cvšwiZ Kiv †h AvawbK wk¶vewe¨vi gj j¶¨ G e¨vcv‡i Av‡iv wKQ K_v †hvM Kiv ev G wb‡q †Kv‡bv weZ‡Ki AeZviYv Kiv G ce‡Üi D‡Ïk¨ bh| GLv‡b Avgiv mvg‡b Avb‡Z PvBwQ AvawbK wk¶vi `vwqZ‡eva Ges wkw¶‡Zi `vqe×Zvi welqwU| AvawbKKv‡j G †¶‡Î cZ¨wkZ AMMwZ n‡”Q bv, GgbwK wefvRb, weåvwš I e¨_ZvB †e‡o P‡j‡Q| GLv‡b weZ‡Ki wKQ †bB †h, wk¶vi welqe¯ n‡e †ckvMZ `¶Zvi Dbqb, m¤§vbRbK RxweKvi Aej¤b Ges DbZ Rxeb M‡o †Zvjvi gva¨g| AvawbK wkÿv DbZ mgv‡R Awbevh MwZ‡Z †m w`‡K †M‡Q Ges Dbqbkxj mgv‡R bvbv mgm¨v m¼Ui †fZi w`‡qI †m w`‡KB hv‡”Q| AvawbKKv‡j wk¶vi A_gj¨ mwó n‡”Q, wk¶vi gva¨‡g gvbl DbZ Rxe‡b †cŠQv‡Z mÿg n‡”Q Ñ GwU mf¨Zv weKv‡ki ¯vfweK MwZ| wKš Gi †fZi w`‡qI GKUv eo mgm¨v ^Zwi n‡”Q| nq‡Zv Avgiv A‡bK gj¨evb AR‡bi †fZi w`‡q Agj¨ wKQ nwi‡q †djwQ| m¤eZt G mgm¨viB cwZaŸwb Avgiv ïb‡Z cvB-hLb ejv nq, wk¶v †hb ïa UvKv evbv‡bvi hš ^Zwi‡Z chewmZ bv nq| mgm¨vUvi cavbZ `wU i‡c

mgv‡R †bwZevPK cfve †dj‡Q| GK. wKQ gvbl‡K wkw¶Z evbv‡bvi †Póv Kiv n‡"Q Ôwe`¨v Agj¨ m¤ú`Õ GB gj¨‡eva aviY K‡i, Avi wKQ gvbl‡K wkw¶Z evbv‡bvi †Póv Kiv n‡"Q Ôwe`¨v gj¨evb m¤ú`Õ GB gj¨‡eva aviY K‡i| K_vUv Awg hZUv mnR K‡i ejjvg ev¯‡e ZZUv mij bq, eis A‡bK RwUj Ges bvbv †¶‡Î weåwšKi| mgq †c‡j Avgiv G welqwU Av‡iKU †Lvjvmv Ki‡Z †Póv Kie| Z‡e D‡jL K‡i wbB wØZxq i‡cwUi K_v| wØZxq i‡cwU‡K ejv hvq Rxeb‡ev‡a DbZ gvÎv h³ Kivi †¶‡Î wkÿvi e¨_Zv| wk¶v gvbl‡K †Kej Rxe‡bvcKiY msM‡ni m¶gZv †`‡e ZvB bq, wk¶v DbZ Rxeb‡ev‡ai mÜvbI †`q| wk¶vi Drcv`bkxjZv, DcvRbgwLbZv Ges ewYwR¨Kvq‡bi cwZ nVvr GK †c‡k ¸i"Z Av‡iv‡ci d‡j †nvK ev Ab¨ †Kvb Kvi‡Y †nvK Gi m`icmwi I AcZ¨¶ `wqZ‡eva¸‡jv nwi‡q hv‡"Q| GwU GK fq¼i Avk¼vi w`K| wk¶v‡K Aek¨B Drcv`bkxj n‡Z n‡e, DcvRbgLxI n‡Z n‡e Ges Gi ewYwR¨Kvqb‡KI we`"c Kivi †Kvb KviYI †`wL bv| wKš wk¶vi `wqZkxjZv I `vqe×Zv nwi‡q †M‡j GwU Avi Zvi cYghv`vi Avmb a‡i ivL‡Z cvi‡e bv| ab Avi ¸Y `Õ‡UvB gj¨evb; Z‡e ¸‡Yi Rb¨ Agj¨ ghv`vi GKUv Avmb Av‡Q| ¸Y a‡bi g‡j¨ †ePv‡Kbv n‡e Zv‡ZI XvjvIfv‡e AvcwË Kivi wKQ †bB| wKš ¸Y hw` wbZvšB †ePv‡Kbvi c‡Y¨ cwiYZ n‡q c‡o Z‡e ¸Y Avi ¯ghv`vq AvawôZ _vK‡Z cv‡i bv| Avi ¸Y hw` cZviYvi Aej¤b n‡q D‡V Z‡e †Zv wechqB ej‡Z nq| we`¨v gvb‡li m¤ÿvbRbK RxweKvi Aej¤b n‡q DV‡e GUv AvawbK mf¨Zvi ev¯eZv| AvawbKKv‡j G ev¯eZvi AMMwZ mwaZ n‡"Q| Z‡e we`¨vi gva¨g gvb‡li gvbweK ¸Yvejx ARb I weKvk mva‡bi †h `wqZ i‡q‡Q Zv †gv‡UI †MŠY welq bq| GB ¸Y AR‡bi j¶¨ wk¶vi Ab¨Zg cavb cwZcv`¨ n‡Z n‡e| ¸Ym¤úb gvbl wbZvš wb‡Ri Rxe‡bvcKi‡Yi †fZ‡i ¸wU‡q _vK‡Z cv‡i bv, Zvi Ici A‡bK `wqZ I `vqe×Zv AwcZ nq| `vqe×Zv Kx Zv me gvbl‡K †evSv‡bv KwVb; Z‡e GwU wk¶vi ¸iæZcY Dcv`vb Ñ GgbwK G‡ZB wbwnZ i‡q‡Q wk¶vi cvY|

cvq mKj Dcvmbv a‡g BnKvj-ciKv‡j wekv‡mi cm½ Av‡Q, h‡_ó ¸iæZmnKv‡iB Av‡Q| awgK gvÎB BnKvj-ciKv‡j wekvm K‡i; Z‡e mvaviY gmwjg mgv‡R cPwjZ aviYv †h wk¶vi `wU w`K i‡q‡Q ÔBnKv‡ji wk¶v I ciKv‡ji wk¶vÕ| Abi‡cfv‡e BnKv‡ji KvR I ciKv‡ji KvR, BnKv‡ji cwß I ciKv‡ji cwßi aviYv we`¨gvb| AvawbKKv‡j G †¶‡Î evovewo I weåwš Pig i‡c aviY Ki‡Q| welq¸‡jv †gv‡UI †njv‡djvi bq, eis ¸i"Zi| Le mij ^PZ‡b¨i gvbl BnKvj ej‡Z cw_exi Rxeb, ciKvj ej‡Z gZ¨i c‡ii Ô†e‡nkZ-†`vR‡LiÕ aviYvi ekeZx n‡Z cv‡i| wKš BnKvj-ciKv‡ji aviYv †Kv‡bv fB‡dvo aviYv bq, †Kv‡bv wbggv‡bi ^PZb¨I bq| Le mij kwãK A‡_ hw` awi Z‡e ej‡Z n‡e, BnKvj gv‡b eZgvb Kvj Avi ciKvj gv‡b fwel¨rKvj| BnKvj gv‡b Zvr¶wYK Ges ciKvj gv‡b m`icmvix A_ev BnKvj gv‡b cZ¨¶ Ges ciKvj gv‡b c‡iv¶| BnKv‡ji Rb¨ wk¶v gv‡b RxweKvi Rb¨ wk¶v, Avi ciKv‡ji Rb¨ wk¶v gv‡b gvbweK DrKl jv‡fi Rb¨ wk¶v-Gfv‡e e¨vL¨v Ki‡jI DbZ gj¨‡ev‡ai LwbKUv Bw½Z cvIqv hvq| gvb‡li DrK‡li gv‡b n‡"Q ¯'b I Kv‡ji AwaKZi e¨ßi g‡a¨ wb‡Ri Aw¯Z I KZe¨‡K Abfe Kiv| AvawbK I DbZZi wk¶v GB e¨wß‡K hw³wbfi, e¯'wbô I cwikxwjZ K‡i| DbZ gvb‡li Kv‡Q ïa eZgvb ¯'v_ cZ¨ÿe¯' ev †fŠZ AeqeB Pig mZ¨ bq| DbZ gvbl e¯'ev`x nIqvi gv‡b Zvi Kv‡Q Abcw¯Z e¯' Aev¯'e, m`icmvix wPšv I fveev` wKsev wegZ welq Aw¯'Znxb-Ggb bq| gvb‡li ¯'v_, KZe¨ I `vqe×Zvi RvqMv¸‡jv Aek¨B h‡_ó DP gv‡bi Ges ^ewPÎ¨gq| GKRb w`bgRi w`‡bi gwnbvi †fZ‡iB Zvi ¯'v‡_i cwigÊj LR‡Z eva¨ nq, - Avi wekwe`¨vj‡qi D¾j Zi"Y †`k I RwZi AwaKvi i¶vi Rb¨ e‡j‡Ui mvg‡b eK †c‡Z †`q enËi ¯'v_ i¶vi KZe¨‡eva †_‡KB| Rxeb webvkx gv`K`‡e¨i e¨emvq ev †kqvi evRv‡ii dUKvewR‡Z ivZvivwZ †KwU †KwU UvKv nwZ‡q wb‡Z cvivi ¯'v_ wbtm‡›`‡n e¯'MZfv‡e AvKlYxq| Avevi GKB i³-gvs‡mi gvbl Ae‡nwjZ wbMnxZ gvb‡li Kv‡Q Kj¨v‡Yi evZv I Áv‡bi Av‡jv wb‡q hvIqvi Rb¨ Rxeb DrmM K‡i| ¯'v_ GivI wbðqB †`‡L GB Kv‡Ri †fZi| †mB ¯'v_ n‡Z cv‡i AwZ‡K mšwó, gvbeZvi Kj¨vY A_ev wek‡K kvmb Kivi †hvM¨Zv cgvY Kiv|

mgv‡Ri mv`vgvUv wP‡ÎI Avgiv †`wL nZ`wi`iv AvR cvIqv ev GLb LvIqvi †Póvq ev‡P

cw_exi Rxeb, ciKvj ej‡Z gZ¨i c‡ii Ô†e‡nkZ-†`vR‡LiÔ aviYvi ekeZx n‡Z cv‡i| wKš BnKvj-ciKv‡ji aviYv †Kv‡bv fB‡dvo aviYv bq, †Kv‡bv wbggv‡bi ^PZb¨I bq| Le mij kwãK A‡_ hw` awi Z‡e ej‡Z n‡e, BnKvj gv‡b eZgvb Kvj Avi ciKvj gv‡b fwel¨rKvj| BnKvj gv‡b Zvr¶wYK Ges ciKvj gv‡b m`icmvix A_ev BnKvj gv‡b cZ¨¶ Ges ciKvj gv‡b c‡iv¶| BnKv‡ji Rb¨ wk¶v gv‡b RxweKvi Rb¨ wk¶v, Avi ciKv‡ji Rb¨ wk¶v gv‡b gvbweK DrKl jv‡fi Rb¨ wk¶v-Gfv‡e e¨vL¨v Ki‡jI DbZ gj¨‡ev‡ai LwbKUv Bw½Z cvIqv hvq|

KlK dmj e‡b eQiv‡š †Mvjv fivi Avkvq, MvQ jvMvq GK ciæl ci Zvi mšvb msmvi †MvQv‡e †mB cwZ¶vq| ga¨weË Zvi m¯vb‡K mwkw¶Z K‡i †Zv‡j cieZx cRbv Av‡iv DbZ n‡e GB Avkvq| DbZ ^PZ‡b¨i gvbl †`k-`wbqvi K_v fve‡Z eva¨ nq G Kvi‡Y †h, GB mgv‡R mvweK cwiw¯wZ m¯ bv n‡j Zvi m‡Li Ni B¯úv‡Zi AveiY w`‡q i¶v Ki‡Z cvi‡e bv| ¯v_ G iKgB eû ¯iwewkó I eûgwÎK| mZivs ¯v_ Dcjwäi †¶‡Î DbZ gvÎvq †cŠQv‡bv wkÿvi GKUv eo `wqZ| Awg eje bv wkÿvi †ckv`wiZ ev RxweKv-wbfiZv GB Dcjwä I `wqZ‡ev‡ai Dbqb‡K evavM¯ K‡i, eis eje A‡bK †ewk mmsnZ K‡i| wKš weØv‡bi Dcjwä hw` Z_vKw_Z †mB wbggv‡bi e¯ew`Zvi bv‡g AwZ gvÎvq ¯j BnKvjev`x n‡q D‡V Z‡e AvawbK wk¶vi weKvkgvb avivUvB ¶wqò n‡q DV‡Z cv‡i|

wkw¶‡Zi `wqZnxbZvi Kvi‡Y wk¶v‡K `vqx Kiv hvq bv| ZeI mv¤úwZKKv‡j we‡kl K‡i Avgv‡`i Dbqbkxj †`k¸‡jv‡Z wkw¶‡Zi †h fvegwZ d‡U DV‡Q Zv mLKi bq| wkw¶Z gvbl gv‡b ¸Yx gvbl Ggb wekvm mgv‡Ri wPivqZ ev¯eZv| GLb Avgv‡`i wkw¶Z mgvR †mB RvqMv †_‡K weP¨Z n‡q †M‡Q Zv bq, mvaviY gvb‡li wekv‡mi wfZ G‡Kev‡i aŸ‡m †M‡Q ZvI bq| wKš GLb wkw¶Z gv‡bB †ewk ¯v_ci, †ewk AvZ‡Kw›`K, †ewk PZi, †ewk AgvbweK, -Ggb wekvmI cejfv‡e mgv‡R ¯vb `Lj Ki‡Q| GB Ae¯v‡K ïagÎ wew”Qb e¨w³, PwiÎ w`‡q e¨vL¨v Kiv hvq bv| Gi m‡½ wk¶vi gj¨‡evaMZ ^`‡b¨i i¡cwUI cKwkZ| Avgv‡`i mgv‡Ri AvawbK wk¶v †Kb GB ^`b¨ KwU‡q DV‡Z cvi‡Q bv Zv fve‡Z n‡e| †h wk¶v ïa a‡bi †jvf evov‡bvi evnb nq, we‡kl K‡i hLb AvZ‡Kw›`K I ¯j A‡_ nq, ZLb †mB wk¶v cKZ ¸Y mwó‡Z n‡q c‡o A¶g| †mB wk¶v gvbl‡K eo Ki‡Z ev gvbe mf¨Zv‡K DrK‡li c‡_ wb‡q †h‡Z e¨_ nq| AvawbK wk¶v mvgwMK A‡_B †mw`‡K hv‡”Q Zv Awg g‡b Kwi bv| Z‡e Avgv‡`i mgv‡R Ggb GKUv mgm¨v `k¨gvb n‡q DV‡Q|

mgm¨vUvi cKZ KviY¸‡jv Kx Ges mgva¨bi c_B ev ‡Kv_vq G e¨vcv‡i †Kv‡bv mnR gš‡e¨ Awg †h‡Z PvB bv| Z‡e Dbqbkxj gmwjg mgv‡Ri cwi‡cw¶‡Z ej‡Z cwi, GwU mgv‡Ri gj¨‡evaMZ cwieZbkxjZvi GKwU µwšKvjxb mgm¨v| gmwjg mgv‡Ri gjaviv GLb A‡bKvs‡kB cvðv‡Z¨i Abmvix, Z‡e gjZ bv e‡S ev †jv‡fi e‡k| cvðv‡Z¨i mgvR wekevmxi Kv‡Q g‡Wj bq G K_v mZ¨| wKš AvawbK mf¨Zvi ^PZb¨MZ AMMwZi gj avivUv cvðv‡Z¨B mwPZ| Avgiv cvðv‡Z¨i Kv‡Q †h‡Z PvB ïa Zv‡`i ewn¨K weË-^ef‡ie †RŠjmUv †`‡L| cvðv‡Z¨i gj¨‡ev‡ai †fZ‡i Kx Av‡Q Zv Avgiv eS‡Z PvB bv, ïa PvB Zv‡`i A_ I ¯v”Q‡›`¨i fvMUK| GB ceYZv Z_vKw_Z AvawbK Dbqbkxj we‡k GKUv gj¨‡evaMZ evowZ kb¨Zv mwó K‡i‡Q e‡j Avgvi aviYv| D‡jL K‡i ivLv c‡qvRb †h cvðvZ¨ mgv‡Ri †fZ‡iI we¯i kb¨Zv †Mvov †_‡KB i‡q‡Q Ges GLb Zv Av‡iv `vbv eva‡Q| Z‡e cvðvZ¨ mgv‡Ri mvabvjä ARb, e¯ev`x `wófw½ I hw³ev`x Rxeb`kb †m mgvR‡K GKUv kw³kvjx gj¨‡ev‡ai DciB `vo Kwi‡q‡Q| gj¨‡evaMZ DrKlUv evB‡i †_‡K †evSv mevi c‡¶ mnR bq| ewn¨K †RŠjlUv meviB †Pv‡L c‡o, wKš Aš¯

^efeUv †evSvi Rb¨ †hvM¨Zv jv‡M| Avgiv Dbqbkxj `vbqvi Awfjvlx gvbliv c_‡g³ wRwbmUvi cwZ cjä n‡qB mvaviYZ cvðv‡Z¨i w`‡K ZvKvB - GUvB Avgv‡`i GK eo mxgväZv| AvawbK wk¶v-hv cvðvZ¨ †_‡K AvšRwZK n‡q D‡V‡Q, Avgiv Gi Ic‡ii †gvoKUv‡KB LwÊZ AvKv‡i MnY KiwQ| nq‡Zv Avgiv Gi †fZiUv eS‡Z Amg_ nv"Q A_ev fvev`wkK-mv¤ú`vqK AnwgKvi Kvi‡Y eS‡Z A¯xKwZ Rvbvv"Q| Avgv‡`i mgv‡R GLb GB †kYxiB KZZ hviv wb‡R‡`i mgv‡Ri Ges cvð‡Z¨i †fZ‡ii wRwbm¸‡jv eS‡Z A‡bKvs‡k Amg_|

cv‡P¨i AvawbK D"Pwk¶v GLb bvbv ev¯e Kvi‡YB cvðvZ¨ wk¶vi Øvi¯| AvšRwZK gvb ARb Ki‡Z n‡j Avgv‡`i wk¶v e¨e¯v‡K cvðv‡Z¨i gvb`‡Ê gj¨vqb Ki‡Z n‡e G e¨vcv‡i GLb Avi †Kv‡bv weZK nq bv| Avgiv cvðv‡Z¨i KvwiMwi Ávb avi K‡i G‡b wb‡R‡`i ¯v"Q›`¨ AR‡b m‡Pó nv"Q GUv LeB BwZevPK w`K| Z‡e Avgiv cvðv‡Z¨i wk¶v‡K LwÊZfv‡e ev ïa d‡ji AskUv †bIqvi ceYZvB M‡o ZjwQ| wk¶v‡K Aej¤b K‡i cvðv‡Z¨ cwo Rgv‡Z cvivUv‡KB †mŠfv‡M¨i hv`i KwV g‡b KiwQ| wKš cvðv‡Z¨ Avgiv hviv fv‡M¨i A‡šl‡Y ev Ávb Avni‡Y hvB, mwZ¨B wK XK‡Z †Póv Kwi Zv‡`i †mB AfZce DbwZi cvYkv³Uv Zv‡`i hv³kxj gj¨‡ev‡ai †fZ‡i? Avgvi g‡b n‡q‡Q G †¶‡Î weivU NvUwZ Av‡Q| hviv GK_vUv ¯xKvi Ki‡eb bv Zv‡`i m‡½ Z‡K †RZv KwVb; KviY welqUv ïa Z‡Ki bq, Dcjwäil| AbbZ `vbqvi †L‡U LvIqv gvbl cvYcY †Póvq cvðv‡Z¨i DbZ †`k¸‡jv‡Z hvq †ivRMv‡ii Rb¨ kwgK wn‡m‡e| Zviv UvKvi Rb¨ hvq, MZi †L‡U nvjvj UvKv †ivRMvi K‡i| †L‡U LvIqv gvbl‡`i Rb¨ we‡Ëi GB AvKlY `vbevi nIqviB K_v| cvðvZ¨ m¤ú‡K Gi †P‡q †ewk wKQ †evSvi K_vI Zv‡`i bq| wk¶v jv‡fi Rb¨I DbZ cvðv‡Z¨ wM‡q wk¶v_xiv Mv‡q †L‡U RxweKv ARb K‡i Ges DbZ Ávb I `¶Zv jv‡fi mvabv K‡i| G me welqB †h BwZevPK G wb‡q weZ‡Ki †Kv‡bv AeKvk †bB| wKš AvawbK wk¶vi mvgwMK `vqZ‡eva wn‡m‡e Avgiv KZUK fve‡Z wk‡LwQ †h, Zv‡`i †mB DbZ mgvR Zv‡`iB mwó? Avi Zv‡`i †mB mwó-†hvM¨Zvi cvY kv³Uv †Kv_vq? me †`‡L ï‡b g‡b nq bv ^PZ‡b¨i GUK DrK‡l Avgiv †cŠQv‡Z m¶g n‡qwQ| welqwU cvðvZ¨ mgv‡Ri cwZ mgxn mwói bq, eis wb‡R‡`i mgvR‡K M‡o †Zvjvi †hvM¨Zv AR‡bi| DbZ mgvR wewbgv‡Yi †gŠwjK I AšwbwnZ Dcv`vb¸‡jv hw` e‡SB bv Av‡m ev †Pv‡LB bv c‡o Z‡e cKZ Dbqb Am¤e| Mv‡Qi cvKv dj¸‡jv †`‡L cjä nIqv Le mnR| Kv‡iv Ki"Yv wb‡q ev Kvq`v-†KŠkj K‡i A‡b¨i ^Zwi dj I dmj wKQ †fvM KivI m¤e| kg w`‡q m¤§vbRbKfv‡e Gi wKQ Ask †fvM KivI m¤e| wKš dj †fv‡Mi w¯wZxq e¨e¯v Ki‡Z n‡j dj Drcv`‡bi Ávb-mg× mvabvi RvqMv¸‡jv L‡R †ei Ki‡Z n‡e| AvawbK wk¶vi `vqZ I `vqe×Zvi GUv GK ¸i"ZcY w`K| we‡kl K‡i AvawbKZv hLb Avgiv cvðvZ¨ †_‡K avi K‡i AvbwQ ZLb †Zv e‡UB|

hw³kxj DrKl †evSvi †ÿ‡Î Avgv‡`i mvaviY A¶gZv cvðv‡Z¨i m‡½ mgšq NvUwZi GKUv †QvU w`K gvÎ| Gi c‡i †h w`KwUi K_v ej‡Z nq Zv Av‡iv wec¾bK| †mwUi gjK_v m‡Z¨i mv¤ú`vqKxKiY| Avi GiKg AÜ AnwgKvi Ici `vwo‡q mf¨Zv ev gvbweKZvi we‡ePbvq cvðvZ¨‡K eS‡Z A¯xKwZ Rvbv‡bv| cvðv‡Z¨i kxl¯vbxq we`¨vcxV¸‡jv †_‡K wk¶v wb‡q Avmv Ggb A‡bK f`‡jvK‡K Avgiv Rwb- Zviv e‡jb, cvðv‡Z¨i wk¶v Avgiv jvf Ki‡Z hvB BnRvMvZK mvdj¨ jv‡fi Rb¨, gj¨‡evaMZ ev AwZ‡K wk¶v‡Zv †be Avgv‡`i ag †_‡K| AšZt gmwjg mgv‡Ri †ejvq G K_vU †Kv‡bv wev"Qb Dw³ bq| welqUv cwilwi nIqvi Rb¨ Avgiv Gi gvÎvMZ ¯i webxm¸‡jv GKU we‡klY K‡i †`‡L wb‡Z cwi|

hviv Le¯j A‡_ cvðvZ¨ av‡Pi AvawbK wk¶v Ges wb‡R‡`i agxq gj¨‡evaMZ wk¶v‡K ÔBnKv‡ji wk¶vÕ Ges ÔciKv‡ji wk¶vÕ-GB fv‡e wef³ K‡i †`‡Lb Zviv `k¨ZtB †gŠjev`x| GUv gj¨‡evaMZ wev"QbZvi Povš ¯iI| G ai‡bi †jvKRb RxweKvi †¶‡Î h‡_ó AvawbK I cvi`kx n‡Z cv‡ib, wKš Giv gj¨‡ev‡ai †¶‡Î Povš weåvš I cðv`c`| Giv wec¾bK Av`wkK wev"QbZvev`xI n‡q DV‡Z cv‡i| Zviv mf¨Zv ej‡Z wb‡R‡`i agxq MwÊi †fZiUv‡KB †ev‡Sb| wfbagx‡`i KvQ †_‡K Ávb avi K‡i G‡b BnRM‡Z mL-mgv× AR‡bi c¶cvZx nb wVKB, Z‡e wb‡Ri a‡gi MwÊi evB‡i mZ¨ LR‡Z Zviv bvivR| agxq ÁvbvR‡bi gva¨‡g Zviv ag‡KI mZ¨, m›`i I Kj¨v‡Yi gva¨g wn‡m‡e †`L‡Z cv‡ib, Z‡e Zv

wb‡Ri a‡gi msKxY MwÊ cvi nq bv| AvawbKKv‡j GUv Kg wec¾bK w`K bq| we‡kl K‡i gmjgvb wn‡m‡e Abi¡c Ae¯v b †_‡K GB wm×v‡š †cŠQv‡bv nq †h, mZ¨ GKgvÎ Bmjv‡gi g‡a¨B wbwnZ| GUv †gŠjev‡`i GK fq¼i w`K| AvawbKKv‡j BnKvj Ges ciKv‡ji wk¶vi wef³ avivi Aej¤b K‡i cvðv‡Z¨i weÁvb-chw³ Ges a‡gi wev”Qb gj¨‡eva mgm¨vUv‡K Av‡iv ¸iæZi RvqMvq wb‡q †h‡Z P‡j‡Q| GLv‡b cm½Z GKUv K_v e‡j ivL‡Z PvB, gv`vmv wk¶v ms¯v‡ii c‡k Avgv‡`i wk¶we`‡`i A‡b‡KB mnR GKUv c_ †`Lvb †h, gv`vmvq weÁvb-chw³ Ges Avq-†ivRMv‡ii e¨e¯v †XvKv‡Z cvi‡jB ms¯vi mdj| Avm‡j ms¯v‡ii gj ckUv GLv‡b bq| Avgv‡`i †`‡ki bZb cR‡bi D”Pwkw¶Z †gŠjev`xiv GLb GKUv ZË Le †Rvi‡jvfv‡e cPvi K‡ib †h, mf¨Zvi gj Ø›Ø n‡”Q mZ¨ I Am‡Z¨i ga¨Kvi msMvg| mZ¨ I Am‡Z¨i ga¨Kvi msMvg †h gvbe mf¨Zvi wPišb msMvg G e¨vcv‡i weZK Kivi m‡hvM Kg| wKš hviv GB ZË cPvi Ki‡Qb Zviv a‡gi bv-†evSv AvßevK¨ D×Z K‡i wb‡R‡`i‡K cwZwôZ Ki‡Qb m‡Z¨i avivK wn‡m‡e Ges wfb agvej¤x‡`i‡K m‡Z¨i cwZc¶ wn‡m‡e| Bmjvg ag m¤ú‡K AvawbK wkw¶Z‡`i G me Ace¨vL¨v LÊb KivI Le mnR KvR bq| GB mgm¨v Av‡iv gReZ n‡”Q, BnRM‡Zi Rb¨ weÁvb I chw³ Ges ciRM‡Zi Rb¨ wb‡R‡`i msiw¶Z agxq gj¨‡ev‡ai weKvknxb wk¶vÒ Ñ GB Ae¯v‡bi †fZi w`‡q| G †kYxi wØZxq ¯‡ii †jvK‡`i g‡a¨ `k¨Z wKQUv D`vi‰bwZKZv †`Lv hvq| Giv wk¶vUv‡K gjZ †ckv`wi‡Zi Rb¨ †bq Ges wPivqZ wbq‡g agK‡gI †ek `ejZv †`Lvq| G‡`i g‡a¨ A‡b‡K BnKv‡ji wk¶v Ges ciKv‡ji wk¶v‡K hw³kxj gj¨‡ev‡ai †fZ‡i `vo Kiv‡Z cv‡i bv| AvawbKZvi †jevm c‡iI G‡`i A‡b‡KB gj¨‡ev‡ai †¶‡Î GK ai‡bi AÜKvi v”QbZvi †fZi †_‡K hvq| Ggb A‡bK D”Pwkw¶Z †jvK‡`i Rwb Ñ hviv wb‡R‡`i‡K e¯ev`x e‡j `we K‡ib Ñ Zviv KL‡bv KL‡bv bvgvR-†ivRv ev agxq Avbôwb KZv cvjb K‡i G iKg wekvm †_‡K †h, hw` ciKv‡ji Rxeb †_‡KB _v‡K Z‡e Kv‡R jvM‡e ev wec` †_‡K evPv hv‡e, Avi hw` bv _v‡K †Zv †bB| G ai‡bi Ae¯vb †h Le `ej Ges gj¨‡evanxb Ae¯vb Zv e¨vL¨v K‡i †evSv‡bvi c‡qvRb nq bv| mweavev`x bxwZi ¯j

> Bmjv‡g ciKv‡j Rxe‡bi KgKvÊ wePv‡ii avivYv Av‡Q, †e‡nkZ-†`vR‡Li eYbvI Av‡Q| wKš gZ¨i c‡ii me wKQB ^RweK Rxe‡bi avivYv‡K bvKP K‡i w`‡q| †KviAvb gwR‡`i gj cv‡V Ges nvw`‡mi cvgvY¨ eYbvq †e‡nkZ-†`vR‡Li †h avivYv Av‡Q Zv †Kej AvZ¥i kvwšcY ev kvwšnxb Ae¯v w`‡qB e¨vL¨v Kiv hvq| wKš Bmjv‡gi wk¶vi bv‡gI Kvjµ‡g †e‡nkZ-†`vR‡Li ¯j Aw¯‡Zi avivYv Abc‡ek K‡i‡Q agxq PPvq wPËewËi AatcZb I jvjmvewËi cvavb¨ we¯v‡ii cvkvcvwk|

cKvk| G ai‡bi Ae¯vb `k¨Z D`vi‰bwZK n‡jI G ¯‡ii gvbl gj¨‡eva kb¨Zvi Kvi‡Y †h †Kv‡bv ai‡bi weåvwš‡Z Av”Qb n‡Z cv‡i| Avgv‡`i Av‡jvPbv BnKvj ciKvj weZK bq, eis ev¯e Rxe‡bi gj¨‡eva wb‡q| DwjwLZ †kYxi gvbl¸‡jv †ckvMZ ev cw_MZ wk¶vq h‡_ó D”Pwkw¶Z nIqv m‡ËI wk¶vi `wqZ I `vqe×Zv Abave‡b wbg ¯‡iB †_‡K hvq| Giv a‡gi AÜwekvm Ges AvawbKZvi †fvM¨cY¨ mgvb fv‡eB Dc‡fvM Ki‡Z Rv‡bb| wKš wk¶v Zv‡`i‡K cwikxwjZ gj¨‡eva w`‡Z e¨_ nq|

ZZxq ¯‡i ej‡Z nq G‡`i K_v hviv bv-†evSv weÁv‡bi msKxY AvßevK¨ gL¯ K‡i `wqZnxbfv‡e ciKvj‡K A¯xKvi K‡i| G‡`i Avm‡j †Kv‡bv gj¨‡eva †bB Ges DbZ Rxeb‡evaI †bB| nUKwiZv ekZ DbZ gvbweK `vq-`wqZ A¯xKvi Kivi Rb¨ Zviv AvawbKZvi Avkq †bq gvÎ| G‡`i g‡L weÁvbgb¯‹Zvi K_vI †kvbv †h‡Z cv‡i, Z‡e †mB weÁv‡bi cwiwa Le ¶` MwÊ‡Z Ave×| Giv cvðvZ¨‡K g‡Wj wn‡m‡e AbmiY Kivi `weI Ki‡Z cv‡i, Z‡e cvðv‡Z¨i A_weË I

†fvMwejv‡mi Dcwi AskUv Qvov Zviv Avi wKQ †ev‡S bv| cvðvZ¨ mgv‡Ri gvbweK mgv×Uv M‡o †Zvjvi †cQ‡b †h hw³kxj gj¨‡eva I Zx¶ Rxeb †eva KvR K‡i‡Q †m me †evSvi †¶‡Î I G ai‡bi gvbwmKZv weivU Ašivq| G me LP‡iv Awekvmx †jv‡KivI AÜ wekvmx‡`i gZB|

GLv‡b Avgiv ag wb‡q ev a‡g wb‡`wkZ BnKvj-ciKvj wb‡q mwe¯vi Av‡jvPbvq †h‡Z cvie bv, ce‡Üi gj welq e¯Uv ¯úó Kivi Rb¨ D`vniY¯i¡c wKQ welq D‡jL K‡i wb‡Z PvB| ciKvj m¤ú‡K †Kvb a‡g wK aviYv Av‡Q Zv mwe¯vi Awg Rwb bv| Z‡e Bmjvg ag m¤ú‡K Le cwi®wi fv‡e ej‡Z cwi, gZ¨i c‡i †h Rxeb †bB G aviYv Le ¯úó| G‡Z ev¯e Rxe‡bi `wqZ‡evaB gj K_v| Bmjv‡g ciKv‡j Rxe‡bi KgKvÊ wePv‡ii aviYv Av‡Q, †e‡nkZ-†`vR‡Li eYbvI Av‡Q| wKš gZ¨i c‡ii me wKQB ^RweK Rxe‡bi aviYv‡K bvKP K‡i w`‡q| †KviAvb gwR‡`i gj cv‡V Ges nw`‡mi cvgvY¨ eYbvq †e‡nkZ-†`vR‡Li †h aviYv Av‡Q Zv †Kej AvZ¥i kwšcY ev kwšnxb Ae¯v w`‡qB e¨vL¨v Kiv hvq| wKš Bmjv‡gi wk¶vi bv‡gI Kvjµ‡g †e‡nkZ-†`vR‡Li ¯j Av¯‡Zi aviYv Abc‡ek K‡i‡Q agxq PPvq wPËewËi AatcZb I jvjmvewËi cvavb¨ we¯v‡ii cvkvcwk| Gfv‡eB Rxeb‡ev‡a hw³kxjZv I Rxe‡bi cig gj¨‡ev‡ai †¶‡Î Kvjµ‡g AÜwekvm I wew”QbZv mwó Kiv n‡q‡Q| AvawbKKv‡j a‡gi bv‡g BnKvj-ciKv‡ji aviYv‡K ¯j wew”Qb aviYvq cwiYZ Kiv n‡q‡Q| GUv a‡gi wk¶v bq, a‡gi weKwZ| GB weKwZi gva¨‡g gmwjg gj¨‡ev‡ai †fZ‡i `vi“Y weåvwš mwó Kiv n‡q‡Q| d‡j jvf n‡q‡Q gj¨‡evanxb agvPvi| AÜwekvm AwkZ Z_vKv_Z agxq gj¨‡ev‡a Av”Qb awgK GLb BnKvj m‡PZbZvi bv‡g Lwj KvPv ¯v‡_i †cQ‡b Q‡U, Avi Z_vKv_Z ciRM‡Z Kvq`v-†KŠk‡j Av‡iv †ewk †c‡q hvIqvi Rb¨ a‡gi bv‡g AvZ¥cZviYv K‡i| GUvB eZgvb h‡M, AšZt gmwjg mgv‡Ri, gj¨‡eva msµvš gj mgm¨v| GB mgm¨v Ava¨vZ¡K bq, eis mgv‡Ri ev¯e AatcZ‡bi gg gj GLv‡bB|

ag m¤ú‡K Av‡iv `Ô‡Uv welq GLv‡b D‡jL bv Ki‡j gj welq Dcjwä‡Z Avbv KwVb †_‡K hv‡e| †KviAvb gwR‡`i G‡Kev‡i ïi“i w`‡KB, miv evKvivi wØZxq Avqv‡Zi GKwU Ask GiKg t ÔAvjvwRbv BDÕ †gbbv wej Mvqe..Õ| Gi evsjv Abev` mvaviYZ Kiv n‡q _v‡K G fv‡e, Ôhviv bv †`‡L ev A`‡k¨ wekvm K‡i..Õ| Avm‡j Abev`Uv G fv‡e Ki‡j Gi A_ †gv‡UI cKvk cvq bv| GLv‡b ZvrchcY kãUv nj ÔMvqeÕ| Mvqe k‡ãi A_ Abcw¯Z ev A`k¨| Z‡e GLv‡b ZvrchMZ A_ n‡”Q ÔwegZÕ| evK¨vskwUi A_ n‡e Ôhviv wegZ‡K Dcjwä Ki‡Z cv‡iÕ| ÔwegZÕ gvbweK mf¨Zvi Rb¨ †gŠwjK ZvrchcY welq| gvbl cKZ A‡_ gvbl n‡q D‡V‡Q †mB w`b †h w`b †_‡K †m wegZ‡K Dcjwä Ki‡Z wk‡L‡Q| A`‡k¨ wekvm gv‡b AÜwekvm Avi weg‡Z wekvm gv‡b gvbeZvq wekvm| gvbeRwZ Zvi weKv‡ki cwµqvq K‡e Kx fv‡e `B cv‡qi Ici fi K‡i `vov‡Z wk‡LwQ‡jv Zv †fŠZ weeZbev‡`i M‡elYvi gva¨‡g eZgv‡b ¯úó n‡q‡Q| wKš gvbl K‡e Kx fv‡e wegZ gvbeZv‡K Dcjwä‡Z Avb‡Z

ag m¤ú‡K Av‡iv `Ô‡Uv welq GLv‡b D‡jL bv Ki‡j gj welq Dcjwä‡Z Avbv KwVb †_‡K hv‡e| †KviAvb gwR‡`i G‡Kev‡i ïi“i w`‡KB, miv evKvivi wØZxq Avqv‡Zi GKwU Ask GiKg t ÔAvjvwRbv BDÕ †gbbv wej Mvqe..Õ| Gi evsjv Abev` mvaviYZ Kiv n‡q _v‡K G fv‡e, Ôhviv bv †`‡L ev A`‡k¨ wekvm K‡i..Õ| Avm‡j Abev`Uv G fv‡e Ki‡j Gi A_ †gv‡UI cKvk cvq bv| GLv‡b ZvrchcY kãUv nj ÔMvqeÕ| Mvqe k‡ãi A_ Abcw¯Z ev A`k¨| Z‡e GLv‡b ZvrchMZ A_ n‡”Q ÔwegZÕ| evK¨vskwUi A_ n‡e Ôhviv wegZ‡K Dcjwä Ki‡Z cv‡iÕ| ÔwegZÕ gvbweK mf¨Zvi Rb¨ †gŠwjK ZvrchcY welq| gvbl cKZ A‡_ gvbl n‡q D‡V‡Q †mB w`b †h w`b †_‡K †m wegZ‡K Dcjwä Ki‡Z wk‡L‡Q| A`‡k¨ wekvm gv‡b AÜwekvm Avi weg‡Z wekvm gv‡b gvbeZvq wekvm|

m¶g n‡qwQ‡jv †mUvB wekRM‡Zi Ici gvb‡li cfZ we¯v‡ii mPbv| GKwU evb‡ii mvg‡b GKwU cvKv Kjv I GKwU KvPv Kjv †`Iqv n‡j †m cvKv KjwU MnY K‡i mh‡Z f¶Y Ki‡Z cv‡i| †mB evbiwUi mvg‡bB hw` GKRb ¸Yevb gvbl Ges GKRb ¸Ynxb gvbl‡K Dcw¯Z Kiv nq Z‡e †m `ÛR‡bi g‡a¨ cv_K¨ Ki‡Z A¶g| GKwU ev‡Ni mvg‡b hw` GKRb gnvcia‡l I GKRb Agvbl‡K †Q‡o †`Iqv nq Z‡e †m Kv‡K Av‡M ea Ki‡e Gi m¤vebv `ÛR‡bi †ejvqB cÂvk-cÂvk| wKš gvbl †h gnvb `wqZwU wb‡q R‡b‡Q Zv nj, gvbweK DrKl I AcKl‡K dvivK Ki‡Z Rvbv| Gi ci Avwm AvcvZZ AvR‡Ki gZ ag m¤ú‡K †kl K_wU‡Z|

a‡gi Ab¨Zg cavb welq wn‡m‡e we‡ewPZ nq ˆbwZKZv| ˆbwZKZv gvbl Kx fv‡e †c‡jv? c‡Z¨K agB hvi hvi gZ K‡i G‡KKUv e¨vL¨v `vo Kwi‡q‡Q| mvg‡b †U‡b wb‡q G‡b‡Q †Kv‡bv bv †Kv‡bv gnvci“l ev ceci“‡li wk¶v‡K| `k¨Z ˆbwZKZv‡K †`Lv hvq AvßevK¨ wbfi wekv‡mi dmj wn‡m‡e| wKš cKZ A‡_ ˆbwZKZv n‡”Q hw³kxjZvi cwikxwjZ i‡c| ˆbwZKZv cKZ A‡_ AvßevK¨ wbfi bq, Z_vKw_Z Dcvmbv agwbfiI bq| eis Le Rxeb Nwbôfv‡eB hw³kxj wk¶v wbfi| wKš ˆbwZKZvi †hŠw³KZv wb‡q cix¶v-wbix¶v Kivi ev ck †Zvjvi ¯vaxbZv mgvR gvbl‡K AZx‡Z Le GKUv †`qvb ev w`‡Z cv‡iwb| gvbe mgv‡R ˆbwZKZvi eva¨evaKZv hZUv Ri“ix, hw³ †evSvi mvg_ memvavi‡Yi †Kvb Kv‡jB ZZUv wQj bv| Z‡e GLb gvbe mf¨Zvi ¸YMZ AMMwZ mwaZ n‡q‡Q| GB Ae¯vq AvawbK wk¶vi Ab¨Zg cavb `wqZ n‡q c‡o ˆbwZKZv‡K hw³kxjZvi gva¨g cwikxwjZ Ki‡Z †kLv‡bv Ges hw³kxj ˆbwZKZvi cwZ `vqe×Zv M‡o Zj‡Z mnvqZv Kiv| GZ¶Y a‡i †h welqwU ¯úó Kivi Rb¨ Avgiv Av‡jvPbv `xNwqZ Kijvg Zvi gj K_wU GB|

AvawbK wk¶vq †Kb GB `wqZ I `vqe×Zv ¸iæZcY n‡q D‡V‡Q Gi Avi j¤v e¨vL¨v †`Iqvi c‡qvRb Av‡Q e‡j g‡b nq bv| cvPxbKv‡j wk¶v AwaKZi AvßevK¨ wbfi wQj, AvawbKKv‡j AwaKZi hw³ wbfi n‡q‡Q| cvPxbKv‡j wk¶vi gj cwZcv`¨ wQj Ôgvbv Avi AvawbKKv‡j gj cwZcv`¨ Ô†evSvÕ| cvPxbKv‡j mvaviY gvbl‡K ejv n‡Zv, †Zvgiv †ev‡Sv Avi bv †ev‡Sv GUv gv‡bv Ñ KviY GUv Ck‡ii wb‡`k, A_ev bex-im‡ji evYx| A_ev ejv n‡Zv GUv wPiKv‡ji wewa-e¨e¯v, ceci“‡li HwZn¨| mZivs `vqe×Zvi cwiwaUvI wQ‡jv †Kej AbKi‡Yi g‡a¨| AvawbKv‡j `vqe×Zvi cwiwa m¤úmvwiZ n‡q‡Q Av‡iv AwaKZi †evSvi †¶Î¸‡jv‡Z| AvawbKKv‡j gvb‡li RxebvPi‡Y hw³kxjZvi weKvk N‡U‡Q| GB cwi‡e‡k AvawbK wk¶vi GKUv eo `vwqZ n‡q D‡V‡Q gvb‡li gvbweK `vwqZ I `vqe×ZvRwbZ bxwZ-ˆbwZKZv¸‡jv hw³kxjZvi Kwó cv_‡i hvPvB K‡i cwikxwjZ Kiv| GUv‡K hw` †KD Z_vKw_Z A‡_ a‡gi welq ej‡Z Pvq Z‡e Zv n‡e weåvwšKi| GUv mgvR I iv‡óí welq| `wqZ‡evanxb AvawbKZv Ges †kKo ‡Qov LP‡iv weÁvbgb¯‹Zv mgv‡Ri we`¨gvb AvßevK¨ wbfi RivRxY-ˆbwZKZvi weKí bq| eis cwikxwjZ ˆbwZKZvB GKgvÎ weKí| AvR‡Ki wk¶vq Ges wkw¶‡Zi †fZ‡i G †¶‡Î NvUwZ †h A‡bKLwb mwó n‡qB †M‡Q Zv GLb Avgv‡`i‡K Abaveb Ki‡ZB n‡e| AvawbKZvi A_ ag‡K cvk KvUv‡bvi bv‡g `wqZnxbZvq DcbxZ nIqv bq| ÔAwg Mia Ges ïKi `‡UvB LvBÔÑGgb Ae¯vb AvawbKZvi bvgvši n‡Z cv‡i; hw` I i¶Ykxj awgK Zv hvi hvi Ae¯vb †_‡K mg_b Ki‡eb bv| wKš ÔAwg †eZ‡bi UvKv Ges Nl-`bxwZi UvKv mgvbfv‡eB cQ› `` Kwi ÔÑGgb Ae¯vb AvawbKZv n‡Z cv‡i bv; hw` me a‡gi ag‡eËviv wg‡j Zv mg_b Ki‡ZI Pvq| welqUv ïa A_ ev m¤ú` msµvš bq, wegZ ˆbwZKZvi I| ag we‡k‡l Mi“ wKsev ïK‡ii †P‡q gvbl wbwe‡k‡l N‡li UvKvi A‰eaZv ev †envjvwjcbv A‡bK †ewk wegZ| Mi“ wKsev ïKi †L‡q †KD †KD ewg Ki‡jI Nl †L‡q †KD ewg K‡i bv| AvawbKZvi A_ hw` GiKg †h, ÔAwg wKQ gwb bvÔ ev ÔAwg a‡gi nvjvj-nvivg gwb bvÔÑZ‡e Zv AvawbKZv bq, eis Amf¨Zv ev eiiZv| AvawbKZvi A_ n‡”Q hw³kxjZv‡K Av‡iv ¯úó I cwikxwjZfv‡e Rxe‡b cwZwôZ Kiv| Zv Ki‡Z bv cvi‡j †mB `wqZnxb Z_vKw_Z AvawbKZv gvbe mgvR‡K mvg‡bi w`‡K wb‡q †h‡Z cvi‡e bv|

ˆbwZKZvi m‡½ a‡gi m¤úK Av‡Q GUv Avgiv AvawbK mgv‡Ri ev¯eZvq hZUv cZ¨¶ Kwi Zvi †P‡q †ewk wbawiZ n‡q Av‡Q BwZnv‡mi ev¯eZvq| ag‡K wN‡i ˆbwZKZv ˆZwi nqwb eis ˆbwZKZv‡K avivY K‡iB ag cwZôvwbKZv jvf K‡i‡Q| GKRb gvbl hZ eo ag cPviK ev

gnvcia‡l nb A_ev GKUv RwZ ev †Mvôx GK Rxe‡b, GKÛk, `Ûk ev nvRvi eQ‡i ˆbwZKZvi ¯Zš mvgwMK cwigÊj ˆZwi Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| ‰bwZKZv Avm‡j mf¨Zvi mÎcvZ †_‡K AvR chš ¯vb-Kv‡ji mvgwMK cwigÊ‡ji mwó| ˆbwZKZvi Aww` BwZnvm Avgiv †`wL AvßevK¨ †Kw›`K| wKš GKU AbmÜvb Ki‡jB Avgiv †`Le, AvßevK¨ ˆbwZKZv ˆZwi K‡i bv, eis gvbe mgv‡Ri ev¯e c‡qvR‡b AvßevK¨ ˆZwi n‡q‡Q| AvßevK¨ †h‡nZ AÜKvi mwó‡ZI mnvqZv Ki‡Z cv‡i †m‡nZ †mUvI i‡q‡Q| wKš hw³kxj AvßevK¨ ˆbwZKZvi mÎ wn‡m‡e Ggb me Rb‡MvôxK HK¨e× Ki‡Z m¶g n‡q‡Q hv‡`i A‡b‡Ki Kv‡QB G¸‡jvi hw³kxjZv A‡evaMg¨| AvaywbKv‡j wk¶vi AMMwZ gvbe mgvR‡K GK AMmi RvqMvq wb‡q G‡m‡Q| GiciI wK Avgiv ej‡Z cwi †h mvgwMK ˆbwZKZvi hw³kxj e¨vL¨v mvaviY gvb‡li Kv‡Q h‡_ó †evaMg¨? ev¯eZv Zv e‡j bv| wKš wk¶vi AMMwZ †h gvbe mgvR‡K GKUv ¸YMZ DP gvÎvq wb‡q G‡m‡Q GUv GK

gnvbex nRiZ gn¤§`(m.) ag cPv‡ii K_v e‡jbwb, ag ms¯‹v‡ii K_v e‡jwQ‡jb| wZwb Zvi ¯‡MvÎ †Kv‡ik‡`i e‡jwQ‡jb, ÛAvgv‡`i ceci“l‡`i KvQ †_‡K †h ag Avgiv †c‡qwQ Gi A‡bK wKQB weKZ, weåvwšKi, Ab¨vq I A‡hŠw³KÛ| Zvi K_v wQj, †mUv‡K ms¯‹vi Ki‡Z n‡e, †hŠw³K Ki‡Z n‡e| ZLbB we‡iva mwó nq, Zv‡K cv‡Y †g‡i †djvi †Póv nq, h× ev‡a| GB h×Uv GKUv `ej RwZi Ici GKUv mej RwZi Svwc‡q covi NUbv bq| eis GKUv AwfRvZ RwZi cwZwôZ ag‡K †fZi †_‡K ms¯‹vi Kivi msMvg|

ev¯eZv| GB ev¯eZvq Avgiv AvaywbK hw³kxjZvi m‡½ awgKZvi Am½wZ ev we‡iva †`wL| wKš GB we‡ivaUvB gj K_v bq| gj K_v nj, AvaywbK wk¶v‡K hw³kxj ˆbwZKZvq cbMVb I cwZ¯vc‡b KZUv m¶g K‡i †Zvjv †M‡Q|

AvaywbKKv‡j hLb ejv nq †h, mgv‡R gj¨‡eva I ˆbwZKZvi Ae¶q NU‡Q ZLb cKviv‡šÍi ¯xKvi K‡i †bIqv nq †h Av‡M BwZevPK hv wQ‡jv GLb Zv a‡i ivLv hv‡”Q bv| A_vr AZxZ †_‡K fwel¨‡Z gvbl wbiæ”Qb Av‡jvi w`‡K hv‡”Q bv, AÜKv‡ii w`‡K hv‡”Q| Mi“ Ges ïK‡ii gvs‡mi ¯v` Awe®vi KivUv‡K Ae¶q eje bv eis AMMwZB eje, wKš ïa ¯v` Awe®viB mf¨Zvi AMMwZ bq| mf¨Zvi AMMwZ mwaZ nq gvb‡li ew×ewË‡Z hw³kxjZv I `wqZkxjZvi DrKl mva‡bi gva¨‡g| AvaywbK mf¨Zv ew×ewË I †fvMevw`Zvi †¶‡Î gvbl‡K †h RvqMvq G‡b †cŠQ w`‡q‡Q †mUv †h A‡bK DbZ ¯i G‡Z †Kvb m‡›`n †bB| wKš gvbl‡K `wqZwbô K‡i M‡o †Zvjvi †¶‡Î GB mf¨Zv Ges Gi wk¶v e¨e¯v KZLwb AMmi n‡Z cvi‡Q †m e¨vcv‡i m‡›`‡ni AeKvk Av‡Q| AvaywbK ˆbwZK I gvbweK wk¶vq ew×ewËK cbMV‡bi ZvrchcY RvqMvwU †mLv‡b|

AvaywbK wk¶vi `wqZ I `vqe×Zv¸‡jv‡Z †h AZx‡Zi Zjbvq DbZ gvÎv h³ nIqvi c‡qvRbxqZv Awbevh n‡q D‡V‡Q G welqUv GLb Av‡iv ¸i“Z mnKv‡i we‡ePbvq wb‡ZB n‡e| G cm‡½B N‡i wd‡i Av‡m ag, ˆbwZKZv, gj¨‡eva, Rxeb‡eva, GgbwK BnRvMwZKZv I ciRvMwZKZvi gZ welq¸‡jvI| ag wPiKvjB wKQUv ¯úkKvZi welq wn‡m‡e we‡ewPZ n‡q Avm‡Q| AvaywbKKv‡j †mUv †e‡o‡Q KZ¸‡jv A¯vfweK Kvi‡Y| A_P ¯úkKvZiZvB a‡gi mevwaK wecwËi w`K| BwZnv‡mi ev¯eZv nj, gvbe mf¨Zvi BwZnvm A‡bKvs‡k ag ms¯‹v‡ii BwZnvm| K_vUv ¯úó Kivi Rb¨ D`vniY ¯i‹c Bmjvg a‡gi K_vB hw` ewj Z‡e †`Le, gnvbex nRiZ gn¤§`(m.) ag cPv‡ii K_v e‡jbwb, ag ms¯‹v‡ii K_v e‡jwQ‡jb| wZwb Zvi ¯‡MvÎ †Kv‡ik‡`i e‡jwQ‡jb, ÛAvgv‡`i ceci“l‡`i KvQ †_‡K †h ag Avgiv †c‡qwQ Gi A‡bK wKQB weKZ, weåvwšKi, Ab¨vq I A‡hŠw³KÛ| Zvi K_v wQj, †mUv‡K ms¯‹vi Ki‡Z n‡e, †hŠw³K Ki‡Z n‡e| ZLbB we‡iva mwó nq, Zv‡K cv‡Y †g‡i †djvi

†Póv nq, h× ev‡a| GB h×Uv GKUv `ej RwZi Ici GKUv mej RwZi Swc‡q covi NUbv bq| eis GKUv AwfRvZ RwZi cwZôZ ag‡K †fZi †_‡K ms¯‹vi Kivi msMvg| mf¨Zvi †Mvov †_‡KB ms¯‹vi †hŠw³KZvi AbmÜv‡b AvewZZ n‡q‡Q| †hŠw³K KZLwb n‡q‡Q ev †hŠw³KZv KZUv wUK‡Z †c‡i‡Q †mUv Aek¨B ck| G‡Kev‡iB †h nqwb Zv wKš bq| Avmj welq ïa hw³i g‡a¨ bq, `wqZwbôZvi g‡a¨I| gvb‡li mgv‡R hw³i †P‡q ¯v_‡eva Kg kw³kvjx bq| GUvB Avmj welq| AvawbKv‡j G welqwU Av‡iv cKU n‡q‡Q|

ag I ^bwZKZv hw³kxjZvq cwZwôZ nIqv AvawbK mgv‡Ri GKUv ¸i“ZcY `we Ges †mB m‡½ gvbl‡K `wqZwbô K‡i †Zvjvi c‡qvRbxqZvUv‡K †`Lv DwPZ Av‡iv ¸i“ZmnKv‡i| hw³kxj Ki‡Z PvB‡jB mgvR-mf¨Zv‡K Kw•¶Z gvÎvq hw³kxj Kiv hvq bv| hw³ gL¯ Kiv‡jI gvbl me mgq hw³wbô nq bv| evav Zvi msKxY ¯v_‡eva Ges `wqZwbôZvi Afve| GB †c¶vc‡U `wo‡qB AvawbKKv‡j wk¶vq ¯v‡_i m‡½ hw³wbôZvi mgšq NUv‡bvi ckwU ¸i“Zi n‡q D‡V‡Q|

AvawbKKv‡j me‡P‡q weåvwšKi †h mgm¨wU w`‡bw`‡b NbxfZ n‡q DV‡Q Zv nj, ag‡K AwZ gvÎvq ¯ckKvZi K‡i †Zvjv| we‡kl K‡i hw³kxjZvi PPvi †fZ‡iB ag‡K ¯úkKvZi e‡j we‡ePbv Kiv| GUv AvawbK mf¨Zvi mvg‡b GK gviv‡K cwZeÜK| eû a‡gi mgv‡R MYZvwšK gj¨‡eva aviY Kivi †¶‡Î Gi GKUv Awbevh ZvI Av‡Q| A‡b¨i a‡gi wekvm I AwfgZ hw³m½Z bv n‡jI Gi cwZ k×v †`Lv‡bv MYZvwšK gj¨‡ev‡ai Ask| wKš wb‡Ri ag, mgvR I iv‡ói ^bwZKZv‡K hw³kxjZvq cwZ¯‹wcZ Kivi `wqZ c‡Z¨K gvb‡li i‡q‡Q †mUv f‡j †M‡j Pj‡e bv| wb‡R‡`i `wqZnxbZv I A‡hvM¨ZvekZt ag‡K ¯úkKvZiZvq AveZ Ki‡Z Ki‡Z Avgiv GLb Ggb GK RvqMvq wM‡q †cŠ‡QwQ †h wb‡Ri †fZ‡i hw³kxjZv cwZôv KivB n‡q hv‡”Q KwVb| ag‡K AwZgvÎvq ¯úkKvZi K‡i †Zvjv n‡j mgvR I ivó‡K hw³kxjZvq cwZ¯‹wcZ Kiv hvq bv| wk¶vi Ab¨Zg `wqZ n‡”Q hw³kxj we‡kl‡Yi gva¨‡g ¯úkKvZiZvi Aemvb NUv‡bv ev Kgv‡bv| wKš G †¶‡Î GLb mwó n‡q‡Q weivU kb¨Zv| wk¶v GK w`‡K ag I ^bwZKZv‡K AvawbKvwqZ Ki‡Z e¨_ n‡”Q| Aci w`‡K wkw¶Z Rb‡K Kw•¶Z gvÎvq `wqZ‡eva m¤úb K‡i Zj‡Z cvi‡Q bv| wk¶vi gva¨‡g cwi”Qb gj¨‡eva I ^bwZKZvi †hŠw³K cUfwg AR‡b e¨_v GiB cwiYwZ|

cwi‡k‡l Avevi †Mvov‡Z wd‡i Awm, †mB †h D‡jL K‡iwQjvg, Avgv‡`i gj¨‡eva I wk¶vq BnKvj-ciKvj ¯j wefvR‡bi weåvwšKi cm½wU Ges Agj¨ I gj¨ev‡bi m² cv_K¨vU| wKQ gvbl BnKv‡ji Rxeb mdj Kivi Rb¨ DbZ Ávb I chw³ AvniY Ki‡e Avi wKQ gvbl ciKv‡j mLx nIqvi Rb¨ agxq ZËÁv‡bi mvabv Ki‡e GUv †h weåvwšKi Zv †evSvi Rb¨ †ewk ew× jv‡M bv| wk¶v e¨e¯‹vq G iKg wefvRZ aviv mwó Kiv ev wUwK‡q ivLv‡Zv G‡Kev‡iB Aevši| Av‡iKU e¯‹wbô K‡i ej‡Z †M‡j †KD ïa Z¨v‡Mi `x¶v Avi †KD †fv‡Mi wk¶v †b‡e Ggb wPšvI m¯ bq| wk¶v e¨e¯‹vq G e¨vcv‡i HKgZ¨I GKvš Ri“ix| wKš AvawbK Ávb-mg× mgv‡Ri wk¶vq GUvI wK ¯úó Kiv †M‡Q †h, BnKvj-ciKv‡ji hw³kxj A_ n‡jv AwaKvi I `wqZ? cviv hvqwb| cviv †h hvqwb Zv †Kej eB‡qi cvZvq bq, eis Rxe‡bi ev¯eZvq| cvIqvi AvKv•¶v hZUv Zxe n‡q‡Q †`Iqvi gvbwmKZv wKš ZZUv cej nqwb| wb‡Ri ARb e‡S †bIqvi Ges ceci“‡li m¤ú‡` fvM emv‡bvi AwaKvi Aek¨B Avgv‡`i Av‡Q| †m AwaKvi mZ¨ I b¨vh¨| Z‡e A‡b¨i cvc¨ ewS‡q †`Iqvi ev DËi ci“l‡`i Rb¨ m¤ú` †i‡L hvIqvi `wqZ †h Avgv‡`i Av‡Q Zv f‡j †M‡j GB mf¨Zv wUK‡e bv| ciKvjev`x‡`i‡K Zv‡`i AÁZv, ¯j ew× I A‡hvM¨Zvi Rb¨ we`c Kiv mnR; wKš Avmj KvR nj, gvbweK `vqe×Zv¸‡jv‡K Rxe‡bi me¯‡i cwZ¯‹wcZ Kiv| AvawbK wk¶v hw` gvb‡li †fZ‡i DbZi gvbweK gj¨‡eva RvMwiZ Ki‡Z A¶g nq, wPivqZ gvbweK ^bwZKZv¸‡jv‡K hw` hw³kxjZvi wfwË‡Z cwZ¯‹wcZ Ki‡Z e¨_ nq Ñ wk¶v hw` gvb‡li `vqe×Zvi DrKl mva‡bi Aej¤b n‡Z bv cv‡i Z‡e †m wk¶v †h weP¨vZ ev Ae¶‡qi w`‡K hv‡”Q Zv ¯xKvi Ki‡ZB n‡e|

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gvIjvbv †nv‡mb Avjx GKvav‡i Bmjvgx kv‡¯ mcwÊZ, †mK¨jwi÷ I g³ew× PPvi GKwbô mvaK| ceÜKvi I †ckvq mvsew`K| †dvb: 0171 6008842, 0155 2376923

{A¶q Kgvi `Ë (1820Ñ1886) wQ‡jb Avcmnxb hw³ev`x| c_g Rxe‡b Aww` evþ mgv‡Ri m‡½ h³ _vK‡jI µgktB wZwb n‡q I‡Vb mskqx I †kl chš wbixkiev`x| we`¨vj‡qi QvÎ‡`i Rb¨ Ôf‡MvjÔ (1841), ÔPvi¤cvVÔ (wZb LÊ, 1853Ñ59) I Ôc`v_we`¨vÔ (1856) bv‡g wZbwU cvV¨ c¯K iPbv K‡iwQ‡jb| ÔfviZelxq DcvmK m¤ú`vqÔ (c_g LÊ, 1870; wØZxq LÊ, 1883) MšwU Zvi wecj Aa¨qb I AbmÜv‡bi cwiPq enb K‡i| †WwfW †nqvi (1775Ñ1842) wQ‡jb ¯Uj¨vÛ †_‡K Avmv Abb¨ evOvjx ‡cwgK| wL÷vb wgkbvix‡`i cPwjZ wkÿv-e¨e¯vi wZwb wQ‡jb †Nvi we‡ivax| AvawbK Ávb-weÁvb wk¶v, we‡klZt ke-e¨e‡"Q`-wfwËK wPwKrmwe`¨v ceZ‡b wZwb cfZ A_, kg I mgq e¨q K‡ib| Zvi gZ¨i ci †KvjKvZvi wL÷vb m¤ú`vq Zv‡`i mgwa¯‡j Zvi †`n mgwa¯ Ki‡Z ivRx nb wb, †nqvi bw¯K wQ‡jbGB ARnv‡Z| †kl chš †KvjKvZvi †Mvj`xwN‡Z Zv‡K mgwa¯ Kiv nq| †WwfW †nqv‡ii ¯§i‡Y †h ewlK mfv cvZ eQi AbwôZ n‡Zv Zvi ZZxq e‡l AÿqKgvi GB e³ZwU w`‡qwQ‡jb| ce‡Üi bvgKiY Avgv‡`i| ZLb †h evbvb ixwZ cPwjZ wQj ZvB AweKj AbmiY Kiv nj| -m¤úv`K]

mßvn †gNv"Qb nBqv c‡i mh¨ cKvk nB‡j wPË wK cKvi cdj nq| Mx‡®§‡Z MvÎ `vn nBqv c‡i g›` kxZj evqi wn‡jv‡j kixi wm» nB‡Z Avi¤ nB‡j AštKi‡Y wK cKvi m‡šv‡li D`q nq| †mB i‡c wn›`w`‡Mi gwjb PwiÎ‡K µgkt DrKó †`wLqv wPË Avb‡›` cwicY nB‡Z‡Q| Avgiv KZ Kvj Av‡¶c Kwi‡ZwQ, †h ¯‡`‡ki g½j †Póv Kiv †h gb‡l¨i cavb a¤§ Zvnv fviZel¯ †jvKw`‡Mi wPË nB‡Z jß nBqv‡Q Ñ Abrmvn, Aí cwZÁv, †Øl, Kjn, we‡"Q` Avgviw`‡Mi Áv‡bi cwZ mgv`i bvB, m‡Z¨i cwZ cxwZ bvB, †Kvb K‡¤§i D`¨g bvB, Ges hZ¶Y †Kvb wec` g¯‡Kvcwi cwZZ bv nq ZZ¶Y Zvnvi cwZ `KcvZI nq bv| Avgiv KZ Kvj Av‡¶c Kwi‡ZwQ, †h G †`kxq †jvK BZi Rši b¨vq Avnvi wenviw` AjxK Av‡gv`‡KB Rxe‡bi gjvavi Kvh¨ †eva K‡ib, G ch³ wKwÂr Kv‡ji Hw›`q m‡Li wbwg‡Ë iwk iwk ab mgcY K‡ib; wKš Bnv Zvnviv we‡ePbv K‡ib bv †h, RM`xki wK wbwg‡Ë Zvnviw`M‡K BZi cï A‡c¶v †kô Kwiqv ew×i mwnZ fwlZ Kwiqv‡Qb? Zvnvi wbqgvbmv‡i Dch³ i‡c ¶av kwš bv Kwi‡j †h cKvi kix‡ii m¯Zv f½ nq, Dch³ i‡c ew×i Av‡jvPbv bv Kwi‡j †mBi‡c gLZv I K`vPvi i‡c gvbwmK †ivM Dcw¯Z nq, GB mZ¨‡K AÁvZ nBqv Zvnviv Áv‡bi Ae‡njv meŸ`v Kwiqv Awm‡Z‡Qb| c‡Îi wee‡nvcj‡¶ KZ e¨w³ j¶ UvKv ch¨š wbt‡¶c Kwiqv‡Qb, wKš †mB c‡Îi we`¨v Dcv¾b wbwg‡Ë gv‡m cvP UvKvI e¨q Kwi‡Z KwÉZ nBqv‡Qb| GK iRbxi AcweÎ Av‡gv` Dcj‡¶ hvnviv mnm UvKv Abvqv‡m e¨q Kwiqv‡Qb, Zvnviv †Kvb we`¨vj‡qi mvnvh¨ Rb¨ `k UvKv `vb Kwi‡ZI wegL nBqv‡Qb| GB cKv‡i G †`k¯ †jv‡Ki gbl¨‡Zi wPý cvq wQj bv| wKš Gi‡c Ae¯v KZ Kvj ¯vqx nB‡Z cv‡i? evq cewnZ bv nBqv KZ¶Y w¯i _vK‡Z cv‡i? Kvj µ‡g †jv‡Ki gbt‡¶Î cwi®‹Z nB‡Z jwMj, Ges Drmv‡ni exR A¼wiZ nB‡Z Aviä nBj| c‡Ùi NvY whwb Abfe Kwiqv‡Qb, wZwb eÜw`M‡K †mB NvY mL c`vb Kwievi Rb¨ Aek¨ hZevb n‡qb| hvnviv Áv‡bi ¯v` cvß nB‡jb, Zvnviv †mB Av¯v`b mL Ab¨w`M‡K w`evi Rb¨ Drmvnx nB‡jb| wKš wKqr Kvj †m Drmvn †Kej †gŠwLK Drmvn gvÎ nBj Ñ Z`bmv‡i Kvh¨ nIqv `®vi nBj| Avgiv we`¨v wel‡q, †jv‡Ki wel‡q, ivRwbqg wel‡q KZ Av‡jvPbv Kwiqv‡Q, a¤§va‡¤§i wel‡q KZ P"Pv Kwiqv‡Q, Ges bvbv cKv‡i

¯‡`‡ki g½‡j vbwZ Rb¨ KZ Av‡›`vjb I KZ c¯we DÌvcb Kwiqv Q| wKš †m †Kej Av‡›`vjb gvÎ nBqv‡Q| `B weØvb e¨w³i ci¯úi mv¶vr nB‡j ¯‡`‡ki g½j Zvnviv`‡Mi Avjv‡ci c_g mÎ nBZ, wKš c_K nB‡j wPËc‡U †m mg`‡qi wPýgvÎ _vKZ bv| KZ e¨w³i AštKi‡Y Drmv‡ni wkLv ZY msh³ AvMi b¨vq G‡Kev‡i RvRj¨gvb nBqvI ci¶‡Y wbeÜvY nBqv‡Q| mvavi‡Yi wnZRbK KZ K‡¤§i bvB Ñ GgZ HK¨ K`wc e× nq bvB Ñ Ges GB Dcj‡¶ mfv‡Z †h mgv‡ivn nBqwQj G‡`‡ki †Kvb mvaviY g½jRbK K‡¤§ G cKvi eû e¨w³ GK ¯v‡b GKKv‡j K`wc GKÎ nq bvB| †h ¯v‡b `k Rb‡K GKÎ †`wL †mB ¯v‡bB GB fwe wn›` wnZv_x we`¨vj‡qi DbœZ wel‡q Av‡jvPbv Kwi‡Z cwZ nq, †h‡nZ mKj g½‡ji AvKi †h Ávb †Kej ZvnvB †h Bnvi Øviv we¯xY nBevi m¤vebv GgZ b‡n, GB

Avgiv KZ Kvj Av‡¶c Kwi‡ZwQ, †h G †`kxq †jvK BZi Rši b¨vq Avnvi wenviw` AjxK Av‡gv`‡KB Rxe‡bi gjvavi Kvh¨ †eva K‡ib, G ch³ wKwÂr Kv‡ji Hw›`q m‡Li wbwg‡Ë iwk iwk ab mgcY K‡ib; wKš Bnv Zvnviv we‡ePbv K‡ib bv †h, RM`xki wK wbwg‡Ë Zvnviw`M‡K BZi cï A‡c¶v †kô Kwiqv ew×i mwnZ fwlZ Kwiqv‡Qb? Zvnvi wbqgvbmv‡i Dch³ i‡c ¶av kwš bv Kwi‡j †h cKvi kix‡ii m¯Zv f½ nq, Dch³ i‡c ew×i Av‡jvPbv bv Kwi‡j †mBi‡c gLZv I K`vPvi i‡c gvbwmK †ivM Dcw¯Z nq, GB mZ¨‡K AÁvZ nBqv Zvnviv Áv‡bi Ae‡njv meŸ`v Kwiqv Avwm‡Z‡Qb|

mPbv nBqwQj, †m mKj †Kvb Kv‡j jß nBqv‡Q| GK w`e‡m hvnvi A¼i `wó KwiqwQ, ci w`e‡m Zvnv‡K Dw”Qb †`wL‡Z nBqv‡Q| GB i‡c ¯‡`kwnwZlx gnvZ‡ww`‡Mi KZ hZ wedj nBqv‡Q| wKš KZ w`b webv el‡Y †gNM¾b nB‡Z cv‡i? wb`v nB‡Z RvMZ nBqv gbl¨ KZ ¶Y khÿvMZ iwn‡Z cv‡i? †Kej B”Qv‡Z †jvK Zß _vK‡Z cwi‡jK bv| Awfjvl Kv‡h¨‡Z cwiYZ nB‡Z jwMj, a‡¤§i DbœZ Rb¨ ZË‡ewabx mfv cwZwôZ nBj, Ges G †`‡ki mL ¯”Q›`Zvi ew× wbwg‡Ë †e½j wewUk BwÛqv †mvmvBwU ms¯wcZ nBj| GB Dfq mfvi m‡f¨iv cwZÁvi mwnZ Zvnviw`‡Mi K¤§ m¤úb Kwi‡Z‡Qb| we‡klZt G †`kxq †jv‡Ki Drmvn cevn ZLb cej †`wL, Ges ZLb AštKiY mvn‡m cwicY nq, hLb GB m¤úwZKvi NUbv‡K ¯§iY Kwi Ñ hLb ¯§iY Kwi, †h `wi` wn›`evjKw`M‡K we`¨v `v‡bi wbwg‡Ë bMi¯ mKj †jvK D‡`¨vMx nBqv‡Qb| Ab¨ RwZ g‡a¨ hw` I G AwZ mvgvb¨ Kvh¨, wKš fviZel civaxb nB‡j G †`kxq †jv‡Ki g‡a¨ GgZ ïfmPK NUbv K`wc nq NUbv‡Z fviZe‡li †mŠfvM¨ w`e‡mi ElvKvj cvß †`wL‡ZwQ| Abrmvn, Avjm¨, Ab`‡hvM cfwZ †h Avgviw`‡Mi Acev` Zvnv †gvP‡bi Dcµg †`wL‡ZwQ, Ges †h H‡K¨i Afve ch³ I †`‡ki mKj ïf K‡¤§i mPbv wedj nBqv‡Q, G wel‡q †mB HK¨ ms¯vc‡bi m¤vebv †`wLqv Avbw›`Z nB‡ZwQ| abx, `wi`, weØvb AÁ, e× evjK, evþ †cŠËwjK mKj cKvi wfb eY¯, wfb gZ¯, wfb a¤§vej¤ e¨w³ G wel‡q GKÎ nBqv‡Qb| GB HK¨ ms¯vqx nB‡j †Kvb `tL †gvPb bv nB‡Z cv‡i? HK¨ Øviv KZ Mfxi AiY¨ Dw”Qb nBqv‡Q, ivR¨ mKj ¯wcZ nBqv‡Q, bMi mgn wbw¤§Z nBqv‡Q, Ges mf¨Zvi Av‡jvK c`xß nBqv‡Q| GB HK¨ ms¯vqx nB‡j Avgiv †Kej GK cwVkvjv cwZôv KwiqvB wK Zß _vKe? Ñ Avgviw`‡Mi Avkv KZ `xN nB‡Z‡Q Ñ Avgviw`‡Mi fimv KZ ew× nB‡Z‡Q| GB HK¨ Øviv Drmv‡ni †mvZ cej nB‡j hZ cKvi g½j GB¶‡Y Avgviw`‡Mi g‡b RvMZ iwnqv‡Q, mKj mdj Kwievi mvg_¨ nB‡e| G †`‡ki ivRwbqg hvnv‡Z DrKó nq, Ab¨vq Ki ¯vcb LwÊZ nq, kwš i¶vi mk•Ljv nq,

wePvi Kvh¨ mm¤úb nq, KwlKv‡h¨i ew× nq, wkí K‡¤§i DbœZ nq, ewY‡R¨i we¯—vi nq, Ges hvnv‡Z G †`k¯— †jv‡Ki mL ¯—"Q› `Zv mg¨K cKv‡i ew× nq Zvnv GB HK¨ Øviv mm¤úb Kwi‡Z †Póvevb nB‡Z cwie| GB¶‡Y fimvi mœnZ †mB m‡Li w`em‡K cZx¶v Kwi‡ZwQ hLb fviZme¯— †jvK Avcbvi w`‡Mi ew× I ¶gZv Øviv mg`‡cvZ wb¤§vY Kwi‡eK, †mZ iPbv Kwi‡eK, ev®úhš c¯—Z Kwi‡eK, Ges ¯—‡`‡kvrcb `e¨ Øviv ¯—‡`‡k bvbv cKvi wkí Kv‡h¨i DbœZ Kwi‡eK| wKš GB¶‡Y †h GB mKj g½‡ji wPý †`wL‡ZwQ, Ges fwel¨r g½‡ji cZ¨vkv‡Z cjwKZ nB‡ZwQ, Bnvi gj †Kv_vq? b`xi †mvZ wm» nBqv Zvnvi DrcwË¯—vb A‡šlY Kwi‡j †h cKvi ceŸZwkL‡ii cwZ `wó nq, evqcev‡n †mŠM‡Üi NvY cvß nBqv Zvnvi AvKi A‡šlY Kwi‡j †h cKvi g‡bvni c‡®úv`¨v‡bi ¯—§iY nq, Z`ªc GB eËgvb Áv‡bi ew× I Zrdj †mŠfv‡M¨i Dcµg Av‡jvPbv Kwiqv †mB cig wn%Zwli bvg I †mB cig `qvj e¨w³i PwiÎ ¯—§iY nB‡Z‡Q, hvnvi DcKvi Øviv G †`k cY iwnqv‡Q, hvnvi `q‡K ü`q½g Kwiqv fviZe‡li †jvK KZÁZv i‡m Av` iwnqv‡Qb, hvnvi bvg‡K ¯—wq Kwievi Rb¨ GB mv¤rmwiK mfv cwZwôZ nBqv‡Q, Ges hvnvi ¸Yvbev` Kwievi Rb¨ Avgiv A`¨ GB AÆwjKv‡Z GKÎ nBqwQ Ñ GB gnvZ‡vi bvg kxh³ †WweW †nqvi mv‡ne| Zvnvi GB mZ¨ Ávb wQj, †h c‡ii DcKvi Rb¨ Zvnvi Rb¥, Ges c‡ii DcKvi Zvnvi Rxe‡bi mg`q Kvh¨; Ges kixi, ew×, m¤úwË mg`q wZwb c‡ii wn‡Zi Rb¨ mgcY KwiqwQ‡jb| wZwb ¯—‡`k nB‡Z fviZel‡K wfb Rwb‡Zb bv| GB m‡Z¨i cwZ Zvnvi `p cZ¨q wQj, †h cw_ex Zvnvi Rb¥fvg, Ges mg`q gbl¨ Zvnvi cwievi| we‡klZt Zvnvi PwiÎ ZLb we‡kl i‡c ü`q½g nh, hLb G †`‡ki we`¨v DbœZi cwZ `wócvZ Kiv hvq| wKqr ermi c‡eŸ G‡`k AÁvb wZwg‡i Av"Qb wQj | wKš wZwb G `ie¨v mn¨ Kwi‡Z bv cwiqv GB AÜKvigq fviZel‡K Ávb‡jv‡K D¾j Kwi‡Z hZevb nB‡jb, Ges †jv‡Ki Øv‡i Øv‡i ågY Kwiqv Zvnvi cwZÁvZ Kvh¨ A‡bK fv‡M m¤úb KwiqwQ‡jb| GB g‡nvcKvi mvab Rb¨ wZwb kvixwiK †Kk, gvbœvmK cwikg, A‡_i e¨q BZ¨vw` †Kvb cKv‡i hZ bv KwiqwQ‡jb? GB¶‡Y Avgiv †h wKQ Ávb Dcv¾b Kwi‡ZwQ, †m †Kej ZvnviB cmv`vr| Zvnvi cmv`vr Avgiv mwói wbqg mKj ÁvZ nB‡ZwQ, Zvnvi cmv`vr mh¨ b¶Îw`i ¯—fve Rwb‡ZwQ, Zvnvi cmv`vr Mn P› ag‡KZi `i, cwigvY, Ges MœZwewa mKj wk¶v Kwi‡ZwQ, Zvnvi cmv`vr cw_ex¯— ¯—‡`k we‡`kw` mgn ¯—v‡bi eËvš Av‡jvPbv Kwi‡ZwQ, Zvnvi cmv`vr Avgiv Avcbvi w`‡Mi kix‡ii wbqg, g‡bi ¯—fve, bxwZÁvb cfwZ bvbv we`¨v jvf Kwi‡ZwQ, AwaK wK Kwne, Zvnvi cmv`vr Avgiv GK bZb cKvi Ávbfwg‡Z Av‡ivnY KwiqwQ| fviZe‡li gnr we`¨vjq †h wn›` K‡jR, Zvnv ¯—vc‡bi gjvavi KviY †Kvb e¨w³? Ñ mK‡jB Aek¨ e¨³ Kwi‡eb †h kxh³ †WweW †nqvi mv‡ne| e½fvl‡K DbZ Kwievi Rb¨ c_g hZevb †Kvb gbl¨? Ñ †WweW †nqvi mv‡ne| Dc‡`k Øviv wPwKrmv we`¨v we¯—vi Rb¨ g‡nvrmwnx †Kvb ci"l? Ñ †WweW †nqvi mv‡ne| A‡kl g½‡ji KviY †h g`vhš Zvnvi ¯—vaxbZv ¯—vc‡b we‡kl D‡`¨vMx †Kvb gnvZ‡v Ñ †WweW †nqvi mv‡ne| GB i‡c G‡`‡ki Ávb ew×i KviY mÜvb Rb¨ †h ck Kiv hvq, †mB c‡ki DË‡iB fviZiv‡R¨i we`¨v i‡c e¶g‡j †nqvi mv‡ne‡K exR i‡c `wó Kiv hvq| wZwb Avgvi w`M‡K nxiK †`b bvB, ¯—Y †`b bvB, iRZI `vb K‡ib bvB, wKš Zvnvi A‡cÿv mnm ¸Y Ñ †KwU ¸Y gj¨evb we`¨viZ c`vb Kwiqv‡Qb| Zvnvi †Póv Øviv Avgiv Áv‡bi Av¯—v` cvß nBqwQ, Ges Zvnvi Pwi‡Îi `óvš Øviv `qv I mZ¨ e¨envi †h wK g‡nvcKwi, Zvnv cY i‡c ü`q½g KwiqwQ| cwo‡Zi †ivM kwš, wec`M‡¯—i `tL †gvPb, AweÁ‡K civgk `vb, wbivkq‡K Avkq c`vb BZ¨vw` wnZKvh¨ Zvnvi Pwi‡Îi flY wQj| Zvnvi ¯—wcZ we`¨vj‡qi Qv‡Îiv Zvnvi Øviv †Kej we`¨vi‡Zi AwaKvix n‡qb bvB, Zvnvi †mn I cwZ Øviv meŸ`v jwjZ nBqwQ‡jb| Avnv, Zvnvi g‡bi fve‡K wPšv Kwi‡j wP‡Ë wK Avb‡›`i D`q nq! hLb Avgvi w`‡Mi DcKv‡i Zvnvi cewË nBj, ZLb Zvnvi wPË `qv‡Z wK cwicY nBqwQj| hLb wZwb mKj cwZeÜK †gvPb Kwiqv Zvnvi gvbm mdj nBevi Dcµg †`wL‡jb, ZLb wK Avðh¨ g‡bvni m‡švl Zvnvi AštKi‡Y ¯—úk KwiqwQj! hLb Zvnvi evmbve¶ h‡_ó i‡c djevb nBj, ZLb wZwb Avcbv‡K KZv_ Rwbqv wK gnvb‡›` gM nBqwQ‡jb! whwb mKj ¯—v_ cwiZ¨vM ceŸK †Kej Avgvi w`‡MiB DcKvi Kwiqv GgZ Avnw`Z nBqwQ‡jb, Zvnvi wbwg‡Ë wK cKv‡i KZÁZv cKvk Kwie! Ñ Zvnvi wK cKvi ab¨ev` Kwiqv Zß _wKe!

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wekí cZ¨qbvgv Avb›`gq Ges mRbkxj Rxe‡bi `kb

gj: cj Kvr
Abev`: Rv‡n` Avng`

Abev`‡Ki K_v

wnDg¨wbRg ev gvbeZvev‡`i nvj-nwKKZ m¤ú‡K †LvR Lei iv‡Lb A_P †mK¨jvi wnDg¨wbRg m¤ú‡K Rv‡bb bv- Ggb †jvK eZgvb cw_ex‡Z Kg cvIqv hv‡e| Avi †mK¨jvi wnDg¨wbR‡gi cm½ DV‡j eZgvb we‡ki RxweZ `vkwbK‡`i g‡a¨ Ab¨Zg †mK¨jvi wnDg¨wbRg `vkwbK avivi ce³v I c‡ivav cj Kv‡Ri bvg Avm‡eB| ev‡d‡jvi Ô†÷U BDwbfwmwU Ae wbDBq‡KÔi Aemicvß Aa¨vcK cj KvR A‡bK cwiP‡q cwiwPZ| mmsMVK, gbbkxj †jLK, evM‡x Ges mdj m¤úv`K| Zvi †jLv I m¤úvw`Z eB‡qi msL¨v cqZvwjk| Gi g‡a¨ mcwiwPZ K‡qKwU n‡"Q-Forbidden Truth, Transcendental Temptation, The courage to Become, The Fullness of Life. cj Kv‡Ri ceÜ I wiwfq¨i msL¨v AvU‡kvi gZ| GQvov Zvi m¤úv`bvq cKwkZ nq The Free Inquiry, The Skeptical Inquirer hv AwZcvKwZKZv (supernaturalism), AcweÁv‡bi (pseudoscience) wei"‡× cw_exe¨vcx nvRvi nvRvi gvbl‡K m‡PZb K‡i †Zvjvi †¶‡Î wKse`šxZj¨ fwgKv cvjb K‡i Avm‡Q| cj KvR cwZwôZ msMVbmg‡ni g‡a¨ Ab¨Zg n‡"Q- The Committee for the Scientific Investigation of Claims of the Paranormal (CSICOP), Council for Secular Humanism (CSH) Ges The Centre for Inquiry (CFI) International.-Gi evB‡i American Association for Advancement of Science- Gi GKRb m¤§wbZ †d‡jv wZwb Ges International Academy Humanism- Gi wnDg¨wb÷ jvi‡qU I †cwm‡W›U| Av‡gwiKv I Gi evB‡i eû AvšRwZK wgwWqv I msev`cÎ GKwaKevi cj Kv‡Ri †jLv I mv¶vrKvi †Q‡c‡Q| †hgb, wbDBqK UvBgm, Iqvj w÷U Rvbvj, jm G‡Äjm UvBgm, Iqvwksub †cv÷, UvBg g¨vMwRb, wbDRDBK, U‡iv‡›Uv ÷vi, cvf`v, UvBgm Ae BwÛqv, wmGbGb, Icv DBb‡d, j¨vi wKs jvBf,, wmweGm, GBPweI, Gwewm, wewewm Ges ewRwjqvb, †Kwiqvb, divmx, ivwkqvb, Rvgvb wUwfmn eû MYgva¨g| GUv Avgvi Rb¨ AZ¨š Avb‡›`i e¨vcvi †h, 2001 mvj †_‡K AvR Aewa GB gnvb gvblwUi mv‡_ GKwaKevi e¨w³MZfv‡e AvjvcPwiZvi m‡hvM Avgvi n‡q‡Q| K‡qKevi AZ¨š KvQ †_‡K Zvi e³e¨I k‡bwQ| Awk-E× GKRb e¨w³i g‡a¨ GKB mv‡_ ZviY¨, bgZv I ÁvbPPvi †h gnwgjb n‡Z cv‡i cj Kv‡Ri mv‡_ K_v bv ej‡j Zv nqZ Avgvi †Kvbw`b wekvm nZ bv|

cvVK‡`i Rb¨ Awg †h eBwUi Abev` (wmwiR AvKv‡i) Ki‡Z hvw"Q †mwUi gj Bs‡iwR UvB‡Uj

n‡"Q: Affirmations: Joyful and Creative Exuberance. GwU 2004 mv‡j †jLv nq| eBwUi aib m¤ú‡K Gi fwgKv‡Z †jL‡Ki wbR¯ e³e¨ †_‡KB Rvbv hv‡e| ïa GUK e‡j iwL, B‡Zvg‡a¨ eBwU cw_exi eû fvlvq Abw`Z n‡q‡Q| evsjv fvlvfvlx cvVK-cwVK‡`i Kv‡Q cj Kv‡Ri wPšv-†PZbvi mvejxjZv, ¯"QZv I cvmw½KZv Z‡j ai‡ZB g³v‡šlvi c¶ †_‡K eBwU Abev‡`i c`‡¶c †bqv nj| Gi mdjZv-wedjZv wbavi‡Yi fvi cvVK-cwVKv‡`i nv‡Z iBj, Z‡e †KD cwZwµqv (fvj ev g›`) Rvbv‡j Le Lkx ne| me‡k‡l eBwU Abev‡`i AbgwZ †`qvi Rb¨ Ges G Kv‡R Drmvn †hvMv‡bvi Rb¨ cj Kv‡Ri Nwbô mn‡hvMx, Avgvi `xNw`‡bi eÜ W. Aw÷b †Wwm‡K Avšwi K ab¨ev`| mevB‡K ï‡f"Qv|]

fwgKv

GB ¶` cw¯KvwUi wfwËgj n‡"Q †ek wKQ gvbeZvev`x cZ¨q, eupraxsoph, hvi gv‡b-DËg, ev¯ewfwËK Dc‡`kgvjv| G¸‡jv mnRvZ, †mK¨jvi Ges bZb gvbeZvev`x a¨vb-avi Yvi cwZwbwaZ K‡i| Gi wKQ ceÜ Avgvi c‡eKvi wewfb †jLv †_‡K †bqv n‡q‡Q, wKQ cbwjLb Ges cbgvRb Gi dj| wKQ wKQ m¤úYi¡c bZb| cvVK-cwVKv‡`i nv‡Z Mfxi fv‡jvevmv Ges Avšwi KZvi mv‡_ †jLwU Awg GB Avkvq Z‡j w`w"Q †h, ÔbZb Av‡jvKm¤úv‡ZiÕ (New Enlightenment) mÜvbiZ mvnmx Ges wRÁvm gvbl‡`i G¸‡jv AbcwYZ Ki‡e, hw`I G¸‡jv ^eÁwbK hw³ev` Ges ^bwZKZvi gvcKwV‡Z iwPZ, Avgvi wekvm, GB Dc‡`kgvjvq gvbeRwZi Ae¯v Ges Avgv‡`i mK‡ji Avevm¯j awi Îxi cwZ Mfxi Abfw Z Ges mngvgZvi †Qvqv cvIqv hv‡e| G¸‡jv‡Z GB `p wekvmwU d‡U DV‡e †h, cwZwU gvb‡liB i‡q‡Q Avb›`Nb Ges mRbkxj Rxebhvc‡bi wKQ bv wKQ ¶gZv|

GK: gvbeZvev‡`i cZ¨qbvgv

gnvwek m¤ú‡K Ávb AvniY Ges gvbeRwZi mgm¨vi mgvavbK‡í gvbeZvev`xiv hw³ Ges weÁv‡bi c‡qv‡M Av¯vkxj|

- Avgiv awi Îx‡K i¶v Ges mg× Ki‡Z PvB| fwel¨Z cR‡bi Rb¨ cw_ex‡K msi¶Y Ges Ab¨vb¨ cRwZi Ici Ac‡qvRbxq †fvMvwš Gwo‡q Pj‡Z PvB|
- Avgiv ag, eY, esk, wj½, RvZxqZv, e¨w³MZ wekvm-Awekvm, †kYx wKsev †hŠb cQ›`-AcQ›` BZ¨vw` wefvRbwfwËK msKxY `wófw½i evB‡i G‡m gvbeRwZi mvgwMK Kj¨v‡Yi Rb¨ K‡Vvi fv‡e mw¤ŝjZ c‡Póvq wekvmx|
- Avgiv g³ Ges eûgLx mgvRe¨e¯vq wekvmx| AviI wekvm Kwi, KZZcivqY AwfRvZ Ges AZ¨vPvix msL¨vMwi‡ôi nvZ †_‡K gvbewaKvi i¶vq MYZš n‡"Q m‡evËg wbðqZv|
- Avgiv ^bwZK DrK‡li Abkxj‡b wekvmx|
- Avgiv mvgwMK ^bwZK gj¨‡ev‡a wekvm †cvlY Kwi †hgb: ciwnZmvab, b¨vqciv qYZv, mZZv, mZ¨ewu`Zv, mwePvi Ges `vwqZvbeZZv| gvbeZvev`x bxwZgvjvmg‡ni †¶‡Î †hŠw³K Ges w`Kwb‡`kbvgjK mgv‡jvPbvi Øvi me mgq Db¤³| Av`k gvcKwVmgn n‡"Q hv Avgiv GK‡Î Awe®vi Kwi, Avi ^bwZK Av`k¸‡jv Zv‡`i djvd‡ji gva¨‡g Awfw¶Z Kiv|
- Avgv‡`i mšvb-mšwZ‡`i ^bwZKZv wk¶vi wel‡q Avgiv Mfxi fv‡e DwØM| Avgiv PvB, Zv‡`i gb‡b hw³ I mngvgZvi ¯vb †nvK|
- Avgiv g‡b Kwi, ^eÁwbK Awe®vi Ges chw³ gvbe Rxe‡bi Kj¨v‡Y Ae`vb ivL‡Z cv‡i|
- gZcv_K¨ Aemvb `i Ges cvi¯úwiK †evSvcovi †¶‡Î Avgiv Av‡jvPbv I Avcm-gxgvsmvi Abkxj‡b wekvmx|
- mgv‡R b¨vqwePvi, mwePvi cwZôv Ges cigZ-Amwnò Zv, eY©elg¨ `i Kivi j‡¶¨ Avgv‡`i KiYxq i‡q‡Q|
- ivóe¨e¯v †_‡K ag‡K (religion) Avjv`v ivLvi bxwZi cwZ Avgiv A½xKvie×|
- mgv‡Ri mweavewÂZ gvbl‡K Ges cwZeÜx †kYx‡K mvnm Ges mg_b †hvMv‡bvi cwZ Avgiv Av¯vkxj hv‡Z Zviv wb‡RivB wb‡R‡`i mvnvh¨ Ki‡Z m¶g nq|
- GB awi Îx‡Z evmKv‡j Avgiv Rxeb‡K cwicYfv‡e Dc‡fvM Ki‡Z PvB Ges me

gvb‡li mRbkxj †gavi cYv½ weKv‡k Avgiv Av¯vkxj|

- gvb‡li e¨w³MZ †Mvcbxq Zvi (privacy) AwaKvi‡K Avgiv m¤§v‡bi †Pv‡L †`wL| cvß eq¯‹ bi-bvix‡`i AvKv•¶v ciY, †hŠb cQ›`-AcQ›`, cRb‡bi †¶‡Î ¯vaxbZvi Abkxjb, ¯v¯¨wewa m¤ú‡K cwicY Ávbjvf Ges ghv`vi mv‡_ gZ¨eiY Kivi mK‡ji AwaKvi _vKv DwPZ|
- Avgiv wkí I mKgvi ewË Øviv hZUK wbqwšZ, weÁvb Øviv †Kvb As‡k Zvi Kg bB|
- Avgiv gnwe‡ki bvMwiK Ges fwel¨‡Z gnwe‡k bZb bZb Awe®v‡ii m¤vebv‡Z D‡Øwj Z|
- cix¶v Øviv cgwYZ bq-Ggb me `we, ZË m¤ú‡K Avgiv mw›`nvb| Avgiv †h †Kvb bZb avi Yv‡K †Lvjv g‡b MnY Ki‡Z Ges Zb m‡Z¨i Av‡jv‡K Avgv‡`i Ávb‡K †X‡j mvRv‡Z m`v c¯Z|
- Avgiv gvbeZvev`‡K nZvkvev`x agxq gZev` Ges cwZwnsmvgjK Av`‡ki ev¯evfwËK weKí Ges e¨w³MZ Pig DrKl I gvbe‡mev Øviv cKZ Zwß jv‡fi Drm e‡j g‡b Kwi|
- Avgiv Avkvev`x, ˆbivk¨ev‡` Av¯vkxj bB| Avgiv wekvm Kwi-nZvkvi e`‡j Avkv, †Mvowgi ¯‡j wk¶v I Ávb AvniY, AÁZvi ¯‡j mZ¨Zv, cvc ev Acivа‡ev‡ai ¯‡j Avb›`, fxwZi e`‡j mwnòZv, NYvi e`‡j fvjevmv, ¯v_ciZvi ¯‡j mngvgZv, Am›`‡ii ¯‡j m›`i Ges AÜ ev A‡hŠw³K wekv‡mi ¯‡j hw³i c‡qv‡M|
- gvbl wn‡m‡e Avgv‡`i m‡ev”P Ges m‡evËg †hvM¨Zvi cY Dcjwä‡Z Avgiv Av¯vkxj| (Pj‡e)

Rv‡n` Avn‡g`
†Kv-gWv‡iUi, m¤úv`KÊjxi m`m¨
g³gbv AbjvBb †dvivg
wbDBqK
wW‡m¤i 02, 2006

gj c¯K: Affirmations:Joyful and Creative Exuberance (Revised Edition)-Paul Kurtz, Prometheus Books, New York, 2004.

gvbl gvb‡li Rb¨ ...

Kíbv PvKgv GLb †Kv_vq?

wece ingvb

wSwgZ wSwgZ Rwb R‡j,
g‡ovi †`Ri †`evi Z‡j Ñ
GB g‡ov Rbg Avgvi, GB g‡ov giY|
GB g‡ov Qwo †c‡j Ñ bÛ ewPe Rxeb
(GKwU PvKgv Mvb)

(wSKwgwK †RvbvKx Rj‡Q,
IB †`L Avgvi cvnv‡oi †`‡k,
GB cvnv‡oi †`‡k,
GB cvnv‡oB Avgvi Rb¥gZ¨ Ñ
cvnvo †Q‡o †M‡j Awg wK K‡i evPe e‡jv?)

cvnvo, AiY¨, SYv avivi wbt¯M fwg cveZ¨ PÆMvg †eov‡Z wM‡q g» bv n‡q Dcvq †bB| KvßvB †jK, PvKgv ivRewo, mej‡Oi RjccvZ, AvKvk †Qvqv wP¤K cvnvo, Qwei †P‡qI m›`i wejvBQwoi RMvQovi wbgj cvnwo Mvg, AvjwUjv ev †nZg‡ovi cvnv‡oi ^b¯wMK `k¨ g» bv K‡i Qv‡o bv| wcq cvVK, Avi hviv Av‡iKU AbmwÜrm n‡eb, Zviv †`L‡eb Ab¨ GK †e`bv weai cvnvo ..... ïb‡eb PvKgv †jvK Mv‡b ejv cvnvox gvb‡li eÂbvi K_v| ZLb nq‡Zv †PvL eR‡jB AvKvk mgvb meR cvnv‡oi Povq †`Lv hv‡e Kvj‡P †Qvc †Qvc gvb‡li i³wPý| Mnxb Ai‡Y¨i Mfx‡i nq‡Zv Kvb †c‡Z ïb‡j K‡e †Kv_vI wb¯äZv †f‡O Lvb Lvb n‡q hvIqv †gwkbMv‡bi cwZaŸwbZ ¸wji AvIqvR...fqvZ gvb‡li AvZbv` cvMjcvq K‡i †dj‡e Avcbv‡K| Kv‡Pi g‡Zv ¯"Q KvßvB n‡`i cwb cvb Ki‡Z wM‡q nq‡Zv †jvbv †VK‡e Gi ¯v`...g‡b n‡ZB cv‡i GB cwbi Drm KYdwj b`x bq...`tLx cvnvoxi †Pv‡Li †jvbv Ak"‡Z mwó GB KwÎg n`| Avcbvi g‡b c‡o †h‡Z cv‡i nwi‡q hvIqv `Mg evNvBQwoi cvnvox †g‡q Kíbv PvKgvi K_v| [1]

MZ GK `k‡KiI †ewk mgq a‡i cvnv‡o, e‡b-ev`v‡o N‡i Z_¨ msev` msMn Kivi mev‡` cveZ¨vÂj wel‡q mgZ‡ji gvb‡li A‡bK †KŠZnwj c‡ki g‡LvgwL n‡Z n‡q‡Q, AwaKvskB ck ïa gvÎ Kíbv PvKgv‡KB wb‡q| ck¸‡jv A‡bKUv GiKg:

- Av"Qv Kíbv PvKg‡K AcniY K‡i‡Q Kviv (1996 mv‡ji 12 Rb) ? ejv n‡q _v‡K cvnvox‡`i mv‡eK †Mvijv M"c kwš ewnbxB bwK Zv‡K AcniY K‡i ivR‰bwZK dvq`v †bIqvi Rb¨ †mbvewnbxi Ici †`vl Pvcv‡"Q|
- †mbvewnbxB ev Zv‡K AcniY Ki‡e †Kb? Zv‡`i jvf wK?
- Kíbv GLb †Kv_vq? ejv n‡"Q wZwb bwK GLb fvi‡Zi wÎciv iv‡R¨?

Gme c‡ki Rev‡e AwZ web‡qi m‡½ ms‡¶‡c hv ej‡Z †Póv Kiv n‡q‡Q, Zv n‡"Q:

ivOvgwU, LvMovQwo I ev›`ievb Ñ GB wZb †Rjv wb‡q M‡o IVv cveZ¨ PÆMv‡g kwšPw³ ¯v¶‡ii Av‡M (1997 mv‡ji 2 wW‡m¤i) cvq `Û`kK a‡i i³¶qx e›`K h× n‡q‡Q †mbvewnbxi m‡½ kwševwnbxi| n‡q‡Q †jvcvs, bvb¨vPi, jsM`, eiKj,

wcq cvVK, Avi hviv Av‡iKU AbmwÜrm n‡eb, Zviv †`L‡eb Ab¨ GK †e`bv weai cvnvo ..... ïb‡eb PvKgv †jvK Mv‡b ejv cvnvox gvb‡li eÂbvi K_v| ZLb nq‡Zv †PvL eR‡jB AvKvk mgvb meR cvnv‡oi Povq †`Lv hv‡e Kvj‡P †Qvc †Qvc gvb‡li i³wPý| Mnxb Ai‡Y¨i Mfx‡i nq‡Zv Kvb †c‡Z ïb‡j K‡e †Kv_vI wb¯äZv †f‡O Lvb Lvb n‡q hvIqv †gwkbMv‡bi cwZaŸwbZ ¸wji AvIqvR...fqvZ gvb‡li AvZbv` cvMjcvq K‡i †dj‡e Avcbv‡K| Kv‡Pi g‡Zv ¯"Q KvßvB n‡`i cwb cvb Ki‡Z wM‡q nq‡Zv †jvbv †VK‡e Gi ¯v`...g‡b n‡ZB cv‡i GB cwbi Drm KYdwj b`x bq...`tLx cvnvoxi †Pv‡Li †jvbv Ak"‡Z mwó GB KwÎg n`| Avcbvi g‡b c‡o †h‡Z cv‡i nwi‡q hvIqv `Mg evNvBQwoi cvnvox †g‡q Kíbv PvKgvi K_v|

KvDLwj, cvbQwo, w`wNbvjvmn Av‡iv A‡bK MYnZ¨vi ci MYnZ¨v, Acni‡Yi ci AcniY, alY Avi MYalY| Mv‡gi ci Mvg R‡j‡Q †jvfx gvb‡li †jwjnvb AwMwkLvq| cvq 70 nvRvi cvnvox gvbl‡K ïagvÎ RxebUK m¤j K‡i cvY evPv‡Z Avkq wb‡Z n‡q‡Q fvi‡Zi wÎcivi kiYv_x wkwe‡i| hv‡`i GK mgq wQj cvnv‡oi g‡Zv g³ Rxeb, mvRv‡bv-¸Qv‡bv ewo-Ni, Rwg-wRivZ, †m¸b wK KvVvj evMvb wQ‡jv hv‡`i, kiYv_x wkwe‡i G‡m wNwÄ ew¯N‡i evm Ki‡Z n‡q‡Q G‡Kev‡i wfwLwii g‡Zv `xN GK hM| mvgvb¨ †ik‡bi Rb¨ nvZ cvZ‡Z n‡q‡Q Zv‡`i| gvbl g‡i‡Q ¸wj‡Z, kiYv_x wkwe‡iÑG‡Kev‡i Sv‡K Sv‡K| GKg‡Vv Pv‡ji †P‡qI ZLb ewS m¯v wQj gvb‡li Rxeb|

Ggb h×we×¯ `Û`k‡Ki Aw¯i AwbwðZ cvnv‡o Kíbv PvKgvi Av‡iv K‡Zv mnhvÎx wb‡LvR n‡q‡Q, nwi‡q †M‡Q K‡Zv kZ nvRvi Kíbv PvKgv, wb‡LvR n‡q‡Q K‡Zv Kíbvi gv, wK evev, fvB, eÜ ev ¯Rb| †KD Lei iv‡Lwb Gme wb‡LvR msev‡`i| nq‡Zv Kíbv PvKgv wnj DB‡gÝ †dWv‡ik‡bi mfv‡bÎx wQ‡jb e‡j GZ nBPB nq| kwšPw³ ¯v¶‡ii wKQw`b Av‡MB GB Acni‡Yi NUbv N‡U e‡j Zv‡K wb‡q cÎ-cwÎKvq nq we¯i †jLv‡jwL nq| Zv‡K D×v‡ii `we‡Z GKB m‡½ cvnv‡o I mgZ‡j MYAv‡›`vjb M‡o D‡VwQj Ñ GwUI Gi KviY n‡Z cv‡i| Avi be¨ B÷ BwÛqv †Kv¤úvwb GbwRI¸‡jvi gvbewaKvi Z_v Aww`evmx Bm¨‡Z `vZv‡Mvôxi KvQ †_‡K we‡`kx g`v nwZ‡q †bIqvi ewYwR¨K ¯v‡_ Zgj wPrKvi †Zv wQjB|

Kíbv PvKgv AcüZ nIqvi wKQw`b ci (m¤eZt †mUv 1996 mv‡ji R‡bi †k‡l A_ev RjvB‡qi ïi"‡Z) †ckvMZ Kvi‡Y iv½vgvwUi evNvBQwoi wbD jvBbv‡Nvbv Mv‡g Kíbv‡`i ewo‡Z †h‡Z nq| Kíbv PvKgv‡K D×v‡ii `vex‡Z Av‡›`vjb Ki‡Z wM‡q GLvbKvi cvnvox QvÎ cwil‡`i †h PviRb Zi"Y QvÎKgx cvY w`‡qwQ‡jb, i‡cKvix Mv‡gi ¯‹j gv‡V †mw`b Av‡qvRb Kiv n‡qwQ‡jv Zv‡`i ¯§iYmfv|

†kl we‡K‡ji coš †iv‡` †QvÆ GKUv ¯‹j gv‡V A‡bK `i`ivš †_‡K nZ`wi` cvnvox bvix-ciæl †QvU‡QvU †Q‡j‡g‡q, GgbwK A‡bK e‡ovewoI cvnvo R½j †f‡O G‡mwQ‡jb †mB ¯§iYmfvq| c‡iv ¯‹j gvV Kvbvq Kvbvq cY| PvKgviv QvovI gvigv I wÎciv fvlx cvnvoxiv wQ‡jb †mLv‡b| GwUB †`Lv cvnvox RbZvi c_g mgv‡ek bq| Z‡e GwUB †evanq GL‡bv †`Lv me‡P‡q †e`bvZ gvb‡li cv_i Pvcv Kvbvi mgv‡ek|

Kíbv PvKgv‡K wb‡q i‡cvjx cv_wgK we`¨vj‡qi mvgvb¨ GK wk¶K eþKgvi (jvjdv) PvKgv †Lvjv Mjvq MvB‡jb Mvb| c‡iv mgv‡e‡k I‡V kãnxb Kvbvi †ivj| cvnvox QvÎ cwil‡`i wecex †bZv-†bÎxivI

e³e¨ w`‡Z wM‡q evi evi K_vi †LB nwi‡q †d‡jb, Mjv a‡i Av‡m Kvbvq| gvB‡K hLb †kvbv nq e³‡e¨i cvjv c‡o‡Q Gevi XvKv †_‡K Avmv mvsew`‡Ki, ZLb Svcmv n‡q Avmv Pkgvi KvP g‡Q †Kv‡bv iK‡g Rwb‡q †`Iqv nq †bwZevPK g‡bvfve|

IB ¯§iYmfv †k‡l PviRb knx` ¯§i‡Y ¯‹j gv‡Vi gv_vq cwZôv Kiv nq PviwU ¯§wZi wgbvi|

Av‡iv c‡i Kíbv PvKgvi ewo hvIqvi c‡_ cvnvox eÜivmn GK †eŠ× gv›`‡i (wKqvs) ¶wYK wek¦gi mgq K_v nq AwZ e× GK mbvmxi m‡½| mva gv bv‡gB wZwb †mLv‡b cwiwPZ, K_v e‡jb ¶xY K‡É fvOv fvOv evsjvq, Zvi PvKgv D”Pvi‡YI d‡U I‡V Aww` PvKgv fvlvi †evj| wZwbI Rv‡bb Kíbvi Acni‡Yi K_v| Z‡e fj K‡i wZwb †f‡ewQ‡jb, Giv †evanq Kíbvi D×viKvix `j| Ki‡Rv‡o Kcv‡j cYvg †VwK‡q e‡jb, †ZvgivB †evanq fMevb|

Gici mÜ¨v †_‡K gvB‡ji ci gvBj cvnvo †f‡O wSi wSi ewó‡Z wf‡R wcw”Qj `Mg c_ a‡i mvgvb¨ U‡Pi Av‡jv a‡i c_Pjv| R‡Zv nv‡Z c¨vU ¸wU‡q Kv`v gvLv wcw”Qj c_ a‡i nvU‡Z nvU‡Z AvQvo †L‡Z †L‡Z Kíbv‡`i ewo †cŠ‡Q hvIqv|

GK wPj‡Z D‡Vvb wN‡i †QvUv GKwU K‡o Ni, Afv‡ei wPý meÎ cKU| NUN‡U AÜKv‡i n¨wi‡Kb Avi UP nv‡Z c‡iv Mvg †f‡O c‡i AvMZ ewnbx‡K †`L‡Z| K_v nq Kíbvi Rg (cvnv‡o Xv‡j we‡kl ai‡Yi Pvlvev`) Pvlx `B fvB‡qi m‡½| ZL‡bv c‡iv cwievwiUi AvZ¼ Kv‡Uwb| wbivcËvi Rb¨ e× gv evabx PvKgvmn Zv‡`i ivZ KvU‡Q A‡b¨i ewo‡Z| Zviv `ÛRb AbMj eYbv K‡ib wK fv‡e †jd‡U‡b›U †di‡`Š‡mi †bZ‡Z †cvlvKavix mšvmxiv A‡¯i g‡L Z‡j wb‡q hvq †mw`b iv‡Z Zv‡`i Av`‡ii †QvU‡evb Kíbv‡K| GK fvB †ek wKQ`i mšvmx‡`i AbmiY Ki‡j ev‡k dvqvi K‡i Iiv| cvY evPv‡Z KvPvjs b`x‡Z Swc‡q c‡i Rxeb i¶v nq Zvi| wKš Gici †mw`b †_‡K Avi †Kv‡bv mÜvb cvIqv hvqwb Zv‡`i †ev‡bi|

Kíbv‡`i ewoi DVv‡bB K_v nq bvbvb eqmx Mv‡gi gvb‡li m‡½, GgbwK mv`v †cvlv‡Ki GKRb kvwšewnbxi K¨vWvi‡`i m‡½I| †mw`b Kíbvi gv evabx PvKgvi †`Lv †g‡jwb| Z‡e Av‡iv wKQw`b c‡i e×v gv evievi †PvL gQ‡Z gQ‡Z e‡jwQ‡jb, Zvi GKgvÎ †g‡q Acni‡Yi ci GB AcniY‡K wb‡q †nwjKÞvi-ivRbxwZi K_v|

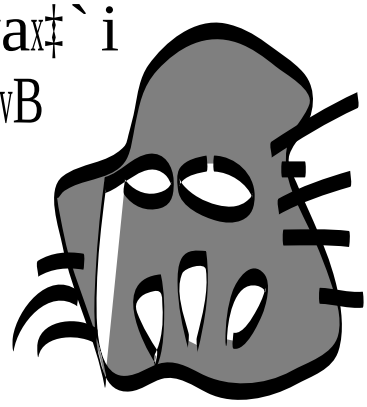
c‡i evNvBQwoi fvicvß cwjk KgKZv, ivOvgvwU cwjk mcvi, †mbv KgKZv, †Rjv ckvm‡Ki fvl¨mn ^`wbK AvR‡Ki KvM‡R Kíbv PvKgv Acni‡Yi Ic‡i †h K‡qKwU cwZ‡e`b ^Zwi Kiv n‡qwQ‡jv, Gi GKwUi mPbv K_v wQ‡jv: i‡³i aviv †cQ‡b hvq bv!....[2]

[1] Kíbv PvKgv: 1996 mvj †_‡K wb‡LvR bvix AwaKvi Kgx| cveZ¨ PÆMv‡gi cvnox bvix- ci“‡li AwaKvi Av`v‡qi wQ‡jb GK msMvgx Kgx| †m mgq Kíbv wQj Ûvnj DB‡gÝ †dWv‡ik‡bi mfv‡bÎû|

[2] wece ingvb, †ckvq mvsew`K| †`‡ki c_g AbjvBb ^`wbK wewWwbDR U‡qv›U‡dvi WUK‡g wmwbqi cwZ‡e`K wn‡m‡e KvR Ki‡Qb| cvq GK `kK Av‡Mi K_v wZwb GLv‡b weeZ Ki‡jI Gi cvmw½KZv nwi‡q hvq wb| GLbI cvnvox gvbl‡`i wRÁvmv ÛKíbv GLb †Kv_vq ?Û Ñ Gi DËi †g‡jwb| †_‡g hvq wb cvnvox gvbl‡`i Ici AZ¨vPvi-wbcxob, nZ¨v, jÉb, Avi alY|

Avgv‡`i msMvg Pj‡eB ...

GKvËi h×vcivax‡`i wePvi PvB



Awfwrr ivq

mviv‡`ke¨vcx GB `we D”PwiZ n‡”Q| gw³‡hv×v †_‡K mvaviY gvbl AvR gv‡V †b‡g‡Q GB `we‡Z| gw³h‡×i mv‡eK †m±i KgvÛviv MVb K‡i‡Qb Ô †m±i KgvÛvim †dvivg,Ô NvZK `vjvj wbgj KwgwU, `w¶Y Gwkq mv¤c`wqKZv we‡ivax †dvivg, mw¤§wjZ mvs¯wZK †RvU, GBPAviwmweGg, cRb¥ GKvËi, evsjv‡`k gwnjv cwil`mn mkxj mgvR, mvsew`K I ew×Rxex‡`i cvq 30wU msMVb, h×vcivax‡`i wePv‡ii `we‡Z GKwU †hŠ_ †NvlYv w`‡q‡Q hvi mviK_v nj, MYnZ¨v, bvix alY, m¤úwË jÉb, AwMms‡hvM I gw³h‡×i wec‡¶ cwK¯vb ewnbxi mv‡_ hvivB A¯aviY K‡i‡Q ev Ab¨fv‡e mwµq mg_b w`‡q‡Q Ñ GB me h×vcivax‡`i Awej‡¤ wePv‡ii KvVMvovq `vo Kiv‡Z n‡e| MVb Ki‡Z n‡e GK ev GKwaK UvBe¨bvj Gi h×vcivax‡`i wPwýZ Kivi j‡¶¨ GKwU Ôh×vcivaKwgkbÔ| cwK¯v‡bi c‡¶ mg_b`vbKvix RvgvZxmn †gŠjev`x mv¤c`wqK kw³ Avgv‡`i g³h×‡K wb‡q evi evi nwm-Zvgvmv K‡i‡Q, aóZvi mv‡_ e‡j‡Q gw³h‡×i bv‡g gw³‡hv×viv fvi‡Zi bvix‡`i m½mL jvf K‡i‡Q, KLbI e‡j‡Q Ñ gw³h× †Kv_vq, G‡Zv cvK-fviZ h×; Avi AvR ej‡Q evsjv‡`‡k †Zv gw³h× e‡j wKQ nqwb, hv n‡q‡Q Zv nj ÔMnh×Ô GK c¶ cwK¯v‡bi Aw¯Z i¶vq j‡o‡Q, Ab¨ c¶ ew”QbZvev`x‡`i c‡¶ h× K‡i‡Q| Zv‡`i GB e³e¨B cgvY K‡i †h Zviv wQj cwK¯vbcšx †Kbbv cwK¯v‡bi `wó‡Z GKvË‡ii h× Mnh×B| GB mv¤úwkqK kw³ KLbI †kL gwRe KZK ¯vaxbZvi †NvlYv‡K ^ea e‡j g‡b K‡iwb Ges GLbI K‡i bv, Zviv ZvRDwÏ‡bi †bZ‡Z 10 †g Zwi‡L, 1971, †NwlZ ¯vaxb evsjv‡`k miKvi‡K ¯xKvi K‡i wb GLbI K‡i bv, †h miKvi mgM gw³h×‡K mvd‡j¨i mv‡_ cwiPvjbv K‡iwQj| ïa ZvB bq, evsjv‡`k I gw³h× we‡ivax Giv ïa Av`kMZfv‡e cwK¯vb‡K mg_b †`q wb, kw¯ KwgwU, ivRvKvi, Avje`i I Avj kvgm cfwZ mk¯ ewnbx MVb K‡i `Lj`vi cwK¯vb ewnbxi mv‡_ gw³h‡×i wei“‡× h× K‡i‡Q, gw³‡hv×v‡`i I Zv‡`i cwiev‡ii m`m¨‡`i Ges mvavi Y gvbl‡K nZ¨v I jvÃbv K‡i‡Q, bvix alY K‡i‡Q Ges cwK¯vb †mbv m`m¨ I Awdmvi‡`i Kvgjxjv PwiZv‡_i Rb¨ Avgv‡`i gv †evb‡`i Zv‡`i nv‡Z Z‡j w`‡q‡Q| GLv‡bB †kl bq GB Ackw³ h‡×i †kl chv‡q mviv‡`‡k †`‡ki †kô mšvb‡`i nZ¨v K‡i‡Q|

GB †Mwô gw³h× I gw³‡hv×v‡`i cwinvm I †nq Kivi Accqv‡m MZ 26 Rvbqwi, 2008, MVb K‡i‡Q GKwU Z_vKw_Z gw³‡hv×v‡`i msMVb, ÒRvZxq gw³‡hv×v cwil`Ó bv‡g, hvi 2 nvRvi m`m¨‡`i g‡a¨ 1550 RbB Rvgvqv‡Zi i“Kb| GB Z_vKw_Z gw³‡hv×v msMVbwUi RvZxq m‡¤§jb MZ ïµevi 11 RjvB Ô08 AbwôZ nq wW‡cvgv BwÄwbqvm Bbw÷wUD‡Ui wgjbvqZ‡b| mgKv‡ji 12 RjvB (2008) Zwi‡Li wi‡cvU †_‡K cvV‡Ki Rb¨ LwbKUv Ask Z‡j aivnj:

> Ògw³‡hv×v‡`i bv‡g weZwKZ msMVb ÔRvZxq gw³‡hv×v cwil`Ô Rvgvqv‡Z Bmjvgxi gZv`vkK msMVb| gw³‡hv×v cwil‡`i 45 m`m¨ wewkó †K›`xq KwgwUmn G msMV‡bi cvq `ÔnvRvi cwZwbwai g‡a¨ †`o nvRvi Rvgvqv‡Z Bmjvgxi m`m¨ (i“Kb)| wbfi‡hvM¨mÎ mgKvj‡K G Z_¨ Rwb‡q‡Q| Rvgvqv‡Zi †K›`xq †bZviv Aek¨ GZw`b e‡j G‡m‡Qb, RvZxq gw³‡hv×v cwil‡`i m‡½ Zv‡`i †Kv‡bv mswkóZv †bB| ÔRvZxq gw³‡hv×v cwil‡`iÔ gnvmwPe †gvnv¤§` BKevj ¯xKvi K‡i‡Qb, Zviv Rvgvqv‡Z Bmjvgxi gZv`‡ki

Abmvix| kwbevi (12.07.08) mgKvj cvZ‡e`K‡K wZwb e‡jb, Ôgw³‡hv×v cwil‡`i AwaKvsk m`m¨B Rvgvqv‡Zi i“Kb|Ô

GKvwaK mÎ wbwðZ K‡i‡Q, ïµevi ivRavbxi wW‡cvgv BwÄwbqvm Bbw÷wUDU wgjbvqZ‡b AbwôZ gw³‡hv×v cwil‡`i RvZxq m‡¤§j‡b 1 nvRvi 960 Rb cwZwbwa Ask †bb| Gi g‡a¨ 1 nvRvi 550 RbB wQ‡jb Rvgvqv‡Z Bmjvgx m`m¨| PjwZ eQ‡ii 26 Rvbqwi ÔRvZxq gw³‡hv×v cwil`Ô bv‡g G msMVbwUi AvZ‡cKvk N‡U| Rvgvqv‡Z Bmjvgxi cëb _vbvi mv‡eK Avgxi wmivRj n‡Ki gwjKvaxb feb 116/2, bqv cë‡b msMVbwUi †K›`xq Kvhvjq| G eQ‡ii 25 Rvbqwi wbevPb Kwgk‡bi m‡½ AbwôZ msjvc †k‡l Rvgvqv‡Z Bmjvgx †m‡µUvix †Rbv‡ij Avjx Avnmvb †gvnv¤§` gRvwn‡`i weZwKZ e³e¨‡K †K›` K‡i G eQ‡ii ïi“‡Z h×vcivax‡`i wePv‡ii `vwe‡Z †m±i KgvÛvm †dvivg †`ke¨vcx Av‡›`vjb ïi“ Ki‡j gw³‡hv×v cwil`I mwµq nq|

wKš¿vaxbZvi c‡¶i kw³ G msMV‡bi Aw¯Z †g‡b wb‡Z cv‡i wb| gw³‡hv×v‡`i bv‡g Rvgvqv‡Z Bmjvgxi G ai‡bi msMVb cwZôvq gw³‡hv×v‡`i g‡a¨ Zxe cwZwµqv †`Lv †`q| gw³h‡×i Dccavb †mbvcwZ Gqvi fvBm gvkvj (Ae.) G †K L›`Kvi Rvgvqv‡Zi G D‡`¨vM‡K Amf¨Zv e‡j D‡jL K‡i‡Qb| wZwb e‡jb, ÔAvgiv mf¨ †`‡k evm KiwQ| GLv‡b Gme Amf¨Zv Pj‡Z cv‡i bvÔ|Ó

GB weZwKi gw³‡hv×v cwil‡` jwÃZ n‡q‡Qb Uv½vB‡ji exi gw³‡hv×v †kL †gvnv¤§` Avjx Avgvb| GB Z_vKv_Z gw³‡hv×v cwil‡`i m`m¨ wkwe‡ii K¨vWviiv Zv‡K †U‡b-wnP‡o jw_ gviv I kvixwiK wbhvZb K‡iB ¶vš nqwb, QÙ gw³‡hv×vi Avov‡j _vKv Gme wkwei-RvgvZxi i“Kb cvlÊiv Zv‡K cvq 3 N›Uv AvU‡K iv‡L wW‡cvgv BwÄwbqvm Bbw÷wUD‡Ui GKwU N‡i| Zvi Aciva wZwb †mLv‡b h×vcivax Rvgvwx‡`i wePv‡ii `vwe DÌvcb K‡iwQ‡jb| GZ wbhvZ‡bi g‡a¨I gw³h‡×i GB exi †mbvbx Avgvb gv_v bZ K‡i wb, e‡j‡Qb wZwb AvRxeb h×vcivax‡`i wePvi †P‡q hv‡eb|

GB Uwc-`woIqvjviv GKvË‡i wK K‡i‡Q Zv Avgiv Rvwb| Ôbviv‡q ZKweiÔ Kv‡`i †kvMvb wQj, Avi ÔRq evsjvÔ Kv‡`i †kvMvb wQj Zv AvR ¯‹‡ji QvÎI Rv‡b| h‡×i ci Uwc `wo jvwM‡q Ôbviv‡q ZKweiÔ aŸwb †`Iqv †Zv `‡ii K_v, ¸nvq AvZ‡Mvcb K‡i KvUv‡Z n‡qwQj a‡gi †jevmavix GBme ivRvKvi, Avj e`i, Avj kvgm Avi kwš KwgwUi exi cvKx mg_K‡`i| AvR Zviv gw³‡hv×v‡`i cKv‡k¨ jw_ gviv mvnm cvq| ZviB AvR †m‡R‡Q gw³h‡×i mv”Pv ˆmwbK| Rxebvb‡›`i KweZwU g‡b co‡Q Le Ñ

A™Z Avavi GK G‡m‡Q G-cw_ex‡Z AvR,
hviv AÜ me‡P‡q †ewk AvR †Pv‡L †`‡L Zviv;
hv‡`i ü`‡q †Kv‡bv †cg †bB Ñ cwZ †bB
Ñ Ki“Yvi Av‡jvob †bB
cw_ex APj AvR Zv‡`i mcivgk Qvov|
hv‡`i Mfxi Av¯v Av‡Q Av‡Rv gvb‡li cwZ ...
kKb I †kqv‡ji Lv`¨ AvR Zv‡`i ü`q|

GB RvgvZx msMVbwUi RvZxq m‡¤§j‡bi cavb AwZw_ wQ‡jb mv‡eK cavb wePvicwZ ˆmq` †R Avi †gv`vw”Qi †nv‡mb| wZwb e‡j‡Qb GB Abôv‡b Dcw¯Z n‡q wZwb MweZ| MeB e‡U| Awg AviI wKó †eva Kwi RvgvZ Av‡qwRZ H m‡¤§j‡b KwZcq gw³‡hv×v‡`i Dcw¯wZ †`‡L| h‡×i †kl j‡M K‡bj Zv‡ni gviv‡Z¡Kfv‡e AvnZ n‡j 11bs †m±‡ii mvgvqKfv‡e `vwqZcvß DBs KgvÛvi nwg`jvn Zv‡`i GKRb| wZwb m‡¤§j‡b RvgvZx‡`i mv‡_ mi wgwj‡q e‡j‡Qb, ÔKwZcq †m±i KgvÛvi Z_vKv_Z h×vcivax‡`i wePv‡ii `vwe Z‡j RwZ‡K weåvš Ki‡Q|Ô Zv‡`i‡KB ewj åóvPvi gw³‡hv×v|

cavb AwZw_ ˆmq` †R Avi †gv`vw”Qi †nv‡mb, åóvPvi gw³‡hv×vmn H Abôv‡b Dcw¯Z Ab¨ mkxj mgv‡Ri bvgavix‡`i Awg wa°vi RvbvB, cKvk KiwQ GKivk NYv| Avi Aši †_‡K k×v RvbvB exi gw³‡hv×v †kL †gvnv¤§` Avjx Avgvb‡K Ges GKB mv‡_ D”PviY KiwQ Avgv‡`i msMvg Pj‡eB, Òh×vcivax‡`i wePvi PvB|Ó

k×vÄwj

[Dcgnv‡`‡ki L¨vZbvgv wPšvwe`, †PZbvwPš‡b †mK¨jvwi÷ wkebvivqY ivq G eQ‡ii 26†k †deqvwi Zvwi‡L †kl wbtkvm Z¨vM K‡ib| GB Abb¨ mvaviY g³gbv gvblwUi cwZ k×v Rwb‡q Avgiv `wU ceÜ GLv‡b cKvk Kijvg| c_gvU wj‡L‡Qb †KvjKvZvi mvsevw`K-mwnwZ¨K k¼i ivq, Avi wØZxqwU wj‡L‡Qb cwðg e‡½i `w¶Y PweŸk ciMYv †Rjvi GKwU K‡j‡Ri RxeweÁv‡bi Aa¨vcK Ges †PZbv I bevb cwÎKvi mv‡_ h³ kx wbZ¨vb›` †Nvl|]

[msw¶ß RxebcÄx
MZ wesk kZvãx fviZxq wPšvRM‡Zi Ab¨Zg cwZf wQ‡jb Aa¨cK wkebvivqY ivq| GKva¨‡i evOwj e¨×ewËK gb‡bi AwaKvix, wPšvwe`, wk¶vwe`, `vkwbK I mwnZ¨ mgv‡jvPK wn‡m‡e wZwb wQ‡jb L¨vZgvb| wQ‡jb wecevZ‡K gvbeZvev`x (Radical Humanist)| L¨vZ ARb K‡ivQ‡jb gvKmev`x wecex gvb‡e›` bv_ (Gg Gb)iv‡qi Ici wb‡gvn KgiPbv wj‡L|
Rb¨ : 20†k Rvbqvix, 1921, †KvjKvZvq
wcZv : Aa¨vcK D‡c›`bv_ we`¨vflY kv¯x
gvZv : Kwe ivRKgvix ivq
weevn : we‡q K‡ivQ‡jb jxjv ivq‡K
wk¶v : †KvjKvZv wekwe`¨vjq †_‡K Bs‡iRx fvlv I mwn‡Z¨ mvZK
wk¶KZv: 1. 1945 mv‡j †KvjKvZv wmwU K‡j‡R Bs‡iRx fvlv I mwn‡Z¨i cfvlK wn‡m‡e †hvM`vb| GLv‡b wZwb `xN 15 eQi wk¶KZv K‡i‡Qb
2. †gj‡evb wekwe`¨vjq cvP¨e`¨v wefv‡Mi cavb 1963-1981
3. c`kK Aa¨vcK wn‡m‡e KvR K‡i‡Qb: †mvqvm (SOAS), wkKv‡Mv wekwe`¨vjq
4. we‡ki wevfb wekwe`¨vj‡q e³Zv w`‡q‡Qb Ñ dvÝ, Rvgvbx, Aw÷qv, BZvjx, †b`vij¨vÛm, mBRvij¨vÛ I nv‡½ix
5.wekfviZx wekwe`¨vj‡q iex›`fe‡bi cwiPvjK 1981-1983

wevfb KgZrciZv:
1. fviZ miKv‡ii ms¯‹Z wefv‡Mi †d‡jv
2. †i‡bmv Bbw÷wUD‡Ui KvhKix †m‡µUvix 1960-1969
3. 1981 mvj †_‡K wRÁvmv cwÎKvi cKvk, hvi m¤úv`K wQ‡jb wkebvivqY ivq

wPšvi we¯‹Z:
wkebvivqY ivq wQ‡jb wecevZ‡K gvbeZvev‡` wekvmx| gvb‡e›` bv_ ivq KZK cwiPwjZ Ô Radical Humanist Movement Õ Gi wQ‡jb Abmvix| Gg Gb iv‡qi ÔBeyond Communism Õ I Ô Basic principles of Radical Democracy Basic principles of Radical Democracy Õ cfvZ iPbv wkebvivqY iv‡qi Ici Amxg cfve †d‡jvQj| GKB mv‡_ iex›`mwn‡Z¨i GKRb AbivMx mgv‡jvPK I iex›`bv‡_i gvbeZv‡ev‡a wQ‡jb DÏxß| †gŠgwQZš †jLvq iex›`bv‡_i iPbv †_‡K †c‡qwQ‡jb Ab‡ciYv|
GLv‡b D‡jL¨, Gg Gb ivq c_g Rxe‡b wQ‡jb wek KwgDwbR‡gi GKRb cwZfvevb †bZv| †jvb‡bi mv‡_ wQj Zvi ü`¨Zv| fviZxq KwgDwb÷ cwU MV‡b iv‡qi wQj GK evjô fvgKv| wKš cieZxKv‡j, Zvi Dcjwä N‡U †h, gbl¨RwZi g‡a¨ i‡q‡Q GK ai‡bi gnZ‡eva I gvb‡li Aš‡i i‡q‡Q GK g³wPšvi AbfvZ| GB †evaB nj cieZxKv‡ji ÔRadical Humanist Õ Av‡›`vj‡bi gj `vkwbK wfwË|

iPbvejx
ÔM N Roy Philosopher-Revolutionar, edited by Sibnarayan Ray, Calcutta, 1959 Õ
†gŠgwQZš
mwnZ¨ wPšv, 1956
bvq‡Ki gZ¨, 1960
¶‡qi w`‡K
Kwei wbewmb I Ab¨vb¨ fvebv, 1973
¯‹‡`k, ¯‹vj, ¯‹Rb, 1996
Radicalism
Gandhi, India and the World
In quest of freedom A study on the life and works of M N Roy
Between Renaissance and Revolution Selected Essays
A New Renaissance
Bengal Renaissance
The University of Man : Message of Romain Rolland
Vietnam Seen from East and West
In man's own Image
I have seen Bengal's Face, 1973
From the broken Nest to Visa-Bharati
Selected Works of M N Roy (in 4 volumes), Oxford University Press
GQvov wj‡L‡Qb AmsL¨ ceÜ| `vkvbK iv‡mj Zvi m¤ú‡K D³

K‡ivQ‡jb, Ò .. .. Sibnarayan Ray stands for a point of view which I consider important in every part of the world. ... .. His writings ably represents a more reasonable point of view than that of most writers of our time. Ó Kve GvW_ mBUI‡qj e‡jb, Ò It is my convinced opinion that Sibnarayan Ray is one of the few really important critics of our time. .... In this most remarkable book Explorations, doors are opened upon long vistas of beauty and of meaning. There is a nourishment for the mind and for the power of living upon every page ....Ó]

Rxebvemvb : 26†k †de«qvi, 2008, kvšvb‡KZ‡b| Zvi gi‡`n GmGm‡KGg nvmcvZv‡j c`vb Kiv nq|

¯vaxbZv hvi †PZbvq wQj †Lvjv Rvbvjvi cwZfvm

k¼i ivq

wcq eÜ I mZx_ Kve jB g¨vKbx‡mi AKvj cqv‡Y DB÷vb wbD A‡Wb wj‡LwQ‡jb, cqvZ †Kvb gvb‡li RxerKv‡ji gj¨vq‡bi AeKvk bq| Giv wQ‡jb 1930 `k‡Ki A·exR Kve-†Mvôxf ³, gb‡b-wPš‡b evgcšx| w÷‡db †¯úÛvi, †mvmj †W jBm †mB D¾j †R¨vwZ®‡`i Ab¨Zg ejv nZ A‡Wb M“c| A‡W‡bi ZLbKvi †kvKvZ gvbwmKZvq (g¨vKbx‡mi 56 eQi cY nqwb) H Dw³ A¯vfvweK wQjbv| wkebvivqY iv‡qi 88 eQ‡ii Rxebvemv‡b (MZ 26 †de«qvi 2008) eis AKc‡U gj¨vqb Kvg¨, KviY wZwb mevKQ †Lvjv‡Lvj e¨³ Ki‡Zb, Ab¨‡`iI Zvi m¤ú‡K †Zgb ¯úó AvfgZ ïb‡Z PvB‡Zb| mgv‡jvPbv Kivi mgq KvD‡K wZwb fq ev †Zvqv°v K‡ibwb, Zvi c_ c`kK gvb‡e›`bv_ ivq‡KI bq| BKbwgK GÛ †cvwjwUK¨vj DBKwj‡Z iv‡fjv †mvgvBqv wj‡L‡Qb t

wkebvivqY ivq GKvU bqv gvbe mf¨Zv wbgvY I bqv gvbweK ms¯‹vi weKv‡ki Rb¨ wj‡L‡Qb Ges jovB K‡i‡Qb| mZZvB Zvi `vqe×Zv wQj| ÒgvbweK gj¨‡eva, mZZvi mvnm, ¯vaxb wPšv, †gŠwjKZv Ges mijZv wQj Zvi ˆewkó¨|

Zvi Ab¨Zg D‡jL‡hvM¨ KvR GgGb iv‡qi Rxebx iPbv QvovI wZwb GK WR‡bi AwaK ¸i“ZcY Mš wj‡L‡Qb Ges Gi mv‡_ AviI A‡bK eB m¤úv`bv K‡i‡Qb| G¸‡jvi g‡a¨ - Radicalism, Between Renaissance and Revolution: Selected Essays The University of Man: The message of Romain Rolland .. .. | G QvovI evsjv mvnZ¨, ivR‰bwZK wPšv Ges ms¯‹vi †¶‡Î Zvi Ae`vb Acwi‡gq| Awg G wel‡q gZvgZ †`qvi g‡Zv h‡_ó †hvM¨ bB Ges mvZ¨ ej‡Z wK Awg Zvi m¤ú‡K Le KgB c‡owQ| Awg cavbZ Zvi Ab¨Zg `jf I weL¨vZ iPbv Ô†gŠgwQZšÕ (†hŠ_Zv Ges ˆRe cKwZ‡K gvngwšZ Kivi A‡_) Ges Mfxifv‡e `wófw½ †_‡K Drmvwi Z GK¸”Q iPbvi cwZ `wó wbe× Ki‡ev| hw`I Zvi Av`wkK AvbM‡Z¨i mv‡_ Avgvi Mfxi cv_K¨ Av‡Q| Ô†gŠgwQZšÕ Awdwkqvj gvKmev` we‡klZ †jwbb DËi gvKmev` Gi m¶ cwZi¶v e¨n fv½vi msMv‡gi mv‡_ m¤ú³|

†gŠgwQZ‡ši avivYv wkebvivqY AvniY K‡ivQ‡jb iex`bv‡_i iPbv †_‡K| Ôj¶ j¶ ermi a‡i †gŠgwQ †h PvK ˆZvi K‡i Avm‡Q †mB PvK ˆZvi Kivi GKUvbv †SvK wKQ‡ZB †m KwU‡q DV‡Z cvi‡Q bv| G‡Z K‡i Zv‡`i PvK wbLZfv‡e ˆZvi n‡”Q, wKš Zv‡`i AštKiY GB wPivf¨v‡mi MÊxi g‡a¨ eÜ n‡q Av‡Q, †m Avcbv‡K bvbww`‡K †g‡j w`‡Z cvi‡Q bv (iPbvejx-14 LÊ, c 320)| Kvei wPšvi m‡½ mvhR¨ †c‡qvQ‡jb Avi“Bb cv‡bvdw¯‹| cv‡bvdw¯‹Ôi avivYv ÔB‡Ý‡±vj‡Uwi÷Ôi (hviv ga‡Kvl‡K †MvÔx, †kYx, RwZ ev b-†MvÔx wbwe‡kl msÁvq me ¸i“Z mnKv‡i Dc¯vcb K‡ib) Dci wfwË K‡i ˆZwi| bvRx †MvÔx I KwgDwb÷‡`i welqvU Zvi wPšvq wQj| hw`I ivq †hfv‡e e‡S‡Qb Zv‡Z KwgDwbRg ev KwgDwb÷iv Ôg¨vjvcwcR‡gÔi (wfb A_en wKš m‡gv”PviY aŸwbRwbZ weåvU) g‡Zv K‡i †jwb‡bvËi mgvRZš‡K ev AviI GK avc GwM‡q ÷¨vwjwbRg‡K mvg¨ev‡`i mv‡_ wgvj‡q †d‡jb| wZwb D‡jL K‡i‡Qb ÔgvKmÕ bv‡g †WwfW †gK‡jjv‡bi g‡bvMvdvU gvKm‡K cbt¯vcb Kivi Ges gvKm‡K Zvi wePvwZ †_‡K gw³ †`Iqvi GKvU `ej c‡Póv †hUv cKZc‡¶ ïi“ K‡ivQj G‡½jm| wkebvivqY e¨vcKfv‡e gvKm‡K mg_b K‡i‡Qb|

AwaKš wZwb wVKB †n‡M‡ji ÒLectures on the Philosophy of History”i K_v D‡jL K‡i h_v_B e‡j‡Qb, ÒRvZxq w¯úwiU Gi mv‡_ e¨w³i m¤úK n‡”Q †h †m Aek¨B GB ¸i“ZcY mwó‡K i¶v Ki‡e, GUv n‡”Q Zvi †PZbv I wkíKjv; GUv gj¨evb wKQ GKUv n‡e|Ó BwZnv‡m U¨vwRvW n‡”Q wnUjvi Ges ÷¨vwjb Df‡qB gvbl‡K †n‡Mjxq Qv‡P ˆZwi K‡ivQj | c¶vš‡i wb‡R‡K †n‡M‡ji wkl¨ ¯‹vi K‡iI Kvj gvKm Dc‡i ewYZ iPbvi wm×vš‡K cZ¨vL¨vb K‡i‡Qb|

†gŠgwQZš ¯vwjb h‡M wKQUv K`h i‡c wb‡qwQj | Zv bvn‡j †e‡Uvë †eLU wjL‡Zb bv t

ÔIAvb g¨vb n¨vh U AvBh|
w` cwU n¨vh Av _vDR¨vbW AvBh|
w` cwU Ifvij · †m‡fb †÷Um|
IAvb g¨vb wmh IAvb wmwU|
IAvb g¨vb n¨vh wnh AvIqvi
evU w` cwU n¨vh †gwb AvIqvim|
IAvb g¨vb K¨vb WvB
evU w` cwU K¨vbU we wKì Ô|

wkebvivqY ivq Zvi Ô†gŠgwQZ‡šÔ G KweZvsk D‡jL K‡iwQ‡jb| KwgDwb÷ ZwËKiv ZLb bxie wQ‡jb, †bZviv wK ej‡Zb AvRI Rwbbv| nq‡Zv ïav‡j ej‡Zb, ZLb †KŠkjMZ Kvi‡Y c‡qvRb wQj| †hgb bwK `iKvi wQj Îrv¯‹, eLwib, Kv‡g‡bf, ex‡ib P‡Ævcva¨vq, Aebx gLvRx (AvPvh mbxwZKgvi P‡Ævcva¨v‡qi eÜ; Ô‡gBbw÷gÔ mvßvwn‡K Zvi Abe`¨ ¯§iYK_v g‡b c‡o) BZ¨w`‡`i wbgg nZ¨v Ges K‡qK nvRvi cwU m`‡m¨i Ñ †mwf‡qZ BDwbq‡bi KwgDwb÷ cwUi †K›`xq KwgwUi A‡bK m`m¨mn wb‡LvR nIqvi `iKvi wQj! Kwg›Uvb M‡elK Avgvi eÜ Aa¨vcK †kvfbjvj `Ë¸‡ßi cvgvY¨ Mš ÔKwgbUvb GÛ w` †Ww÷wb Ad KwgDwbRg Bb BwÛqvÔ (1919-43) GB aviYv †`q †h, ¯wj‡bi AgvRbxq Aciva Pvcv †`evi Ac‡Póv Ges ¶gZv jv‡fi wbôi Awfe¨³ e¨ZxZ Ab¨ wKQ bq| Aa¨vcK `Ë¸ß 1980Ôi `k‡K Mfv‡Pf Rvgvbvi G‡Kev‡i †kl w`‡K KwgbUvb gnv‡dRLvbv Db¤³ Kivi c‡i Qq gvm †mwf‡qZ BDwbq‡b H gnv‡dRLvbvq KvR K‡i eBwU wj‡LwQ‡jb| G cm‡½ ewj, wmwcAvB (Gg) †K›`xq †bZZ PÆMv‡g he we‡`v‡ni exi ^mwbK I KwgDwb÷ cwU M‡elK m‡eva ivq‡K H gnv‡dRLvbvq cwV‡qwQ‡jb| wZwb K‡qKÔk dvBj I `wjj d‡UvKwc K‡i G‡bwQ‡jb| wKš H me `wjj ev·e›`x i‡q‡Q GK `k‡Ki †ekx Kvj a‡i| Aa¨vcK `Ë¸ß †`‡L G‡mwQ‡jb Zvi wPý| KviY gnv‡dRLvbvq †h me dvBj whwb †`‡L‡Qb Zvi bvg, †`vfvlxi bvg †jLv _v‡K| Rxebvemv‡bi eQiLv‡bK Av‡M `Ë¸ß Zvi m‡½ †`Lv K‡i G cm‡½ ïwa‡qwQ‡jb| †mwf‡qZ cwUi †K›`xq †bZ‡Zi AwZ‡_qZvi fqmx cksmv K‡i m‡eva eve e‡jwQ‡jb, ÔAwg cwUi AbMZ ^mwbK| Awg me w`‡q w`‡qwQ| Avgvi KZe¨ K‡iwQ|Ô Aš‡e`bv Aš‡i †i‡L †`Iqv Qvov Avi wK Kivi wQj|

K‡qK eQi Av‡M wkebvivqY ivq gvKmxq I d‡qWxq wPš‡bi c‡qvRbxqZv AKc‡U ¯xKvi K‡iwQ‡jb| ÔGKk kZ‡Ki fwgKv wnmv‡e KwgDwb÷ g¨wb‡d‡÷v †hgb cvmw½KZv nvivqwb †Zgwb nvivqwb d‡q‡Wi `¨ wdDPvi Ae A¨vb Bj¨kvbÔ (Rvibvj †_‡K - eb¨ †Mvjv‡ci mMÜ: Zmwjgv bvmwi‡bi wØLwÊZ, wRÁvmv, RjvB-wW‡m¤i, 2003)| GB evK¨vsk D‡jL KiwQ G Kvi‡Y †h gZv`kMZfv‡e Zvi mZx_ A¤vb `Ë Zvi ¯§i‡Y wj‡L‡Qb †h gvb‡e›`bv_ I wZwb gvKmxq `kb †_‡K †ewi‡q G‡mwQ‡jb (A¤vb `Ë Rxebe¨vcx GKwU mvabv - †`k, 17B Gwcj, 2008)| Giv †KDB gvKm we‡ivax n‡q hvb wb, mgv‡jvPbvZ‡K gbb w`‡q wePvi Kivi cqvm †c‡qwQ‡jb gvKm‡K| cwm× wecex †ivRv j‡·gevMI (hv‡K †jvbb e‡jwQ‡jb Ôwec‡ei CMj cvLx, dvbR gwiO hvi m¤ú‡K
e‡jwQ‡jb, gvKm I G‡½j‡mi c‡iB †kô cwZfv) cwRfeb c‡k ÔK¨wcUv‡jÔ gvK‡mi wm×vš wb‡q weKí gZ e¨³ K‡iwQ‡jb| Zvn‡j wK ej‡Z n‡e †ivRvI gvKmev` we‡ivax n‡q wM‡qwQ‡jb?

Z_vP wZwb hLb †gŠgwQZ‡š wj‡LwQ‡jb, Ôh‡×vËi cw_ex‡Z d¨wmR‡gi PvB‡Z GwUiB (†gŠgwQZ‡ši) cwZcwË †ewkÔ, ZLb Zvi BwZnvm-†PZbvi wKQUv mgv‡jvPbv `vqe×Zv eZvq ^ewK| ¯wj‡bi Avg‡j †mwf‡qZ BDwbqb Ges †mLvbKvi RbMY d¨wmev`x Rvgvbxi †P‡qI ``kvM¯ wQj GUv mZ¨ bq| hšYv `B e¨e¯v‡ZB Kg-†ewk wQj, wKš Aw_K †kvlY ¯wjb-Avg‡j †gv‡UB Zxe wQjbv| eis 1929-30 bvMv` hLb mvgvR¨ev`x †`k¸‡jv A_‰bwZK msK‡U _i_i, †mwf‡qZ BDwbq‡b ZLb †KD †eKvi wQj bv|

wKš wkebvivqY wVKB e‡jwQ‡jb, d¨wmR‡gi cZ¨q ÔRwZi mgwóMZ mËvi we‡jv‡c e¨³i †gv¶...

i“‡mvi Abmi‡Y ew¼gP›` c_g Avgv‡`i GB †gŠgwQZ‡š `x¶v w`‡jb; Zvici we‡eKvb›`, wZjK, Aiwe›` cgL gnvgbxlx‡`i (w`e¨Áv‡bi mg_‡b) †m gš µ‡g fviZxq wkw¶Z g‡b Zvi cej †gvncvk we¯vi Kij| Ae‡k‡l gnvZ¥v MvÜxi Awefve NUj| wZwb wePvi ew×‡K bvKP K‡i ^`e wb‡`k‡KB mvgwóK e¨envi‡ii wbqvgK wn‡m‡e cwZwôZ Ki‡jb|... gnvZ¥v bxwZ‡ev‡ai bv‡g Ávbew×i †Mvov †N‡l †Kvc jvMv‡jb|Ô

GKgvÎ iex›`bv_ hw³‡eva, gvbeZvev` Ges e¨w³mËvi †gjeÜ‡bi c‡¶ AvRxeb Kjg a‡i‡Qb, hv wkebvivqY‡K AvKó K‡iwQj| G Rb¨ wekfviZxq DcvPvh c‡` A¤vb `‡Ëi †hvM`v‡bi ci hLb wZwb ivq‡K Ab‡iva Ki‡jb iex›` fe‡bi Aa¨‡¶i fviMnY Ki‡Z, wkebvivqY ivq mvb‡›` m¤§wZ w`‡jb Ges Kvqg‡bve‡K¨ wb‡R‡K wb‡qwRZ Ki‡jb| hviv Gi g‡a¨ ¯Rb‡cvlY Awe®vi K‡iwQ‡jb (wkebvivqY †h KjKvZv wekwe`¨vj‡q 1940-Gi `k‡K Gg G cix¶vq c_g †kYx‡Z c_g Ges †iwRbv ¸n ¯Yc`K

†c‡qvQ‡jb, GB Z_¨vU bv †R‡b Krmvq †g‡ZvQ‡jb), Zv‡`i A‡b‡K (hv‡`i wekfvi Zxi m‡½ †hvMv‡hvM Av‡Q) c‡i Kej K‡ivQ‡jb, A¤vbeve †hvM¨ gvbl‡K wbevPZ K‡ivQ‡jb|

cLi hv³ev`x wkebvivqY gZv`kMZ w`K †_‡K hv‡`i we‡ivax vQ‡jb, Zv‡`i cvZ KL‡bv Ak×v †cvlY Ki‡Zb bv| GB w`KUv ÔmwnZ¨vPšvÕ ceÜ msM‡n we‡klfv‡e cwiõU| Avwg G e¨vcv‡i GKvU ce‡Üi D‡jL Kie - ÔjvwUg †_‡K jvUvB: wekcv_K Kwe I gbxlx Awgq PµeËxÕ (PZi½, AvM÷ 1992)| gvb‡e›`b‡_i m‡½ cwiP‡qi Av‡M QvÎve¯vq ie›`‡Ëvi evsjv Kv‡e¨i Ab¨Zg †kô H Kwe I mwnZ¨vPšK Zvi gbbMZ weKv‡k AbNU‡Ki fvgKv wb‡q vQ‡jb mwnZ¨ †¶‡Î| `ÔR‡bi gbðwiÎ-KvVv‡gvq ˆeicxZ¨ vQj| Awgqeve c‡jvg‡· Abxn vQ‡jb, wkebvivqY c‡jvg‡· Z‡Lvo| vKš ÁvbPPvq Zv‡`i m¤úK vQj GKv`‡K ¸i“-wk‡l¨i, Ab¨v`‡K AMR-AbR eÜZvi| Awgqeve‡K wZwb †hgb wb‡gvn wePvi K‡i‡Qb H wbe‡Ü, †Zgvb k×vebZ ¯‹iY K‡i‡Qb| †h MvÜxwRi cwZ wkebvivq‡Yi Zxe gZv`kMZ wei“×Zv †gŠgvQZ‡š, cvq Pvi`kK c‡i wjL‡Qb - ÔwZwb †h G kZ‡Ki BwZnv‡mi GKRb cavb ci“l Ges Ab¨v‡qi we‡iwaZvq Awnsm

Amn‡hvM †h GKvU Mfxi m¤vebvgq c×vZ, Zv wb‡q Avgvi g‡b mskq †bB; Ges Rxe‡bi me‡kl c‡e MvÜxi mZ¨vMnx GKvKZv Ges UvwRK cwimgvß Avgvi †PZbvq Av‡jvob †Zv‡jÔ|

hw`I wkebvivqY ivR‰bwZK ZvwËK wn‡m‡eB L¨vZ, Zvi †gŠwjK wePiY‡¶Î vQj mwnZ¨| Awgq PµeËx‡K wb‡q c‡ev³ ce‡Ü Zvi we‡klYx cwZfv cY `wß‡Z R‡j D‡VvQj| msw¶ß cwim‡i H ceÜ Awgq PµeËxi Kve¨-cwZgv wbgvY weij I we¯‹qKi| GK RvqMvq wjL‡Qb, ÔwZwb †`L‡Z †c‡jb Ôa¨v‡bi wm‡bgv‡Z/gv`i †`vKvb, gwQ gv‡ZÕ (cKi) a‡jvq, gM‡Ri Mwj‡Z wewPÎ `vM, ¯”Q Avmv hvIqv, mevB AcYÔ| Awgq PµeËx ev¯weKB †`kKvj‡K †cwi‡q G‡m gvbl‡K †`L‡Z †c‡Zb G‡Kev‡i Ab¨Zi AwL‡Z| AwdKvq ÔnVvr gwUi N‡i Qvqv is gvb‡li †`‡kÔ cjwKZ nb, Kj‡g d‡U I‡V mvb›` we¯‹q - †hb Zvi gv †Kvb KUx‡i M‡o‡Qb msmvi| GB iKg †mjj‡qW-mvs‡KwZK Av`‡j wbwgZ nZ Kwei †UwjMwdK fvlvq| GB we‡kl‡Yi †gŠwjKZv wkebvivq‡Yi Abvqvmmva¨ wQj|

hLb GK ‡kYxi evg-†cvkvKx evþY¨-DbwmK Zmwjgvi †jLv‡K wbggv‡bi mwnZ¨ e‡j Krmvq wb‡qwRZ, wkebvivqY wjL‡jb - ÔL‡Ê L‡Ê cKvwkZ Zvi AvZ‡Rxebxi, Ges we‡kl K‡i 3q LÊwUi mePvB‡Z eo gj¨ I AvKlY GwUi wfZi w`‡q Avgiv Rvb‡Z cwi Kx fv‡e eûevawecwË, AvNvZ, Acgvb I e¨_vi wfZi w`‡q gmjgvb gaïeË N‡ii GKvU mvaviY †g‡q Zvi AvZ‡kw³ Awe®vi K‡ib, AcwZg Zmwjgv bvmwib n‡q I‡Vb| c_g `ÔwU L‡Ê †h fvgKv iwPZ n‡qvQj Zv cwiYvZ cvq| GB M‡ši †hgb HwZnvwmK †Zgvb mwnwZ¨K gj¨ cPiÔ|

†Mvov‡ZB e‡jvQ, wkebvivqY‡K †Lvjv †Pv‡L †`L‡Z n‡e, ZviB g‡Zv †Lvjv †PvL wb‡q| wZwb wf‡qrbvg h‡× gwKb mvgvR¨ev`‡K Avovj K‡ivQ‡jb| (BwZnvmve` I mgvRZvwËK ivgP›` ¸n wkebvivq‡Yi AbivMx n‡qI Avgv‡K ¯‹iY Kwi‡q w`‡q‡Qb wkebvivq‡Yi Ô‡Kv‡q÷Ô ev GbKvD›Uvi cwÎKvq cKvwkZ ceÜwUi K_v)| GwU Aek¨B wb›`bxq, we‡klZ †gŠgwQZ‡ši †jL‡Ki c‡¶| †mvgvBqv wj‡L‡Qb †h ivg g‡bvni †jwnqvi RvZcvZ wb‡q †jLv¸‡jv wkebvivqY‡K cfvweZ K‡ivQj Ges †mvgvBqv‡K wkebvivqY bwK e‡jvQ‡jb, Zv‡`i g‡a¨ bwK wPšvi wgj vQj| †jvwnqv Avi Gm Gm †bZv `xc`qvj Dcva¨v‡qi cavb cPviK vQ‡jb Ges DËi c‡`k †_‡K lv‡Ui `k‡Ki †klw`‡K †jvKmfv Dcwbevi‡b wRwZ‡q vQ‡jb| †jvwnqv‡KI Av‡iK Dcwbevi‡b †jvKmfv‡Z wRZ‡Z mvnvh¨ K‡ivQ‡jb| AvcvZ mgvRZšx †jvwnqv vQ‡jb c¨v_jvRK¨vj gvKmev`-we‡ivax| Zvi m‡½ wkebvivq‡Yi wPšvMZ wgj †egvbvb I we¯‹qKi| †Kvb †jLvq †jvwnqvi D”QwmZ cksmv _vK‡Z cv‡i, Avgvi Aek¨ Rvbv †bB|

†hŠe‡b hLb fvi‡Zi KwgDwb÷ cwUi mwµq m`m¨ vQjvg, wkebvivqY‡K cvq cvZwµqvkxj ew×Rxex Ggb aviYv Avgv‡`i g‡b †M‡_ †`Iqv n‡qvQj| Avgvi g‡b mskq vQj LwbKUv| †m aviYvq AvNv‡Zi ¯úk †cjvg wZwb hLb GKvU †jLvq Kej Ki‡jb †h Ôce‡miRvbv‡j ie›`b‡_i wPÎKjvi åvš gj¨vqb K‡ivQ‡jb Ges we‡ki c_g mwii wPÎKi wn‡m‡e k×vN AcY K‡ivQ‡jb| cwðge‡½i evgcšxiv Zv‡K wP‡bvQ‡jb evewi gmwR` aŸs‡mi c‡i| wkebvivqY †mw`b A¤vbevei m‡½ eRK‡É M‡R D‡VvQ‡jb| g³v‡šlvi m¤úv`K Aa¨vcK ARq ivq hLb Ab‡iva Ki‡jb wkebvivqY ivq‡K wb‡q wjL‡Z, wØavq wQjvg| KviY Zvi wel‡q hviv me‡P‡q Kg c‡o‡Qb, Awg Zv‡`i g‡a¨ c_g mwi‡Z| vKš hŠe‡b Zv‡K bv e‡S AcQ›` KiZvg| cvqvð‡Ëi AeKvk †cjvg| Awg `vqe×|

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†jLK cwðg e‡½i mvsew`K I mwnZ¨K|

B-g‡Bj t SankarRay@yahoo.com

m`¨cqvZ gvbeZvev`x I weij cRvwZi ew×Rxwe wkebvivqY ivq Zvi Ô†gŠgvwQZšÕ M‡ši ÔMYZš I ms¯wZÕ Aa¨v‡qi GK RvqMvq wj‡L‡Qb, cwZ gvblB Abb¨ Ges †Kv‡bv e¨w³‡K Ac‡ii D‡Ïk¨ mva‡bi Dcvq g‡b Kiv Am½Z| AZGe `vme¨e¯v gbl¨‡Zi cwicšx; gvb‡l gvb‡l †fŠ‡MwjK, ivóxq A_ev mvs¯wZK e¨eavb iPbv Ki‡j gvb‡li weKvk e¨vnZ nq| mZivs wekbvMwiKZv m¯ mgv‡Ri D‡Ïk¨; e¨w³i m‡ev‡ZvgLx ¯vaxbZvi ¯xKvi wfb m¯ mgvR msMVb Am¤e; GKw`‡K cwZwU bvMwi‡Ki †gŠwjK AwaKvivejxi cwZôv Ges Ab¨w`‡K e¨w³bwe‡k‡l wewae¨e¯vi c‡qvM Av`k iv‡ói wfwË; mgvRRxe‡b we‡iva `i Kivi Dcvq ej bq,hw³;kw¯ bq, wk¶v; AvµgY bq, gZwewbgq| ivó-cwiPvj‡bi `wqZ Ges ¶gZv ivRv A_ev gwó‡gq kvmK m¤ú`v‡qi nv‡Z †K›`xfZ bv †i‡L ivóe¨e¯vq bvMwiK mvavi‡Yi mwKq Ask Mn‡Yi e¨e¯v _vKv we‡kl c‡qvRb|Ô(côv 50)

MxK‡`i g‡b civKv‡j wKfv‡e MYZš-aviYv mÄvZ nj I wK‡mi Zvobvq, †m cms‡M wkebvivqY MxK cwÊZ Av‡b÷ eviKv‡ii Gfv‡eB e¨vL¨v K‡iwQ‡jb; wKš G wel‡q Zvi wb‡Ri LwbKUv mskq wQj| fvi‡Zi ivóbxwZ, mgvRbxwZ I mvs¯wZK cwigÞ‡ji e¨vL¨vqb †h gwó‡gq K‡qKRb Ki‡Z †c‡i‡Qb wkebvivqY Zv‡`i GKRb| gvb‡e›`bv_ iv‡qi gZv`kMZ I ZËMZ wkl¨ wkebvivqY me A‡_ gvb‡e›`bv_ iv‡qi †hvM¨Zg DËimix| e¨w³i weKvk webv mgv‡Ri weKvk wbi_, GB wPšvmÎ wkebvivqY gvb‡e›`bv_ iv‡qi KvQ †_‡K AvniY K‡iwQ‡jb| wZwb wekvm Ki‡Zb e¨w³ wb‡qB mgvR, mgv‡Ri Rb¨ e¨w³ bq| GB Awfg‡Zi mv‡_ A‡b‡Ki bvI wgj n‡Z cv‡i, wKš GB wPš‡bi wcQ‡b Mfxi `k‡bi cwZfvm we`¨gvb| wkebvivqY †h A‡_ D`vi‰bwZK wQ‡jb, Zvi m‡½ eZgv‡bi AvMvmx bqv-D`vibxwZev‡`i m¤úK †bB| e¨w³i weKvk bqv-D`vibxwZev‡`i c‡¶ Ašivq| Ab¨w`‡K d¨vmev` I KwgDwbRg‡K GK cOw³f³ bv Ki‡jI GB gZv`‡kiB we‡ivax wQ‡jb| †Kbbv, wZwb g‡b Ki‡Zb d¨vmev` †hgb gvbeZš‡K `wjZ I wb‡®úwlZ K‡i, †Zgwb KwgDwbRg e¨w³-¯vZš-we‡ivax Ges e¨w³‡K `j`v‡m i‡cvšwiZ K‡i| A_P wZwb gvKmev‡`i cwZ h‡_ó k×vkxj wQ‡jb| wKš gvKmev‡`i gva¨‡g HwZnvwmK wbqšYev‡`i wei“×Zv Ki‡Zb| G GK A™Z ˆecixZ¨ e‡j g‡b n‡q‡Q Avgvi|

MYms¯wZ m¤ú‡K wkebvivqY wei‡c wQ‡jb Ges †m cm‡½ wZwb †h hw³ nwRi K‡iwQ‡jb Ô†gŠgvwQZ‡šÕ Zv weZKmv‡c¶ n‡jI A‡bKvs‡k cwYavb‡hvM¨| Zvi jÿ¨ g¨vm KvjPvi, wVK wccjm KvjPvi bq| Ôg¨vm KvjPvi †_UÝ U †µwUbvBh AvIqvi †U÷ A¨vÛ U e“UvjvBR AvIqvi †mb‡mmÕ, evbvW †iv‡Rbev‡Mi GB K_wU wZwb we¯vwiZ e¨vL¨v K‡i‡Qb| iv‡ói meMvmx ceYZv Zv‡K AvkswKZ K‡iwQj| G cm‡½ wZwb wjL‡Qb, MYms¯wZi Øviv có gb fv‡jvg›` DwPZ-AbwPZ, mZ¨-wg_¨v wePv‡i Ak³| GB ai‡bi mgv‡R ¸‡Yi PvB‡Z msL¨v‡K †Rvi †`Iqv nq; wbR¯ wm×v‡šI SwK Gwo‡q c‡Z¨‡KB Avi cvPRb‡K AbmiY Kivi †PÈv K‡i| d‡j Zv‡`i wb‡ev‡a ciZšZvi m‡hvM wb‡q wW‡±Uiiv mn‡RB iv‡ó I mgv‡R wb‡R‡`i GK”QÎ AwacZ¨ Kv‡qg Ki‡Z cv‡iÕ(H, côv 72)| wkebvivq‡Yi GB e³e¨ wK Dwo‡q †`Iqv hvq? GB GB c‡k eZgvb †jL‡Ki mg_b wkebvivq‡Yi c‡¶|

fviZe‡l 1940 Gi `kK †_‡K MYms¯wZ mÄxweZ Kivi Rb¨ AvBwcwU‡qi ZLbKvi c_g mwii wkíx‡`i A‡b‡K KvR K‡i‡Qb| cwm× ie›`m½xZ wkíx †`eeZ wekvm e‡jwQ‡jb,Õ GK BwÂI †f` Ki‡Z cwiwb Avgiv|Õ Ze MYms¯wZ mvsMVbKfv‡e wUwK‡q ivLv n‡qwQj Ges cwðge‡½ evgd‡›Ui

1977-G wecj wbevPbx weR‡q ivR¨ AvBwcwU‡qi Ae`vb wQj|| wKš MYms¯‹Z AvR `j`vm‡Zi Abkxj‡b chewmZ| †mLv‡b cKófv‡e †`Lv wM‡q‡Q hviv `jZ‡ši evB‡i †_‡K MYms¯‹Zi ev e¨w³i ‰kjx‡K›`xK GKK ms¯‹Zi Abkxjb nq Zv‡K Iiv ZKgv †`q ms¯‹Zi- I‡`i ms¯‹Zi| Iiv-Avgiv wefvRb ms¯‹Z-†ÿ‡ÎI ÿgZvmxb †gvPvi cavb `j‡K mg_b K‡i ÔAvgivÕ Avi mgv‡jvPbv Ki‡j ÔIivÕ (A_vr cwZwµqvkxj)| b›`xMv‡gi †ÿ‡Î GB b¨°viRbK D‡Ïk¨gjK wefvRb †`LwQ| wkebvivq‡Yi g¨vm KvjPvi wb‡q mZKZv †gv‡UB ev¯—e-iwnZ bq QÙ-gvKmev‡`i m‡½ g¨vm KvjPv‡ii nqZ †gjeÜb|

Kivi †P÷v P‡j‡Q| wW‡±Uix e¨e¯—vq Ávbx¸wb‡`i mvg‡b `vm‡Zi weKí †nvj AvZ‡nZ¨v, e›`xZ A_ev gZ¨| Acic‡¶ MYZ‡ši Ab¨ †h Î“wUB _vK †mLv‡b wkíx Ges gbxlx‡`i ¯—vaxbZv‡K kw³c‡qv‡Mi Øviv †Kv_vI †jvc Kiv nqwb| wkebvivq‡Yi gbxlvi cwZ webg k×v AUU †i‡L ejwQ †h †kl evK¨vsk †g‡b †bIqv KwVb,... wbðqB| ivóms‡Ni kiYv_x‡`i Kwgkbvi (BDGbGBPwmAvi) Ges A¨vg‡bw÷ BwUvib¨vkbv‡ji evrmwiK wi‡cvU¸wj †_‡K †`Lv hvq, eû (e‡Rvqv) MYZvwšK †`‡k (fviZmn) Kwe-wkíx‡`iI ivóxq mšv‡mi wkKvi n‡Z n‡q‡Q| MYgva¨g evievi Avµvš nq bv wK Z_vKv_Z MYZvwšK †`k¸wj‡Z? MYZšI †h e‡Rvqv

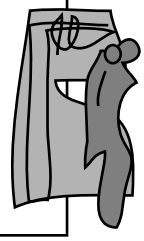
evewi gmwR` aŸs‡mi ci wZwb I Aa¨vcK A¤vb `Ë D”PwKZ n‡q evgcšx I MYZšx‡`i cwZev‡` Ab¨ gvÎv R‡o w`‡qwQ‡jb| agxq gZvÜZvi wei“‡× †m †h GK B¯úvZ-`p cwZev`, Zv‡Z GB `wU gvb‡li fwgKv wecj| K_vUv GB R‡b¨ ejwQ †h A‡bK KwgDwb÷-we‡Ølx ew×Rxex we¯§qKi fv‡e bxie wQ‡jb, †KD †KD B‡Zvc‡e gvwKb gj‡K †ewo‡q G‡m‡Qb KwgDwb÷-we‡Ølxi ci¯—vi wn‡m‡e| Giv `Rb gZv`kMZfv‡e KwgDwbRgwe‡ivax n‡jI KwgDwb÷-we‡Ølx wQ‡jb bv|

MYZš I ms¯‹Z cm‡½ wkebvivqY wj‡L‡Qb, Ô mwói cwµqv inm¨gq; wKš Abkxjb, gj¨‡eva, wRÁvmv Ges wbôv Qvov †h ms¯‹Z‡K i¶v Kiv Am¤e, GK_v mK‡jB ¯—xKvi K‡ib| ejv evûj¨, †jvKvPv‡ii cwZ AvbMZ¨‡K Avgiv wbôv ejwQbv, wb‡Ri wePvi, gj¨‡eva Ges Dcjwäi †ÿ‡Î AUU `pZvi bvg wbôv| weË, L¨vwZ, cwZcwËi c‡jvfb‡K AMvn¨ K‡i we‡iva, ¶vZ Ges fq‡K Rq K‡i †h gbxlxiv wb‡R‡`i mvabvi †¶‡Î mcwZwôZ _vK‡Z mg_, ZvivB ms¯‹Zi wbgMwgZv †iva Ki‡e GwU cZ¨wkZÔ(c.93)| GB wPšv G‡Kev‡iB AgjK bq, eZgvb mg‡q hw` wb‡R‡`i we‡e‡Ki Kwócv_‡i hvPvB Kwi, wkebvivqY-gj¨vq‡bi `vq A¯—xKvi Kwi wK K‡i? wZwb Av‡iv ej‡jb,Ô GLb ck nj AvawbK Kv‡j gbxlx‡`i g‡a¨ c‡ev³ wbôvi Dcw¯—Z KZUv †P‡L c‡o| mK‡jB Rv‡bb †h G h‡Mi meMvmx ‰¯—iZšx wPšvi mZZv Ges ¯—vaxbZv eRvq ivLv Am¤e| d¨vwm¯— Ges bvrmx wkíx Ges ew×Rxwe‡`i we‡eK‡K ei c‡qv‡Mi Øviv aŸsm Kiv n‡qwQj; Kgwb÷ iv‡ó wbôvevb gbxlx‡`i nZ¨v K‡i evKx ew×Rxwe m¤c`vq‡K DP gvB‡bi PvK‡i chewmZ GKbvqKZš, gvK‡mi GB wm×všÁb¯—xKvh|

wkebvivq‡Yi iv‡qi A‡bK wm×vš h‡_ó weZKgjK, wKš wZwb GK weij wPšvwe`, hv‡K G`‡ki KwgDwb÷iv AeÁv K‡ivQ‡jb| GB fj gvRbv Kiv hvq bv| wKš evewi gmwR` aŸs‡mi ci wZwb I Aa¨vcK A¤vb `Ë D”PwKZ n‡q evgcšx I MYZšx‡`i cwZev‡` Ab¨ gvÎv R‡o w`‡qwQ‡jb| agxq gZvÜZvi wei“‡× †m †h GK B¯úvZ-`p cwZev`, Zv‡Z GB `wU gvb‡li fwgKv wecj| K_vUv GB R‡b¨ ejwQ †h A‡bK KwgDwb÷-we‡Ølx ew×Rxex we¯§qKi fv‡e bxie wQ‡jb, †KD †KD B‡Zvc‡e gvwKb gj‡K †ewo‡q G‡m‡Qb KwgDwb÷-we‡Ølxi ci¯—vi wn‡m‡e| Giv `Rb gZv`kMZfv‡e KwgDwbRgwe‡ivax n‡jI KwgDwb÷-we‡Ølx wQ‡jb bv| wkebvivqY †Zv gvK‡mi cvmw½KZv KL‡bv A¯—xKvi K‡ib wb| Zmwjgv bvmwi‡bi c‡¶ wZwb Kjg a‡iwQ‡jb ivóxq mšv‡mi cwZev‡`| Zmwjgvi mvnZ¨gv‡bi D”P cksmvI K‡iwQ‡jb| fvewQ, Ggb wPšvwe‡`i msL¨v wK K‡g Avm‡Q bv?

†jLK `w¶Y PweŸk ciMYv †Rjvq RxeweÁvb covb;
Ô†PZbwÔ I ÔbevbÔ cwÎKvi m‡½ h³

ew›`bx
Zmwjgv bvmwi‡bi
KweZv



[MZ 22 b‡f¤i, 2007, Zmwjgv bvmwib‡K Zvi †KvjKvZvi evmv †_‡K DwV‡q wb‡q Rqc‡i cwV‡q †`q cwðge‡½i evgcwš e×‡`e fÆvPv‡hi miKvi| †mw`bB ivR¯vb miKvi Zmwjgvi B”Qv Abmv‡i Zv‡K †KvjKvZvq †dir cvVv‡Z PvB‡j cwðge½ miKvi †mvRv bv e‡j †`q| AZtci †K‡›`i nv‡ZB Zmwjgv‡K m‡c †`qv nq| †K›`xq miKvi evsjv‡`‡ki GB mr I mvnmx †jwLKv‡K GKwU AÁvZ ¯v‡b, Z_vKw_Z †md nvD‡R KvhZ e›`x K‡i †i‡LwQj MZ 4 gvm a‡i| Zvi †Kvb ¯vaxbZv wQj bv Zvi d‡j Zmwjgvi ¯v¯¨ I g‡bvej †f‡O c‡o|

Gi Av‡M nvq`ve‡`i GKwU Z”Q NUbv‡K †K›` K‡i evg miKv‡ii cvq cZ¨¶ g`‡Z cwðge‡½i Bmjvgx mv¤ú`wqK †Mvôxi Zmwjgv we‡ivax mgv‡ek, wgwUs, wgwQ‡ji ARnv‡Z 4 gvm hver Zv‡K †KvjKvZvi evmvq Ave× K‡i ivLv nq| wmwcGg †bZv wegvb em ZLb e‡jwQ‡jb Ò Zmwjgv bvmwib †KvjKvZv‡K wbivc` bv fve‡j cwðge½ †Q‡o P‡j †h‡Z cv‡i|ÔÔ Avi †K‡›`i gšx wcqiÄb `vm gwÝi Dw³ Ò Zmwjgvi DwPZ hv‡`i wZwb AvNvZ K‡i‡Qb Zv‡`i Kv‡Q ¶gv PvIqv|ÔÔ GB me Dw³ wbtm‡›`‡n mv¤ú`wqK †gš¿jev`x kw³‡K ejevb K‡i‡Q Zmwjgvi wec‡¶| fvi‡Zi †mK¨jvi I Amv¤ú`wqK kw³i Zmwjgv‡K †KvjKvZvq Zvi evmvq wdwi‡q Avbvi `vex‡K AMvn¨ K‡i w`jx miKvi gv‡Pi 19 Zwi‡L,2008 evsjv‡`‡ki †g‡q‡K BD‡ivcMvgx GK wegv‡b Pwo‡q w`‡q‡Q|

gvbjvg, cwðge½ miKvi I fvi‡Zi †K›`xq miKvi Zmwjgv‡K fviZfwg †_‡K weZvoY K‡i AgvbweK KvR K‡i‡Q,MwnZ KvR K‡i‡Q, Ges RwZms‡Ni gvbewaKvi PvUvi Agvb¨ K‡i‡Q, wKš evsjv‡`‡ki GB †jwLKv‡K hLb GLvb †_‡K ILv‡b Uvbv-†nPov Kiv nv”Qj, ZLb evsjv‡`‡ki miKvi, Zvi bvMwiK‡K i¶vi †Kvb `vq-`whZ bv wb‡q wbwjß †_‡K‡Q| ïa wK miKvi? G †`‡ki mkxj mgvR I gvbewaKvi msMVbM‡jv GK`g wbðc I wbwjß †_‡K `i †_‡K Zvgvmv †`‡L‡Q| A_P i“k †`‡ki cv³b †cwm‡W›U MfvPf Zv‡K Avkq w`‡Z †P‡q‡Qb| Zmwjgvi eZgvb Ae¯v †`‡L m`i A‡÷wjqv †_‡K GK Mnea Avgv‡K wj‡L‡Qb, Zmwjgv‡K wZwb Zvi cwiev‡i Avkq w`‡Z Pvb| divmx miKvi Zv‡K bvMwiKZ `v‡bi c¯ve †i‡L‡Q| Awg e¨w³MZfv‡e bvbv R‡bi Kv‡Q wM‡qwQ GKUv wKQ Kivi Rb¨, wKš mevB gL wdwi‡q wb‡q‡Qb| Avgiv GgbB gvbeZvev`x †h †gš¿jev`x‡`i bv½v Avùvj‡b f‡q msKwPZ nv”Q µgvMZ| wKQ Ki‡Z bv cvivi A¶gZv Avgv‡K †e`bvZ K‡i †Zv‡j| Awg fj‡Z cwi bv W. Zmwjgv bvmwi‡bi †kl AvKwZ fiv B-†gB‡ji Av‡e`bwU hv Avgvi g‡b GLbI †`vjv†`q:

ÔÔ†Ubkb, GsRvBwU, †÷m... G¸‡jv Avgvi e›`x Rxe‡b †e‡o‡Q A‡bK| AvR Wv³vi Avgvi †PvL cix¶v K‡i Avgvi nvBcvi‡Ubwmf †iwU‡bvc¨vw_ †cj|
Awg GLv‡b Avi wKQw`b _vK‡j gviv co‡ev| Avgv‡K Rši g‡Zv LvPvq e›`x K‡i‡Q, Avgv‡K wcR wb‡q hvb|ÔÔ
Avgvi GB A¶gZv ïa Avgvi GKvi bq, mgM evOwj RwZi| w`jx‡Z e›`x Ae¯vq _vKv Kv‡j ÔÔew›`bx Zmwjgv bvmwibÔÔ wk‡ivbv‡g GK¸”Q KweZv cwV‡qwQ‡jb g³v‡šlvi Rb¨, ZviB GKwU Qvcv‡bv nj|
-m¤úv`K]

†`k e‡j wK wKQ _vK‡Z †bB Avgvi

Zmwjgv bvmwib

GgbB Aciva, gvbeZvi GgbB kÎ“ Avwg,
GgbB wK †`k‡`vnx †h †`k e‡j wKQ _vK‡Z †bB Avgvi!
†`kB Z‡e †K‡o †b‡e Avgvi ewKUv Rxeb †_‡K Avgvi ¯‡`k|

†`k †`k e‡j A‡Üi g‡Zv DËi †_‡K `w¶Y †Mvjva
cvnvo mg` Avi mvwimvwi e¶
A‡Üi g‡Zv AvKvk Pv` Kqvkv †ivÏi
A‡Üi g‡Zv Nvm jZv¸j‡ gwU Avi gvbl nvZ‡o nvZ‡o †`k L‡RwQ|

cw_ex dwi‡q Ae‡k‡l Rxeb d‡iv‡Z
†`‡ki Zx‡i G‡m emv Kvš wccvmvZ gvb‡li wbwðš‡K Zwg hw`
†U‡b wnP‡o Z‡j wb‡q hvI, AvRjvi RjUvI Q‡o w`‡q
Avgv‡K gZ¨`Ê `vI, Z‡e wK bv‡g WvK‡ev †Zvgv‡K, †`k?

e‡Ki Ici g¯ ce‡Zi g‡Zv `wo‡q
eUR‡Zvi cv w`‡q Mjv wcl‡Qv,LwP‡q Z‡j wb‡q‡Qv `‡Uv †PvL,
gL †_‡K †U‡b †ei K‡i wb‡q‡Qv wRf, UK‡iv K‡i‡Qv,
PveK †g‡i Pvgov Z‡j wb‡q‡Qv,
¸‡ov K‡i w`‡q‡Qv cv, cv‡qi AvOj, Lwj L‡j gw¯®v †_Z‡j w`‡”Qv,
ew›` K‡i‡Qv, †hb gwi, †hb g‡i hvB,
Awg Ze †`k e‡jB †Zvgv‡K WwK, eo fv‡jv‡e‡m WwK|
wKQ mZ¨ D”PviY K‡iwQ e‡j Awg †`k‡`vnx,
wg_¨‡Ki wgwQ‡j Kv‡a Kva wgwj‡q Zwg Pj‡e e‡j AvR Awg
†`k‡`vnx|
gvbeZv‡K †hb gwU w`‡q w`B bq‡Zv mvZ Avmgv‡b Dwo‡q w`B--
ZRbx Z‡j e‡j w`‡q‡Qv|
Avi hv wKQB _vK ev bv _vK, †`k e‡j wKQ _vK‡‡Z †bB Avgvi|
Avgvi Rxeb †_‡K, Zwg †`k, ü`q L‡o wb‡q †M‡j AvgviB ¯‡`k|

23.01.08

cvV‡Ki fv‡jvjvMv g›`jvMv ...

†Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZv AvBb÷vBb Ges iex›`bv_

wece cvj

Aa¨vcK ARq iv‡qi ceÜwU fxlY fv‡jv jvMj| K‡qKwU e¨vcv‡i Avgvi mvgvb¨ wKQ e³e¨ Av‡Q|
Awg iex›`bv‡_i Dcwbl`wfwËK †fŠZmËv wb‡q wKQ e³e¨ ivL‡Z PvB|
†Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZvi †h e¨vL¨v Aa¨vcK ivq w`‡q‡Qb, †mUv‡K e‡j †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mbxq e¨vL¨v (bxjm †evi wQ‡jb †Kv‡cb‡n‡M‡b)
ch‡eÿY ch‡eÿK wbi‡cÿ n‡Z cv‡i bv| ch‡eÿ‡Yi ch‡eÿK e¨ZxZ Aw¯Z †bB| GUvB †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb e¨vL¨v|
e¨vcviUv mvaviY ew×‡Z †evaMg¨ nq bv| aiæb, cv_exi GKevi Ni‡Z mgq jv‡M 365.34 w`b| GUv wK KL‡bv n‡Z cv‡i, Awg AvR gvcjvg 365 w`b, ciï b‡ib wgwËi gvc‡j †mUv j¤v n‡q wM‡q `vovj 367 w`b?
e³e¨Uv Av‡iKU †mvRv K‡i ewj| aiæb, mvB‡KvU‡b GKUv B‡j±b eËvKv‡i Ni‡Q| eËvKv‡i Ni‡j wKQ Av‡jv wewKwiZ n‡e (B‡j±b †Nviv gv‡b Kv‡i›U cewnZ n‡"Q| ZvB †mUv G‡›Ubv n‡q wM‡q ZworP¤K Zi½ wewKiY Ki‡e|) Gevi aiæb, Awg B‡j±‡bi fi ÔmÔ gvc‡Z †Mjvg; ev ZworP¤K Zi‡½i wd‡Kv‡qvÝ ev K¤úv¼ ÔµÔ gvcjvg|
aiv hvK, Awg 100 evi GB iwk `ÔwU (ÔmÔ ev ÔµÔ) gvcwQ| ÔmÔ ev ÔµÔ-Gi gvb mgvb _vKv DwPZ c‡Z¨Kevi|
†fŠZiwki gvb †h ch‡eÿY wbi‡cÿ, GUv AbgvbB wQj wbDU‡bi hw³ev‡`i wØZxq mÎ (wcwÝwcqv‡Z cKwkZ)| enr f‡ii e¯i Rb¨ Zv me mgq †L‡U hvq| A_vr wbDU‡bi aæc`x (wPivqvZ) ejwe`¨v gvb‡Z †M‡j, GB 100 ev‡ii c‡Z¨Kevi ÔmÔ Ges ÔµÔ Gi gvb mgvb _vKv DwPZ|
mgm¨v n‡"Q, B‡j±b Le †QvU, ZvB †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZv bv jvMv‡j GB f‡ii ev K¤úv‡¼i cixÿvjä e¨vL¨v cvIqv hv‡e bv! Zvi gv‡bUv Kx? IB MR †evm 10evi K¤úv¼ gvc‡j wK 10Uv gvb cvIqv hv‡e?
GB `kUv gvb mKgvi iv‡qi Av‡evj-Zv‡evj? ZvI bv| aiæb, B‡j±bi K¯úv¼ G †ÿ‡Î `k †gMvnv‡Ri KvQvKwQ, `kevi ev nvRvievi gvc‡j GB gvb¸‡jv 10 †gMvnvR+-1 wK‡jvnv‡Ri g‡a¨B _vK‡e| A_vr MReve ev b‡Mbeve Avjv`v gvb †c‡jb e‡U, wKš IB cvm-gvBbvm GK wK‡jvnv‡Ri jÿY MwÊi evB‡i cvq wKQB cv‡eb bv| GUv‡KB nvB‡Rbev‡Mi Awbðqv e‡j| gv‡b B‡j±bUv gvZvj n‡q iv¯vq Pj‡Q e‡U, wKš iv¯vi g‡a¨B gvZjvwg, iv¯v †Q‡o wb‡P bvg‡e bv|
GUvB †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZv| gRv n‡"Q, gvZvj B‡j±‡bi UjKv‡bv c‡_i fwel¨ZevYx Kivi MwYZ cvIqv hvq, wKš †mB MwY‡Zi †cQ‡b †fŠZev¯eZv wK Zv-B wb‡q †MvjgvjevŠa AvBb÷vBb I bxjm †ev‡ii g‡a¨|
AvB÷vBb wb‡R †bv‡ej cvBR †c‡q‡Qb Av‡jvK Zwor wµqvi Ici, hv Aww` †Kvqv›Uvg Z‡Ëi weKv‡ki Rb¨ wQj ¸iæZcY| ïa Zv-B bq, wZwb †Kvqv›Uvg †gKwb‡·i MwY‡Zi IciI AZUv Av¯v nvivbwb| ZvB nvB‡Rbev‡Mi g¨vwU· g‡Wj ev †mwWsRv‡ii Zi½ mgxKiY- Dfq‡KB ¯xKvi K‡i GB `B e‡iY¨ weÁvbx‡K †bv‡ej cvB‡Ri Rb¨ g‡bvbxZ K‡iwQ‡jb|

Zv n‡j ÔAvBb÷vBb †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZv gvb‡Z cv‡ibwbÔ, gv‡bUv Kx?
gv‡b Dwb †Kvqv›Uvg †gKwb‡·i MwY‡Zi †cQ‡b †h †fŠZev¯eZv, Zvi †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb e¨vL¨v gvb‡Z cv‡ibwb| †Kvqv›Uvg †gKwb‡·i mvdj¨ gv‡b wKš †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb e¨vL¨vi mvdj¨ bq| Gi MwY‡Zi mvdj¨,

hv AvBb÷vBb A¯xKvi K‡ibwb|

†Kv‡cb‡n‡Mbxq e¨vL¨v wKš AvR cvq AZxZ-†m‡K‡j| †ev‡ii m‡hvM¨ QvÎ nvB‡RbevM †evSv‡Z mÿg n‡qwQ‡jb †h, KvhKviY w`‡q †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZvi e¨vL¨v nq bv| G cm‡½ Zvi D ³ :Because all experiments are subject to the laws of quantum mechanics, quantum mechanics definitely shows the invalidity of the causal laws.

gv‡i †Mjg¨vb wjL‡Qb, †evi I nvB‡RbevM GB Ò†fRvjÓ e¨vL¨v be cR‡b‡i weÁvb‡`i g‡a¨ wecY‡b mÿg n‡qwQ‡jb| dvBbg¨vb wj‡L‡Qb, †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZvi mwZ¨B †Kvb e¨vL¨v nq bv| ev¯e mZ¨Uv nj, Avgiv ïa MwYZUvB ewS, †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZvUv ewS bv| ÔÔ I think I can safely say that no-one understands quantum mechanics... Do not keep asking yourself, if you can possibly avoid it, ``but how can it be like that?''... Nobody knows how it can be like that.Ó

AvBb÷vBb ïa we‡iwaZv K‡i ÿvš nbwb| 1935 mv‡j †ewim c‡`vi w¯‹ Ges bv_vb †iv‡R‡bi mv‡_ ^Zwi Ki‡jb EPR Paradox, Ges †evSv‡Z mÿg n‡jb, †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb e¨vL¨v Avm‡jB Am¤úY| GLvb †_‡K †Kvqv›Uvg †gKwb· `‡Uv fv‡M †f‡½ †Mj: ¯vbxq I A¯vbxq| †mvwWsRviI Zvi weL¨vZ weovj c¨vivW·%Zwi Ki‡jb, hvi gv‡b `vovj †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mb e¨vL¨v gvb‡Z †M‡j weovjUv †e‡P Av‡Q bv g‡i †M‡Q, Zv wbfi Ki‡e `k‡Ki ch‡eÿ‡Yi Ici-hv Aev¯e Kíbv| hv †nvK, †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZvi Ici GL‡bv M‡elYv Pj‡Q Ges G e¨vcv‡i †Kvqv›Uvg Bbdi‡gvU·, †Kvivcm BZ¨vw` bvbvb wel‡qi AeZviYv Kiv n‡q‡Q|

†Kv‡cb‡n‡Mbxq e¨vL¨vUvB GLb Aewa A‡eva¨(!)| Z‡e Gi Ici wfwË K‡i Dcwbl‡`i †fŠZmËvi mv‡_ †Kvqv›Uvg ev¯eZv‡K †MvRwgj I cjvc w`‡q †gjv‡bvi †Póv `óew×-c‡Yvw`Z| AšZ †MvUv `‡kK eB Awg wb‡RB Rwnb, †hLv‡b Dcwbl‡`i ch‡eÿK wbfi ev¯eZvi mv‡_ †Kv‡cb‡n‡M‡bi ch‡eÿK wbfi e¨vL¨v‡K †gjv‡bvi †Póv n‡q‡Q Ges nvB‡Rbev‡Mi AwbðqZv Z‡Ëi mv‡_ ÔgvqvevÕ‡K GK K‡i †`Lv‡bv nq| ¸Yai wn›`Zev`x c`v_we` gijx g‡bvni †hvkx gnvkq GK mg‡q G wel‡q cPi †jKPvi w`‡Zb GUv cgvY Ki‡Z †h, †e`vš †Kvqv›Uvg mwaZ ^eÁwbK welq|

meUvB †h cjvc Ges D‡Ïk¨c‡Yvw`Z Zv ejvB evûj¨| wKš Kwe †Kb G dv‡` co‡jb? Ô AvgviB †PZbvi i‡OÕi cðv‡Z wK Dcwbl` Av‡Q †mUv †`Lv hvK| Av‡Îq Dcwbl‡`i ZZxq Aa¨v‡qi wKQ cvV †bIqv hvK| (g¨v·gjvi)

Who is he whom we meditate on as the self? Which is the self?

that by which we see(form), that by which we perceive smell, that by which we utter speech, that by which we distinguish sweet ant not sweet, (1) and what comes from the heart and mind, namely, perception, command, understanding, knowledge, wisdom, seeing, holding, thinking, considering, readiness(or suffering), remembering, conceiving, willing,breathing, loving, desiring? 1

A_vr Avgv‡`i Bw›`qvbfwZ‡ZB ev¯emËvi cKvk Ges ÔAns mËviÕ msÁv| Gi mv‡_ †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mbxq e¨vL¨v‡K †gjv‡Z †M‡j Avgv‡K gvbwmK fvimvg¨nxb n‡Z nq| †`vlUv Kwei bq, wKQ wn›`Zev`x c`v_we‡`i, hviv Av‡Îq Dcwbl` I †Kv‡cb‡n‡M‡bi e¨vL¨v‡K Mwj‡q‡Qb| Ges Dcwbl‡`i AÜf ³ Kwe †mUvB cKvk Ki‡Z †P‡q‡Qb nh‡Zvev- †K Rv‡b?2 AvBb÷vBb G Av‡jvPbvi Mfx‡i ZLb hvbwb, nq‡Zv f`Zvi LwZ‡i| bxjm‡ev‡ii wei‡× wKš wZwb ïa mieB wQ‡jb bv, cixÿv mn‡hv‡M Zv‡K fjI cgvY K‡i‡Qb|3

gj †jL‡Ki UvKv:

1.c_g Dcwbl`wUi cKZ bvg ÔH‡Zwi‡qvcwbl`Õ, Av‡Îq bq| g¨v·gjvi †_‡K D×Zvs‡ki cvmw½K †h K_vM‡jv gj Dcwbl‡` ejv n‡q‡Q Zvi evsjv Abev` Ki‡j `vovq:

Òhvnviv Avgiv ÔBwbI AvZ¥wÕ GBi‡c mvÿvrfv‡e Dcvmbv Kwi‡Z ceË nBqwQ, wZwb †K? hÏviv †jv‡K i‡c `kb K‡i, hÏviv kã keY K‡i, hÏviv MÜ AvNvY K‡i, hÏviv bvgw` cKvk K‡i, hÏviv ¯v` I A¯v` Av¯v`b K‡i, (whwb †mB wewfb Dcjwäi KZ¯i‡c) wZwb(kZ¨ ³ ) `BwU AvZ¥wi g‡a¨ †KvbwU?(3:1:1)

ü`q I gb k‡ãi evP¨ GB AÜKvi GB AštKiY PZivw`i‡c wfb wfb fv‡M wef ³ | †PZbfve, cfZfve, KjweÁvb cwZfv,aviYvkw ³ , wel‡qvcjwä, ^ah, wPšv, wPšvwel‡q ¯vZš¨, †ivMvw`RwbZ `tL, mgRwZ, wbðq, Aa¨emvq, cvYvw`ewË, welqZòv,

g‡bvÁe¯i ¯úk Kvgbv BZ¨vw` mg¯B cÁvb¯i¡c AvZ¥vi Jcv‡aK bvg gvÎÓ (3:1:1) (Dcwbl` ceÜvejx, HZwi‡qvcwbl`, c.353-55, ¯vgx M¤xivb›`, D‡Øvab Kvhvjqg, †KvjKvZv)

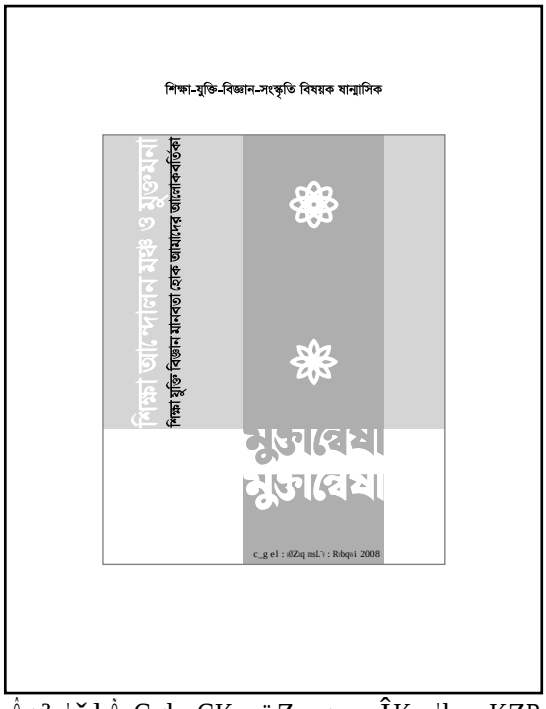
2. Kwei wei¤‡× G Awf‡hvM h_v_ bq| AvBb÷vB‡bi mv‡_ Kwei Avjvc Pwi ZvKv‡j ÔcKwZ I †fŠZev¯eZvÕ cm‡½ iex›`bv‡_i e³‡e¨i mv‡_ Dcwbl‡`i D×wZi †Kvb cvmw½KZv Av‡Q e‡j g‡b nq bv| Dcwbl‡`i D×wZ‡Z AvZ¥vi GKwU cwiPq Z‡j aiv n‡q‡Q gvÎ| Ab¨v`‡K m‡Z¨i cKwZ m¤‡Ü iex›`bv‡_i mvi K_vwU wQj †h, mZ¨ ev wiqwjwUi cKwZ gvbe Awf ÁZv m¤ú³ I gvbe †PZbv D™Z| Gi ev B‡i hw` †Kvb mZ¨ †_‡KI _v‡K gvb‡li Kv‡Q Zvi Zvrch †bB| ev¯eZv nj gvbe Dcjwäi cKvk| G K_vwU Kwe cKvk Ki‡Z †P‡q‡Qb D×Z KweZvwUi ga¨ w`‡q, GK Abcg fw½‡Z|

3. †eviI cvëv hw³ w`‡q AvBb÷vB‡bi wm×vš‡K P¨v‡jÄ K‡i‡Qb evievi| G m¤‡Ü †kl K_v ejvi mgq nqwb| eis AvawbK Abkxjb I M‡elYv AvBb÷vBb‡K bq, †Kv‡cb‡n‡Mbxq e³e¨‡KB mg_b w`‡”Q e‡j g‡b nq|

Avgvi fv‡jvjvMv

†eMg gkZvix kdx

Òg³v‡šlvÓ wØZxq msL¨v AcZ¨wkZ nv‡Z †c‡q Awg †hgb PgwKZ, †Zgwb Avbw›`Z n‡qwQ| cwÎKwU Zvr¶wYK D‡ë cv‡ë Gi iPbv¸‡jvi wk‡ivbvg c‡o eS‡Z cvwi G †hb‡Zb cKv‡i `“Z cvV m¤úb Kievi g‡Zv bq| GwU co‡Z n‡e a‡i m‡¯ Mfxi g‡bwb‡e‡ki mv‡_| welq ^ewP‡Î¨ fici Òg³v‡šlvÕ †mfv‡eB mgq wb‡q cvV †k‡l fvejvg ab¨ev`mnKv‡i Avgvi fvjjvMvUK m¤úv`K‡K wj‡L RvbvB|



Ôg³v‡šlvÕ Ggb GK e¨wZµgx cwÎKv †h cKZB cvVK‡K gw³i A‡šlvq awweZ Ki‡e| Gi c‡Z¨KwU iPbvB AZ¨š¿ i¤ZcY we‡klYagx| cvVK‡K Zvi mgvR ms¯wZ A_bxwZ I ivRbxwZ m¤ú‡K bZb wPšvi †LvivK †RvMv‡e, we‡kl K‡i ag welqK msk‡qi †Nvi KwU‡q bZb Av‡jvq (weÁvbwfwËK) cvV‡Ki ü`q-gb c`xß Ki‡Z mnvq‡Ki fwgKv cvjb Ki‡e e‡j Avgvi aviYv| Òg³v‡šlvÕ cMwZgbv cvV‡Ki Zòv †gUv‡e Zv‡Z †Kv‡bv m‡›`n †bB, AvgviI ü`q †K‡o‡Q| Gi `ÔGKwU iPbvi K_v D‡jL bv K‡i cviwQ bv| G Av‡jvPbv ev mgv‡jvPbv bq, †md Avgvi cwZwµqv|

Av‡bvqvi“jvn fBqv iwPZ ÒAvgv‡`i wkÿv e¨e¯vq `vkwbK msKUÓ GKwU we‡klYgjK ceÜ| G‡Z Avgvi fvebviI wKQ cKvk †`L‡Z cvB| Z‡e mweb‡q AviI GKU ej‡Z PvB, `vkwbK msKU †Kej wk¶vq bq, mKj †¶‡ÎB GB msKU AvR cejfv‡e †`Lv w`‡q‡Q|

`kbwenxb Rxeb †hgb A_e, iv‡ói †¶‡ÎI ZvB, Z‡e n¨v, wk¶v e¨e¯vq `vkwbK msKU †MvUv RwZ‡K cP‡bv¤§L K‡i Zj‡Q| Kg‡iW gvI †mZs e‡jwQ‡jb, Ògv‡Qi cPb ïi“ nq Zvi gv_v †_‡K Avi RwZi cPb ïi“ nq Zvi bxwZ `kbnxb wkÿv e¨e¯v †_‡KÓ! cKZc‡¶ Av`kMZ weÁvbwfwËK GKgLx

wk¶vbxwZB cv‡i RwZi †gav gbb I gw¯®‡K Eei I gvbweK †eva I we‡eK‡K RvMZ Ges †`k‡c‡g RwZ‡K D¾xweZ K‡i RvZxq Dbqb NUv‡Z Ges cMwZkxj avivq ivó I mgvR‡K M‡o Zj‡Z| wKš` fvM¨, ¯vaxbZvi mvBwÎk eQ‡iI Zv m¤e n‡q I‡Vwb| m¤e n‡q I‡Vwb e‡jB evOvjx i³¶qx, mk¯ gw³‡hv×v K‡i †fŠMwjK ¯vaxbZv ARb Ki‡jI gw³ cvqwb cwRev`x-A_bxwZ Avi †fvMev`x ivR‰bwZK †kvlY cxob †_‡K| Avi g³ bq e‡jB evOvjx DbZ RwZ wn‡m‡e wek gq`v‡b k³ mej n‡q `vov‡Z cv‡iwb Av‡Rv| ZvB mgvR R‡o ˆbwZK öjb †hgb `“Z N‡U P‡j‡Q, †Zgwb me †¶‡ÎB Av`wkK I gvbweK msKU¸‡jv cKU n‡q DV‡Q| †jLK h_v_B e‡j‡Qb, evsjv‡`k mvgwRK ivR‰bwZK I A_‰bwZK GB wÎwea mgm¨vq Avµvš| A_P iv‡ói mvgwMK KvVv‡gv GB wZbwU Dcv`v‡bi wfwË‡ZB M‡o I‡V| Awg g‡b Kwi G mgm¨v †_‡K DËiY KL‡bv agxq wk¶vi A‡jŠwKK wekvm Øviv m¤e bq, m¤e gvbe Kj¨vYgLx weÁvbwfwËK wk¶v bxwZi ev¯evq‡bi gva¨‡g| †jLK‡K ab¨ev`|

cwÎKvwUi c_g iPbvv bZËivbx mgvRweÁvbx gvMv‡iU wgWÛi msw¶ß Rxebx Avgv‡K g» K‡i‡Q| Kx fv‡e GKRb bvix Zvi Avcb cfvq wecj cZ¨‡q GKvB Q‡U‡Qb cw_exi meÎ, GgbwK ckvš gnvmvM‡ii Øxcc‡ÄI P‡j †M‡Qb bZË M‡elYvq Z_¨ msMn Ki‡Z hv mwZ¨B we¯‹qKi| G‡Z cgwYZ nq †h cw_ex‡Z Ggb wKQ †bB hv bvix Ki‡Z cv‡i bv| c‡qvRb ïa bvixi cwZ ci“lZvwšK `wófw½i GB mgv‡Ri cwieZb|

gvMv‡iU wgW m¤ú‡K Avgvi †Zgb Rvbv wQj bv| †jLK dwi` Avng`‡K ab¨ev`|

mvBdi ingvb Zcb KvbmvU we‡`v‡ni BwZeË cvV Kwi‡q Avgvi ¯‹wZ‡Z D¾j K‡i Zj‡jb †mB w`b ¶Y mgq¸‡jv| ZLb cwZw`‡bi msev`c‡Îi cvZvq Avi wUwf P¨v‡bj¸‡jvi wgwb c`vq cZ¨ÿ K‡i DwØMwP‡Ë cwZ gn‡Z fveZvg GB ewS c‡iv †`kUvB KvbmvU n‡q DV‡jv Ô52, Ô68, 69, Ô90-Gi g‡Zvb| †Kbbv KvbmvUevmxi `vex †Zv wQj mviv †`kevmxiI `vex| ZvB Kvbmv‡Ui †mB jvMvZvi msMvg-Av‡›`vj‡bi ùwj½ ewS Gevi mviv †`‡k Qwo‡q c‡o| `vevbj n‡q R‡j DV‡e Ges mKj Ab¨vq Awbq‡gi †eovRvj cwo‡q QviLvi K‡i AwaKvi Av`v‡qi bZb w`Mš D‡bwPZ n‡e| wKš Zv nqwb| wcq †`kwU GL‡bv AmsL¨ msK‡Ui Rv‡j Rwo‡q Av‡Q| Z‡e Awg gbxlx gvKm Gi †mB K_vwU g‡b cv‡Y wekvm Kwi Ômg‡`i GKwU †UD K‡j G‡m AvQ‡o c‡o wcQ‡b Av‡iKwU †XD‡qi Rb¨ w`‡q|Ô

dwiqv bvkwi‡bi Ôe›`x cw_exÔ cZxKx Kwnbx n‡jI Gi cwZwU Q‡Î wbgg ev¯e gZ n‡q D‡V‡Q| evsjv‡`k †Zv e‡UB, mviv we‡ki AmsL¨ bvix H c‡jvwfZ †mvRv c‡_i nvZQwbi †MvjK avavq c‡o Av‡jvi mÜv‡b NicvK Lv‡”Q AvRI| wKš cKZ gw³ †h Av‡Q GB AÜKv‡ii AvKvevKv `Mg c‡_i kZ cwZeÜKZvi c‡iB G K_v KÒRb wekvm K‡i? Avi Ki‡jI †mB `p g‡bvkw³ KÒRbvi Av‡Q †h †mB `Mg c‡_i wKóZv mB‡Z cvi‡e? Z‡e dwiqv e‡j‡Qb ÔwKóZv hZB _vKK, RxebUv A‡bK m›`i, A‡bK eo, A‡b¨i †e‡P †_‡K Zv‡`i evPvi Drmvn n‡q _vKvUvB exi MweZ ˆmwb‡Ki cZxK|Ô GgbwU Aek¨ AwgI g‡b Kwi| Ôhxïi gZ¨: GKwU inm¨Ô wk‡ivbv‡gi †jLwU †KviAvb I evB‡e‡ji wKQ As‡ki M‡elYvagx ceÜ| cvVK‡K agxq AÜwekvm †_‡K g³ Ki‡e Gi hw³ev`x we‡klY| †jLK Iqvwn` †iRvi Kv‡Q agMšmg‡ni G ai‡bi wKQ wKQ As‡ki Ici M‡elYvagx Av‡iv wKQ ceÜ cZ¨vkv iB‡jv|

g³v‡šlvÔi G msL¨vi cavb AvKlY `ÔwU enr mv¶vrKvi| c_gwU ¯qs m¤úv`K KZK Abw`Z we‡ki `B w`Kcvj, weÁvbx AvBb÷vBb I wekKwe iex›`bv_ VvK‡ii g‡a¨ GK wbweo Avjv‡cPwiZv hv gjZ KwZcq agvejxi wbwi‡L †fŠZev¯eZvi ZwwËK chv‡jvPbv| Avgvi mxwgZ Áv‡b GB †fŠZev¯eZvi Mfx‡i †h‡Z bv cvi‡jI GB `B w`Kcv‡ji Avjv‡cPwiZvi wKQUv imv¯v`b Ki‡Z †c‡i Avb›` †c‡qvQ|

c‡iiwUI m¤úv`K KZK †bqv fv¯‹i wkíx †di‡`Šmx wcqfwlbxÔi msMvgx Rxe‡bi ü`q¯úkx mv¶vrKvi| ÔRxebh‡× Aciv‡Rq GK exi bvixi g‡LvgLx wk‡ivbv‡gi GB mv¶vrKviwU Avgv‡KI wb‡q †Mj †mB GKvË‡i| Ges ARm ¯‹wZi g‡LvgLx `vo Kiv‡jv| ¯‹wZgM †Pv‡L fvm‡Q †mB fqven w`b iwÎ¸‡jv| Pwiw`‡K ARm aŸs‡mi wPý| c‡o Av‡Q hÎZÎ jvk Avi jvk| Zvi gv‡S c‡o _vKv `ÔGKwU gZ e‡¶i KvÊ ev kvLv| Zv‡Z gZ n‡q IVv †Kv‡bv wPÎ, Avgvi g‡Zvb mvavi‡Yi †Pv‡L c‡o bv| wKš `wó Kv‡o h×-wbhwZZv GK bvixi| kZ wbhvZ‡bi gv‡SI wZwb †`L‡Z cvb gZ e‡¶i kix‡i bvbw›`K wkí| †Kbbv Zvi wfZi i‡q‡Q GK AmvaviY wkí cwZfv hv Zv‡K

h‡×i me Kó †e`bv cme hšYv-KvZi igYxi g‡Zvb †VvU Kvg‡o m‡q hvIqvi kw³ RwM‡q‡Q| wZwb mwó K‡i P‡j‡Qb gZ e‡¶i kixi R‡o Abcg fv¯‹h wkíKg| Avi †mB Avcb mwói w`‡K ZvwK‡q f‡j‡Qb h×w`‡bi mKj hvZbv wKóZvÑMvwb|

GB wkígM †di‡`Šmx bb †Kv‡bv mvgvb¨v bvix, bb †Kv‡bv e¨w³ gvbl| †hb wZwb mesmnv awiÎx| c‡iv evsjv‡`k‡K avivY K‡i Av‡Qb g‡b-cv‡Y mev‡½| cKZB wZwb Aciv‡Rq wKse`šx| Zv‡K wb‡e`b Kwi Aš‡ii MfxiZg k×v| †mB mv‡_ Amxg k×v RvbvB Zvi gnrcvY ¯vgx Rbve Avnmvbjvn mv‡ne‡K|

g‡b co‡Q gw³h× PjvKvjxb GK mÜ¨vq KjKvZvq wmAvBwU †iv‡W evsjv‡`‡ki †ZfvMv Av‡›`vj‡bi wKse`šx †bÎx kxgwZ Bjv wg‡Îi d¨vU ewo‡Z GK N‡ivqv ˆeV‡Ki K_v| †mw`b ˆeV‡K Av‡jvPbvi welq wQj ¯‡`‡k gw³h× Ges fwel¨‡Zi evsjv‡`k| GK chv‡q Awg k‡×q i‡Yk `vÔi Kv‡Q Rvb‡Z †P‡qwQjvg ¯vaxbZv DËi GB wecj msL¨K h×-wbhwZZv †g‡q‡`i wK n‡e? i‡Yk`v K‡É Kbwd‡WÝ G‡b SU K‡i DËi w`‡qwQ‡jb, Ô†Kb? gw³‡hv×vivB Zv‡`i we‡q K‡i mvgvwRK ghv`v †`‡e!Ô i‡Yk`v `p Av¯v wb‡q K_vUv ej‡jI †Kb Rwb Awg AZUv wbwðZ n‡Z cwiwb| Z‡e cvëv †Kv‡bv ckI Kwiwb| †Kej g‡bi wfZ‡i mskq †_‡K wM‡qwQj| ¯vaxbZv DËi Avgvi †mB mskq wg‡_¨ nqwb| †Kbbv ¯vaxbZvi GKUv eQ‡iI †kvbv hvqwb †Kv‡bv gw³‡hv×v †¯”Qvq mvb‡›` †Kv‡bv h×- wbhwZZv †g‡q‡K we‡q K‡i mvgvwRK ¯xKwZ w`‡q‡Q| GB mv¶vrKv‡i Rvbjvg e¨wZµg e¨w³ k‡×q Avnmvbjvn Avn‡g‡`i K_v| wZwb h×-wbhwZZv †di‡`Šmx‡K mvb‡›` Rxebmv_x wn‡m‡e MnY K‡i Ab`vi `w¤K ciæl mgv‡R weij `óvš ¯vcb K‡i Abb¨ n‡q‡Qb| ¯v¶i †i‡L‡Qb gvbeZvi †kô‡Zi| wZwbB cKZ †`k‡cvgK exi gw³‡hv×v| wZwb †MvUv RwZi Kv‡Q k‡×q n‡q _vK‡eb| Zv‡K wb‡e`b Kwi mk× Awfev`b|

g³v‡šlvÔi Ab¨vb¨ †jLv¸‡jvI Ávb mg× mLcvV¨| GK K_vq ej‡ev, g³v‡šlv weÁvbgb¯‹ g³wPšvi cvVK‡`i Rb¨ AgZ| AvR mgvR R‡o †hfv‡e †eva we‡eKkb¨ †fvMev`x gvbwmKZvi we¯vi N‡U P‡j‡Q, Zv †iva Ki‡Z G ai‡bi cwÎKvi eo †ewk c‡qvRb| GB mg‡q Ggb GKwU cwÎKv Dcnvi †`qvi R‡b¨ Gi cwiPvjbv I m¤úv`bv cl`‡K Awfb›`b I ab¨ev`| Kvgbv Kwi g³v‡šlvi ¯vwqZ I e¨vcK cPvi|

wk¶v-hw³-weÁvb-ms¯‹wZ welqK

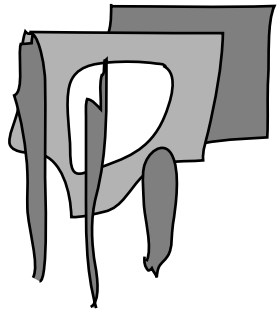
lvb¥vwmK cwÎKv

Ggivb Kwei

Ôwk¶v, hw³, weÁvb, gvbeZv †nvK Avgv‡`i Av‡jvKewZKvÔÑG †kvMvb I Avkvev`‡K †PZbvq jvjb K‡i cKwkZ n‡q‡Q lvb¥vwmK cwÎKv g³v‡šlv| ïa Av¶viK A‡_B bq, cKZ A‡_B g³v‡šlv GKwU e¨wZµgagx cwÎKv| dvi`

Avn‡g‡`i ÔgvMv‡iU wgW : bZ‡Ëi ivYxÕ iPbwU cwÎKvwUi c‡ek M`¨| gvMv‡iU wgW bvixev‡`i ce³v bv n‡jI wZwb wQ‡jb cvi¤K bvixev`x‡`i Ab¨Zg| eZgvb, AZxZ, GgbwK Zvi mgmvgwqK A‡bK bvixev`xi m‡½ wQj m¯úó gZv‰bK¨| cPwjZ bvixev‡`i GKwU cPwjZ avivi ev aviYv n‡jv biwe‡Ølx g‡bvfve I Kvhc×wZ MnY Kiv| gvMv‡iU wgW G aviYvq wekvmx wQ‡jb bv| wZwb mgv‡Ri ^jv½K fwgKv cwieZ‡bi c¶cvZx wQ‡jb| dwi` Avn‡g` bvixev‡`i cwiKvVv‡gvi m‡½ wi‡Wi bZwËK aviYvi Zjbv K‡i‡Qb PgrKvifv‡e| c‡ii M`¨wU Ôcj KvRÕ -Gi Ô†Kb Awg mskqev`xÕ| Abev` K‡i‡Qb Rv‡n` Avn‡g` I AwfwRr ivq| weÁvb I `k‡bi m‡½ msk‡qi i‡q‡Q Mfxi m¤úK| †mB m¤ú‡Ki mÎ a‡i †jLK †`wL‡q‡Qb mskqev`x‡`i Cki msµvš g‡bvfve| †`wL‡q‡Qb †gŠjev`x‡`i m¤úK| ARq ivq wj‡L‡Qb Ô†fŠZ ev¯eZv : AvBb÷vBb I iex›`bv_Õ bv‡g M`¨| AvBb÷vBb I iex›`bv‡_i K‡_vcK_b e¨vL¨v Ki‡Z wM‡q c_‡gB wZwb Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb AvB÷vB‡bi Ô†fŠZ ev¯eZvi ZËÕ wb‡q| Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb †fŠZ ev¯eZvi cKwZ, AvBb÷vB‡bi †gŠwjK bxwZ, ¯j RMr I AvYex¶wYK RM‡Zi Ø›Ø wb‡q| iwe VvKi m¤ú‡K AvBb÷vB‡bi e³e¨ Kx wQj Ges AvBb÷vBb m¤ú‡K iwe VvK‡ii Kx aviYv wQj, †m wel‡q Av‡jvKcvZ K‡i‡Qb wZwb| Zvici cvIqv hvq Kw•¶Z K‡_vcK_b| ÔAvgv‡`i wk¶v e¨e¯vq `vkwbK msKUÕ wk‡ivbv‡g M`¨ wj‡L‡Qb Av‡bvqvi“jvn fBqv| G‡Z wZwb †`wL‡q‡Qb wk¶vi m‡½ KwZcq c‡qvRbxq DcKi‡Yi m¤úK †Kgb nIqv DwPZ| `kb, wk¶v c×wZ, ivRbxwZ, mšvm I gj¨‡eva, ag, agxq wk¶v, gvb‡li AvZwekvm cfvZ wel‡qi m‡½ wk¶vi m¤úK Kx Ges m¤úKwU †Kgb nIqv DwPZ, †m wel‡q wZwb PgrKvi wj‡L‡Qb| wZwb wj‡L‡Qb, wk¶v GKwU mvgwMK e¨e¯v| wk¶v `kb n‡jv †mB e¨e¯vi GK ai‡bi Av`wkK wb‡`kbv| fv¯‹i †di‡`Šmx wcqfwlYxi GKwU mv¶vrKvi Qvcv n‡q‡Q| mv¶vrKvi wb‡q‡Qb ARq ivq| K_vq K_vq D‡V G‡m‡Q Zvi wkíx Rxe‡bi K_v, †QvU‡ejvi K_v, wk¶v Rxe‡bi K_v, msMvgx Rxe‡bi K_v| D‡V G‡m‡Q GKvË‡ii `tmn ¯‹wZ| †k‡l Qvcv n‡q‡Q †di‡`Šmx wcqfwlYx‡K †jLv A¤vb `‡Ëi A‡bK KÔwU wPwV| KvbmvU we‡`vn wb‡q wj‡L‡Qb mvBdi ingvb Zcb| KweZv wj‡L‡Qb †nvmvBb Kwei| AwfwRr iv‡qi ÔAv‡jv nv‡Z Pwjqv‡Q Avav‡ii hvÎxÕ MšwU wb‡q Av‡jvPbv K‡i‡Qb webq egY| Avgv‡`i mgv‡Ri i‡Ü i‡Ü i‡q‡Q cðvrc`Zvi eû Qvc| eûwea KviYB Gi Rb¨ `vqx| i“× wPšv, AÜwekvm, cknxb AvbMZ¨, agxq Kms¯‹vi, A_nxb c_v cvj‡b Ø¨_nxbZv, ckwe× gvbweKZv, weÁvb wel‡q `vi“Y AÁZv cfwZ Kvi‡Y Avgiv mvs¯‹wZK-cwZeÜx| Av‡jv‡Kv¾j c_ wewbgv‡Yi Rb¨ Avgv‡`i c‡qvRb wbiv‡eM hw³, weÁvbgb¯‹Zv, Mfxi we‡klY, wfb `wó‡KvY †_‡K wPšvi Av‡jvKcvZ, Z‡eB bv iwPZ n‡e m›`i AvMvgx Ges AvMvgxi gvbl| GKwU cwÎKv DwjwLZ e¨vcvi¸‡jvi `vq GKvB enb Kivi ¶gZv iv‡L bv, wKš Dm‡K w`‡Z cv‡i| Ôg³v‡šlvÕ †mB Dm‡K †`qvi `vq Kv‡a Z‡j wb‡q‡Q| GwU Kg K_v bq|

‰`wbK mgKvj
4 Gwcj, 2008



c¯‡Ki RM‡Z

weg»Ki GKwU M‡elYv Mš

wgjb miKvi

Aa¨vcK ARq ivq wjwLZ ÔAvw` evOvwj t bZzwËK I mgvRZzwËK we‡klYÕ (evsjv GKv‡Wgx, 1g cKvk ^R¨ô 1404/ Rb 1997) weg»Ki GKwU M‡elYv Mš| evOvwj mËvi A‡šl‡b G we‡klYx M‡elYv evOvwji †`kKvj-RvwZZ, fvlv-mvwnZ¨-ms¯‹vZ welqK cevci bvbvR‡bi M‡elYvi mxgve×Zv‡K AwZµg K‡i‡Q e‡j Avgvi avivYv| we‡klZt ZZxq Aa¨v‡q evOvwji Drm mÜv‡b t eYZzwËK Av‡jvPbv, PZ_ c‡ei wØZxq Aa¨v‡qi Aww` evOvwj †_‡K be¨ evOvwj t GKwU mvgwMK Av‡jvPbv Ges ZZxq Aa¨v‡qi †kl K_v t fLÊ evsjv‡`k, RbRvwZ I mf¨Zv ms¯‹vZ Ñ GB Av‡jvPbv mgn w`K wb‡`kK| †kl c‡ei †kl Aa¨v‡q (c 212) agvšiKiY wel‡q Av‡jvPbv Ki‡Z wM‡q †jLK cPwjZ avivYvi wecix‡Z Amxg ivq (*The Islamic Syncretistic Tradition in Bengal*, Princeton 1983) †h me hw³i AeZviYv K‡i‡Qb, Zv mwb‡ek K‡i ZšRxex (wn›` †_‡K †eš× Ges †eš× †_‡K gmjgvb A_ev wn›` †_‡K gmjgvb) †Rvjv m¤c`v‡qi MYagvši Mn‡Yi HwZnvwmKZv D‡jL K‡i‡Qb| G chv‡q Richard Eatons (*The Rise of Islam and Bengal Frontier*, Berkley 1996) KvR K‡i‡Qb|

AZtci †jL‡Ki Kv‡Q webxZ wRÁvmv| m¤c`vqMZfv‡e †Rvjvi wn›` A_ev †eš× Zševq †_‡K agvšwiZ n‡q‡Q, Ggb gZ we‡klÁR‡bi|

1. KviY wK ? evþY¨ wbcxob A_ev be a‡gi AvKlYxqZv ? A_P G Drcv`K †kYx †Zv Bmjvg agxq mvg¨vkq †c‡jI cevci †gnbZx ¯‹-RxweKvq wbiZ, mvgwRK mweav ewÂZB i‡q †Mj|
2. †Rvjv‡`i mv‡_ Ab¨vb¨ gmjgvb‡`i ^eewnK m¤úK mvavivYZ nq bv Ges KL‡bv KL‡bv Zv‡`i cwZ Ab¨‡`i ZxhK`wó †Kb ? G cm‡½ weL¨vr HwZnvwmK Bidvb nvwee (fvi‡Zi BwZnvm cm‡½) e‡j‡Qb, evþY¨ `vm kwgK †hgb ZvZx, KmvB, bvwcZ hviv Bmjvg ag MnY K‡i Kvwgb †kYxf³ n‡qwQj, enËi gmjgvb mgv‡R Zviv evþY¨ mgv‡Ri gZB Avrivd ev A”Qr n‡qB iBj|
3. B`wbs †KD †KD ej‡Qb †h, bv_/†`ebv_ c`exavix wke‡MvÎxq wn›`iv Avm‡j c”Qb †eš× (Ges evDjivI) GK_v e‡jb Avng` kixd (evOvjx I evsjv mvwnZ¨)| Zviv cvMvh kb¨ev`x ev cvK †eš×, cwZev`x I wbgeMxq agvej¤x evDj m¤c`vq I †Rvjv m¤c`vq Ñ GB Îqx Rb‡MvôxHwZwn¨Kfv‡e GK`jxq| Gi mgvRZzwËK e¨L¨v wK ?
4. ‡KŠwjb¨ c_vq mr k` = ^ek¨ e‡Yi bqwU (c‡i RvZrK‡l Av‡iv cvPwU) Drcv`K I e¨emvqx †kYx wb‡q bekvKf³‡`i g‡a¨ ZšRxexiv cvj ivRv‡`i mg‡q cwðg fviZ †_‡K AvMZ Ges ¯‹-m¤c`v‡qi c‡iwnZ †kYxi i“`R evþY e‡j bv_ c`exiv `vex K‡ib| mvavivYZ Giv hMx (†hvMx) m¤c`vq e‡j wPwýZ, ivRv ejvj †m‡bi AwePv‡i bvwK †eš× mnRvbx n‡q hvb A_ev AvZ‡Mvcb K‡ib A_ev †`kvšix nb| G wel‡q mgvRweÁvbxq Av‡jvPbv `iKvi| w`jx †_‡K wm‡jU chš wÎfR A¼b Ki‡j †h GjvKv Kíbv Kiv hvq Z` AÂ‡ji ZvZxiv bwK GK‡hv‡M agvšwiZ nq| Zviv evþY¨ †eš×-ag kvm‡bi cwZ GZ wei¦c †Kb ? ZvZx wbevm¸wj †hgb kvwšci, ZvZxeÜ, bvivqYMÄ, Uv½vBj ... Ges Zv cvqkt b`x ZUeZx (b`xi Avevn wK fvj m‡Zv ^Zwii Rb¨ `iKvi †nZ ?) GiI f-cvKwZK KviY wbðq Abm‡Üq|

MšKvi h_vh_fv‡e eY‡f` c_vi †bc_¨ KviY wn‡m‡e cL¨vZ `vkwbK M‡elK †`excmv`

P‡Ævcva¨v‡qi (†jvKvqZ `kb) UvBevj mgv‡Ri Amgvß we‡jvc ZËwU D‡jL K‡i‡Qb (c 143)| †MvÎ †h †Uv‡Ug †m wel‡q cwÊ‡Zi GKgZ| evsjv‡`‡k, cavbZ cee‡½ †eŠ× agwaKvi cej wQj, KviY G AÂj wQj wcwQ‡qcov gvbl Aa¨wlZ Avi wbRb R‡bi Kv‡Q †eŠ× agv`k wQj evþY¨ a‡gi AZ¨vPvi †_‡K †invB cvevi Avkq| Bidvb nwee G cm‡½ e‡j‡Qb, evþY¨ a‡gi ewYK, ˆek¨ m¤c`v‡qi gZ †eŠ× a‡gi cmviI ˆek¨ m¤c`vq A_‰bwZK cwó`vb K‡iwQj| evþY¨ a‡gi eY‡f`‡K †eŠ× a‡g A¯xKvi Ki‡jI evþY¨ a‡gi Kgev` I cbRb‡ev`‡K wfwË Kivq GwU cKviv‡š‡i eYev`‡K ¯xKvi K‡i wb‡qwQj, Ggb wK Bmjvg eY‡f`‡K ¯xKvi bv Ki‡jI GB cm‡½ Zv bxie †_‡K‡Q KviY Zv‡Z Zvi AMwfhvb mnR n‡q‡Q|

evOwjRb mwó‡Z fvlvi †h mMfxi Zvrch Zv wb‡q AvRI †Zgb mgvRZwËK Av‡jvPbv nq wb (c 209)| Rb I RwZ mwói †h cekZ †m wel‡q evsjv Z_v fvi‡ZvZnv‡m AvRI ¸i“ZcY KvR nq wb (c 210)| Mvgwfw‡ËK I RwZwfwËK mgvR e¨e¯v evsjv Z_v fviZxq BwZnv‡m AvRI Awe‡kwlZ (c 210)| G meB †jL‡Ki DÌwcZ †hŠw³K ckgvjv| Z‡e Mvgwfw‡ËK mf¨Zvi BwZnvm chv‡q m›Øxc g‡Lvcva¨v‡qi ÔMvg evsjvi Aww`ce t Mob I BwZnvmÕ ¯§Ze¨|

‡jL‡Ki DÌwcZ G mgm¨v¸‡jv MnY‡hvM¨ Ges cvRwb‡K M‡elYv mv‡c¶|

c‡e³ †KŠwjb¨ c_v‡K †KD †KD e‡jb †h, Zv DËi fvi‡Zi K‡bŠR †_‡K wenv‡ii wgw_jv Ges †mLvb †_‡K evsjvq cmwiZ nq KviY i¶Ykxj wenvi RvZcv‡Zi Dei GjvKv (`x‡bkP›` miKvi t mvs¯wZK BwZnvm cm½)| Avevi G‡`kxq‡`i †_‡K bevMMZ‡`i ¯vZš¨ i¶‡YB †KŠwjb¨ c_vi mwó| (gwKb mgvR weÁvbx R. *Inden: Marriage and Rank in Bengali Culture*, New Delhi 1976)|

GK mgq Ki, wgÎ, ai, c`exavixivI (c`exi ms¯wZI ‡eŠ×fvev`k, GK_v e‡jb bxnviiÄb ivq, ev½vjxi BwZnvm Aww` ce) evþY wQj, Aevi †eŠ×vqb †_‡K RvZrK‡l AevþYI evþY n‡Z †c‡i‡Q (nicmv` kv¯x iPbv mgM, ZZxq LÊ, w¶wZ‡gvnb †mb t RwZ‡f`)| ¯cv fÆvPvh (b‡i›`bv_ fÆvPv‡hi fvi‡Zi RwZeYc_vi Av`‡j) e½xq mgv‡R RwZeY c_v (ga¨h‡M evsjvi mgvR I ms¯wZ) kxlK †jLvq e‡j‡Qb, G bgbxqZvi cðv`fwg nj evsjvi b`xeûjZv I agwekv‡mi eûgwLZv Ges mwnòZvi Kvi‡YB eY‡f` we‡ivax MY Av‡›`vjb nq wb| Z‡e H bgbxqZv †Zv mKj Z_v Avh ag‡KI Aej¤b Ki‡Z nq, hLb Zv bZb bZb GjvKvq we¯wiZ nq| wVK †eŠ× a‡gi Pv‡c evþY¨ ag‡KI †Zgb fv‡eB bgbxq n‡Z nq| c‡RvcPvi, gw›`i ¯vcb, Zx_ågY, fvMeZx m‡¤§jb G meB †Zv j¶¨Yxqfv‡e †eŠ× ms¯wZ mÄvZ| Gi wK †Kvb A_‰bwZK e¨L¨v n‡Z cv‡i bv ?

†jL‡Ki cwZ t

gZv`‡ki w`K †_‡K we‡kl `wóf½xi (hw³ev`x, weÁvbgb¯‹I g³ew×i) gvbl Avcwb weavq Avgv‡`i k‡×q| AveviI Avcbvi G M‡elYv MšwUi (A_g‡j¨i w`K †_‡K mjf n‡jI) Avšm¤ú` Agj¨ GK_v webxZfv‡e RvbvB| cwi‡k‡l GKwU Ab‡iva, eZgv‡b eBwU `jf| Avcwb wK AbMn K‡i Gi wØZxq ms¯‹iY cKv‡k D‡`¨vMx n‡eb- evsj‡`‡ki ARm cvVK DcKZ n‡e|

e¨¯Zg gvbl Avcwb, ZeI Avgvi G AwKwÂrKi Av‡jvPbvi DËi †`evi mgq Avcbvi n‡e G Avkv †i‡L k×v Rwb‡q †kl Kvi|

25. 07. 08

Av‡jvP¨ Mš t ÔAww` evOwj t bZwËK I mgvRZwËK we‡klYÕ, ARq ivq, evsjv †Kv‡Wgx, XvKv, c_g cKvk ˆR¨ô 1404/Rb 1997|

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mgv‡jvPK Kwóqv †Rjvi GKRb Aemicvß wk¶K| wVKvbv t 22, wR ‡K K‡jwb, Kwóqv -700

সহযোগী সম্পাদক কর্তৃক ৩১৬ বিশ্ববিদ্যালয় মার্কেট (দোতলা), কাঁটাবন, ঢাকা-১০০০ থেকে প্রকাশিত