

Lvtj `v wRqvi weft` k hvl qv wbtq bvUK | D\_yj -cv\_vj weGbwc

Wi i Äb mi Kvi

MZ žgvn aťi B Rí bv-Kí bv Pj tq th, teMg Rqv t' k ZvM Kiteb | G msprvš-Avtj vPbvi mčvZ nq MZ 7  
gvPteMg Rqvi eo tqj weGbwci wmbqi hMgnvmp e I nvl qv feťbi me PgZvi tKs̄ ňe yZvtiK ingvbK  
t' o tKvU UvKvi Pū vewR gvgj vq tMčZvii gvaťg | Gici t'KB teMg Rqvi met' k hvli e'cvti Re  
Avi I tRvi vi nq| Gi gta" nVr Ktib 15 Gicj gaivtZ KvUbgtgUi evmv t'K th̄ ewnbx AvUK Ktib  
Avi vdvZ ingvb tKvKvK | GB AvUtki gti 24 NEvvi gta" tKvbtv gvgj v bv v tq tKvKvK ciw b gaivtZ  
Avevi gBbj tivtWv evmv KvtQ tqtoI t' qv nq| NUvbu vbtq bvby gntj inftm i myo ntj tKD tKD cPvi  
Ktib, teMg RqvtK met' k cVvbtv Rb" PvC myo KitzB tKvKvK AvUK I tqto t' qv gnov t' qv nq|  
cPvi Yv Avi I cťj ntq I tV, th tKvbtv v b teMg Rqvi met' k cwo Rgvtb | 10 t'K 24 Gicj chs-  
cZv bB, Re Qvotq cto, AvR tmšv Avi te I givn&nR cyj tbi Rb" mcvi evti hv"Qb Lvj v Rqv| Gi gta"  
GKv b XvKv tKs̄ ňq Kvi vMvti AvUK ZvtiK ingvbK Kvkgcij Kvi vMvti tbvqi mgq vGgGBtP (gzvši  
Kvkgcij) teMg Rqvi mťZ Zvi t' Lvi e'e"Vl Kiv nq| Gici mevB vboZ nb, teMg Rqvi met' k hv"QbB|  
mvsew Kivl GKUvBv 14 v b aťi cyj vutg Rqv AvšRvZK negvbe' ti vboNq ivZ KvUb | cti axti axti Zvi  
met' k hvli qvi Lei vJ vSwgtq cto| gvtS weGbwci tek KtqKRb vmbqi tbZv t'j i tfZtii ms wi, teMg  
Rqvi PgZv LeKiv, t'j cwi evi Ztšj Aemvb, MZ 5 eQti weGbwci mi Kvti i fj vMxvšm vBv vltq vefb  
vgvq e3e" t' qvq Pvi t'K tZvj cvo ii" nq| t'j i fv0tbi Avfvm uó ntq I tV| cZv bB weGbwci  
tKvbtv bv tKvbtv tbZv Zxe" mgvtj vPbvi Ktib gj Lj tZ vťKb vefbengvq | G Ae"vq teMg Rqvi met' k  
hvli qvi chtvJ 10/12 v b tek Pcpvc vKvi ci MZ 14 tg Avevi cPvi nq, teMg Rqvi tmšv Avi e bq,  
PvKrmvi Rb" vMvci hvteb| me cťvZi mubekiv ntqoj | I Bv b ivZ 11Uv 55 vgbtU vMvci  
Gqvi j vBtYi dBU GmKD-435 G vZb tKvKv, Zvi t'k krgjv ingub, vB vki Kb v Rvnqy | Rwdqy Ges  
fvMvmtetK GKvš-miPe Ktgwi (Ae.) mvBdj Bmj vg vWDtKil hvli qvi K\_v vQj | vKs̄ ivZ muto 9Uvq teMg  
Rqvi vbtR I tqj tKvKvi Amj Zvi K\_v etj nVr vMvci hvli ewZj Ktib| ciw i 15 tg t'j i hM  
gnvmp e bRi"j Bmj vg teMg Rqvi vMvci hvli qvi e'cvti ZEjeavqK mi Kvti i t'v" gšYij q | ci i v  
gšYij qtk Pw t' b | G PwZ ZvK negvbe' ti t'j i th 17 Rb vmbqi tbZv ve vq msea vRvbtZ hvteb,  
Abgv Zi Rb" Zv i btggi GKvU Zvj Kvi t' qv nq| 16 tg mvi v b aťi B Lei Qvotq cto, teMg Rqvi ivZ  
vMvci hvteb| t'j i vefbem t'Kl Lei vJ vboZ Kiv nq| th 17 Rb tbZv ZvK we vq RvbtZ  
negvbe' ti hvteb Zv i btggi Zvj Kvi cvl qv hvq| teMg Rqvi cwi ewi K mťl Rvbtv nq, vZb hv"Qb|  
ivZ muto 8Uvq vWDK Rvbtv, vMvci hvli qvi Rb" Zvi mevB cťZ | nVr ivZ muto 8Uv i t'K Lei Qvotq  
cto, Avi vdvZ ingvb tKvKvi we i "x j kvb vboq Pū vewRi gvgj v n"Q, tKvKvK Qvov met' k hvteb bv  
teMg Rqvi ivZ tmvq 9Uvq weGbwci hMgnvmp e I t'j i gjLcVb Bmj vg Lvb tNvI Yv Ktib, tKvKv  
we i "x gvgj v nq qvq teMg Rqvi vMvci hvli vMZ Ktib tQb | vCtē hvq k'cU | cwi vZ Avi I tNvj vU ntq  
I tV| Lvj v Rqv Ges weGbwci mafte cwi YvZ Kx ntZ cvti Zv vbtq Avevi ii" nq Rí bv-Kí bv|

Lvtj` v Rqvi wet` k hvl qv wbq bUk I wgwq Kgx® i mxgvxb neo®bv  
teMg Lvtj` v Rqvi wet` k hvl qv wbq MZ GKjm ati th kJmi x Ki bUk Pj tQ, GB bUtk metPtq teik  
neo®bv tcnvitZ ntqtQ wgwq Kgx® i | ØAvR ivtZ Lvtj` v t kZvM KitQb Ggb tnW jvb b` tbi ci v b  
cñ Kv, tñ vtZ Qvcv ntqtQ negvb e` t cñ `B mBvn ati wbNq ivZ KvUtz ntqtQ wgwq Kgx® i | Zvi ci l  
GB bUtki tKvtbv thši³K cwi YvZ ntj v bv | vZub Averi Kte hñeb, tKvb kTZ®hñeb, bwK tKvtbv Ae~tZB  
Avi wet` k hñeb bv, Gme weI q GLtbv AgxgvsmZB i tq tMtQ |  
`B tbixtK wet` k cñtq t qv nteñ Ggb cPvI Yv Pj tK MZ KtqK gvm atiB | Gi gta MZ 15 gv®  
AvI qvgx jxm mfvtbtx tkl nwmbv tQtj Rqti Amj` tK t Lv Ges Zvi Krtbi wPwKrmvi Rb` hñp ivtó tMtj  
`B tbixi wet` k hvl qvi Lei Avi I teMevb nq| MZ 9 Gmci mytek cñvbgšk teMg Lvtj` v Rqvi  
KvUbgtUi evmvq `kdv\_x®mxvZ I wbqstYi ga` v tq ii` nq Zvi wet` k hvl qvi ,Ab| G mgq I givn  
ntRi bvrg cwi evti i m` m` t` i wbq t k QvotQb Lvtj` v RqvN G Lei mvif` tKB Qvotq cto| evotZ \_tK  
DrKEv| PAj ntq t v tMuv wgwq| ii` nq Rqv AvsRQZK negibe` i cvnvi vi cvj v| cñZv bB Re Qovq,

AvtiR i vZB wZib hif"Qb | Lvtj `v wRqvi wet` k hvl qv cPvi Yvi gta" B 15 Gicj ga i vZ Zvi K vUbgtjUi knx` gBbj tivtWi evmv t\_tK nVr Kti B Zvi tQuU tQtj AvividZ ingyb tKvtKvtK AvUK Kti thS\_ ewnbx | Gi AvtM thS\_ ewnbx 7 gip^teMg wRqvi eo tQtj , weGbwci wmbqi hM gnvmPe, nvl qv febL vZ Zvi K i ingyb tK GK tKwU UvKv Pv` vewRi gvgj vq AvUK Kti | tKvtKvtK AvutKi ci tKvtbv gvgj v bv w tq AvKw` Kfite gvi 24 NÈvi gta" B Zvi K evmv tdiZ cWtbtv nq | Re Qwotq ctoN teMg wRqftK wet` tk thtZ Pvc mwoi Rb" B tKvtKvtK tMdzvi Kiv nq Ges teMg wRqvi t~Qvq wet` tk thtZ mS Z nI qvq tKvtKvtK Averi tQto t` qv nq | cPvi gva" tZ Lei cPwi Z nq th, t` kZ vMi PovS-cO wZ wbtqfQb teMg wRqvi Gici chqutg bvb NUbvcén Pj tZ \_vK | Lvtj `v wRqvi Mne` tKb Reie tPtq nwBtKvtU@iU gvgj v `vtqi Kiv nq | nwBtKvtU@iU Kvti i Ici i"j I Bmj Kti b | wK G mgq Avl qvqx jXM mfvtbtx tKL nwmbvi t` tk tdivi Ici wbtlavAv Avtivc Kiv nq | xNP b Pcpvc \_vKvi ci weGbwci tPqvi cvimtbi Dct` ov mveK gSj wetMwqvi tRbvitj (Ae.) nwBtKvn tji ms vi | teMg wRqvi ntq bvbv K\_vevZPej v i" Kti b | weGbwci tFZi i" nq tZv j cvo | t` kZ vMi Lvtj `v wRqvi i wR bb etj nwBtKvn cPvi Yv Pvj vb | 25 Gicj ZÈjeavqK mi Kvi tKL nwmbvi t` tk tdivi wbtlavAv cL vni Kti tbq Ges tKL nwmbvi t` tk tdivi Ici tKvtbv evav tbB | Lvtj `v wRqvi t` kZ vMi Rb" tKvtbv Pvc tbB Dtz L Kti bzb tcBtbtv Rwi mn bvbv NUbv NtU | Gici KtqKw` b w-Zv e` vi ci Averi | Zvi wet` k hvl qvi chh wv mgfP tPj AvtM | tetu hvq wq wq KgtP i e` zv | hvl qv bv-hvl qvi Lei msMh | cwi tekbi KtZ KtS-nq cto wq wq KgtP |

### MZ Pvi gum thgb wQj b Lvtj `v wRqvi

t` tk Ri "i Ae"i Rwi i AvtMi w` b 10 Rvbqjmi Kuj vi Pw` bvZ GK wbePbx Rbmfvq wbePtb evav t` qvi Averi Kvti tbB etj Avl qvqx jMfK uKqvi Kti b Lvtj `v wRqvi | t` tk Ri "i Ae"i Rwi i ci t\_tK Lvtj `v wRqvi XvKv tmbvbeftmi knx` gBbj tivtWi evmfeb hvZvqfZ KovKwo Avtivc Kiv nq | Gici t\_tKB cWj tbZvKgj i m% Zvi thMvthM AbqngZ ntq cto |

MZ ctjnj v tdeqvi GK weewZtZ cpefntbi e`e`i bv Kti mi Kvi tK ew`-i nKvi Df"Q` KihPig -MZ ivLvi civgk` b wZib |

evsj vt` k mdiiZ KgbI tqj \_ gnvmPe Wb g"vKwKbb 20 gip^Lvtj `v wRqvi m% t` Lv Kivi ci bRi"j Bmj vg Lvb weGbwci chtbi ctP msew` Kt` i m% mefKl K\_v etj wQj b | ZLb Lvtj `v wRqvi KgbI tqj \_ gnvmPeftK RwbqfQj b, evsj vt` tk i gvbj Zv` i cQj` i wbePZ gvbj tK mi Kvi t` LtZ Pvq | Zvi AvtM 7 gip^j kvbi tnvUj tj K tki AbjOZ bvi x` etmi Abjotb Averi v mi Kvi Mvbi mthwM tctj wWwMchS-tgtqf` i wKqj wdkKti t` qvi cQzKoZ w` tQj b Lvtj `v wRqvi

MZ 25 gip^t\_k Lvtj `v wRqvi Pj vPj mxngZ ntq cto | Avi ZLb t\_tKB gvbv UydgPvq t` tk i vR%wZK `j, t`j vi ms vi mvi tZ `B Kt` i vR%wZK `j chtbK t` tk i evBti cwtq t` qvi weqjU Avtj vPbvq DfV AvtM | 2 Gicj tmbvcwb tjdUbuU tRbvitj gBb D Avntg` tnvUj tk i vUtb i voleAvb mguiZ AvtqvwRZ tmwgbuti wbePZ MYZtSj weti waZv Kitj Lvtj `v wRqfK wbePtb cvvfbvi AvkVv Avtiv NbxrZ nq | 12 Gicj ZÈjeavqK mi Kvi i thMvthM Dct` ov AemciB tgri tRbvitj Gg G gZb etj b, Lvtj `v wRqfK wet` tk cwvqfZ t` qvi tKvtbv B"Qv mi Kvi i tbB | `B` b ci wZib Averi etj b, wet` tk thtZ Lvtj `v wRqfK mi Kvi tKvtbv Pvc w` f"Q bv |

Zte 15 Gicj mveK chvbgSj Lvtj `v wRqvi tQuU tQtj AvividZ ingyb tK AvUK | gvi GK` tbi e`veavtB tQto t` qvi NUbv Lvtj `v wRqvi Ici Pvc cQqfMi Rb" B Kiv ntqfQ etj Zvi cwi ewi K m% t` we Kiv nq | 18 Gicj mi Kvi tch tbvU Avtgwi Kv mdiiZ tKL nwmbvi t` tk tdivi Ici wbtlavAv Rwi Kiv ntj Lvtj `v wRqvi wet` k hvl qvi mvebvi Avtiv tetu hvq | 21 gip^c` dvq ` dvq Qwotq cto Lvtj `v wRqvi mDw` Avie hvl qvi tRvivj v Re | Zte Gi `B-GK` b ci t\_tK Zvi wet` k hvl qv weqK , Re wKOv Kt` AvtM | 24 Gicj ci bZb Kti Pvc t` qv i" nq etj wefbemf tRbv hvq | 25 Gicj Gicj mi Kvi tch tbvU Lvtj `v wRqvi Icti tKvtbv cKvi Pvc cQqfMi K\_v A` Kvi Kiv nq |

Gici wKOv wKv\_j Kiv nq Lvtj `v wRqvi m% t` mTvrcl\_` i Ici wbtqSj | 26 Gicj Uvbu 25 w` b ci ewoi evBti hvb Lvtj `v wRqvi | 27 Gicj gvbv fBqv t` Lv Kivi mthwM cvb teMg wRqvi m% cti i w` b 28 Gicj t` Lv Kti b mveK Ggic gkwdK i ingyb | XvKvi tgqj mvt K tnvmb tLvKv | 29 Gicj mvqvr Kti b W.

I mgvb dvi "K Ges 30 Gicj Gg tK Avtbiqvi I kvgmj Bmj vg| 29 Gicj weGbic tbZv tK Gg I evq`j i ingutbi tPnj vtg Mfq mvC` G`vi mvesw` Kt`i etj b, mi Kvi Lvtj `v wRqvi Rb` wZbevi mDw` Ggewmi KvQ wfmw tPfq e`\_ntq0| Zvi ci etj tQ wbtRi wfmw wbtR msMk Kt`i wet`k thZ| 30 Gicj weGbic tPqvi cvimtbi Dct`ov cwi l`i m`m` AemicB wetMwqvi tRbviij nvbvb kvn etj b, wet`k hvl qui Rb` GLtbv Pvc AvtQ Lvtj `v wRqvi Ici | 1 tg t\_tK Lvtj `v wRqvi mt% mvPvrC\_#` i t`L v Kvi e`vcvi Averiiv KovKwo Kiv nq| MZ 5 tg mi Kvi `j c\_K tcnbtvU teMg Lvtj `v wRqvi Pj vPj tKvb wetanbtla tbB etj Rwbq t`q| 9 tg weewm Iqui fK t`qv GK mvPvrKvti ZEyeavqK mi Kvit i c`nb Dct`ov W. dLi`il`b Avntg` etj b, `B tbT`x gy` bwmK| Zut`i Aeva Pj vtdivq tKvtbv evav tbB| Zte weGbic`i c`l t\_tK tPqvi cvimtbi Dct`ov wetMwqvi (Aet) nvbvb kvnmn `j xq tbZe` etj AvmtQb, teMg wRqv GLtbv AvtMi gZB MpvS+Y AvtQb| wet`tk Pj hvl qui Rb` Pvc t`qv nt"Q| mefkI MZ 11 tg nvbvb kvn etj b, tmSw` Avi e wfmw bv t`qvq teMg wRqvi wml%vcj ev Ab` tKvtbv t`tk Pj thZ ej v ntq0| wZb Rvbvb, teMg wRqv evmfe`bi mKj tUj tdbb msthWm wewQbae\_vKvi dtj evBti t\_tK tbZe` Zvi mt% thMthM i`l`v Ki`z cvi bnb|

Gici MZ 10 tg mteK c`ZgSx tmj gv i ngvb I mteK Ggic mj Zvby Avntg` t`L v Kt`i b| 11 tg i`l`z weGbic mi Kvit i mteK ci i`l`v Dct`ov wiqR ingutbi emJiv AvermK Gj vKvi evmvg `bk`fvtRi AvgS+Y Mfq gwKb KstMhg`b tMmvi yj tgKw`tbi mt% c`q 3 N`ev`eVK Kt`i b| G mgq XvKv` gwKb` Zvevmti KvDw`y i wgm tdti u dvtb wj I Dcw`Z wQj b|

12 tg c`q`B mBvn ci wZxq `dvg ewoi evBti hvb Lvtj `v wRqvi| 14 tg wPKrmvi Rb` wml%vcj hvl qui c`l`Z tbb Lvtj `v wRqvi| 1 B`b wetKtj weGbic g`l`cvi bRi`j Bmj vg Lvb I mn`-Bi m`u`K `mq` Ggi`b mvtj n`c`l`y teMg Lvtj `v wRqvi mt% Zvi evmfe`b Mfq t`o N`uv`eVK Kt`i b| 1 B`b Zvi wet`k hvl`v wbtq mvi`v w`bB wQj UvbUvb DfERbv| wKs`i`l`Z Lvtj `v wRqvi wml%vcj mdi ewZtj i Lei t`b weGbic t`uvKmg`b bRi`j Bmj vg Lvb| ci`l`b 15 tg mvesw` Kt`i wZb etj b, Lvtj `v wRqv Zvi Ges Zvi tQu tQj Avi vdvZ i ngutbi wPKrmvi Rb` wml%vcj hvtb| wdti Avmteb AvMvgx 30 tg-i AvtM| Gici mefkI MZ 16 tg mU`vq RvZxq msmt`i w`ukvi e`wi`v i RvgtDw`b mi Kvi Lvtj `v wRqvi mt% mvPvr Kt`i b| i`l`z w`3vi Mfq Lvtj `v wRqvi w`3` ci x`l`v Kt`i Avtmb|

### wml%vcj h`l`v ewZj m`u`K`bvb gZ

teMg Lvtj `v wRqvi wml%vcj hvl`v ewZj c`n`l% weGbic t`uvKmg`b bRi`j Bmj vg Lvb etj b, j kvb \_vbuq tKvKvi wei`t`x Pu`vewR gvgj v n`l`q`q Lvtj `v wRqv I B mdi ewZj Kt`i b| Aci GK weGbic tbZvi `we, gvbvum Uz dgPv e`\_n`l`q`q mi Kvi tKskj cwi eZb Kt`i tQ| AvtM Lvtj `v wRqvtK wet`k hvl qui Rb` tckvi t`qv ntj I GLb tckvi t`qv nt"Q t`tk vKvi Rb`| ZvB Zvi tQu tQj i wei`t`x nqi`wbgj K gvgj v Kiv ntq0| Kv`iv Kv`iv g`Z, wet`tk bv c`n`l`q`q Lvtj `v wRqvtK Gevi t`tkb kv`q`w`Kivi cwi K`b tbqv ntq0| Ggb K`vI tkvby hvt"Q th, wml%vcj hvl qui Rb` Lvtj `v wRqv Zvi cwi evtii Ab` cwiP m`m`mn wRqv B`vUvi b`vkbv Gqvi t`c`l`cS0tj Avi vdvZ i ngubtK AvUK Kiv ntZv| GgbwK Zv`K tcb`-t`K b`w`g`tq Avbvi b`vUKb` Kivi I c`l`Z wQj | we`l`q`u e`st`Z tctiB Lvtj `v wRqv Zvi mdi ewZj Kt`i b| G`el`tq bubv gZ tkvby hvt"Q| Lvtj `v wRqv wml%vcj Mfq wPKrmvi bvtg tQj tK t`l`L 30 tg Zwi tLi AvtMB t`tk wdti AvmtZb| tmLvb t`tk j Ub` Pj thZb tKvKvi G cwi K`b vi Avi Zvq Lvtj `v wRqvi f`vB AemicB tgRi mvC` G`vi 16 tg i`l`Z m`l`k j Ub` hvb| Ggb cwi K`b vi K`vI tkvby hvt"Q th, Lvtj `v wRqv t`tk wdti Avi K`vUbgtjUi evmvg DVtZb bv| DVtZb Zvi j kvtbi evmfe`b| tmLvb t`tk i`l`ZK KgRv`E Ask tbqvi B`Qv wQj Zvi | ZvB tKvKvi bvtg gvgj v VtK Lvtj `v wRqvi G cwi K`b tft`-t`qv ntq0| Lvtj `v wRqvi f`vB`e` m`vBdj Bmj vg wDKt`Kt`i t`qv nq`b wet`k hvl`v Abg`Z (hvq hvq w`b, 17 tg)|

### `N`bxi eZvi ci Ni wKtq i`l`v AvKvZ

MZ wZb gvtm t`tk AtbK b`vUKxq NUbv NtU| Gme NUbv wbtq i`l`ZK gntj tZj cvo m`o nq| GgbwK weGbic i`l`v`bch`tq`i tbZt`i gta`l t`L hvq t`l`vF, Am`sh` I Av`-i Zv| wKs`GB Wvg`tWtj teMg Lvtj `v wRqv wQj b we`l`q`K`i K`g`b`x`e` GgbwK t`j`i gta` GK tbZv hLb AvtK tbZvi wei`t`x evK-h`x wj B ntq0b, ZLtbv Lvtj `v wRqv wbtRvi t`tkQb| `N`bxi eZvi ci AetktI MZ 16 tg Lvtj `v wRqvi c`l`Z wQj cwi qv

TMq| weGbwc tPqvi cvi mb Lvtj` v wRqv etj tqB, Ntivqv ivRbxZ i i` nI qv gw† cWU† weWfbœch†q mfv AbjoZ nte| Gme mfvq mevi gZvgZ wbtqB AvMgx w tbi wmxvS-tbte weGbwc| Zvi Av†M weGbwc tbZv† i eW3MZ gZvgZ bv t` qui AvnVb Rvbvb wZib| 16 tg weKvij Lvtj` v wRqvi G evZP tc\$Q t` b weGbwc t`wKmgwb bRi"j Bmj vg Lvb| Zvi gva"tg cQ5 55 w b ci weGbwc cÖtbi AvbjowbK cÖZ wqvi cvi qv tMj | bRi"j Bmj vg Lvb Av†i v etj b, cWU† tbZvKg† i evcvti Avgv† i Kv‡Q tLwR-Lei wbtq‡Qb tPqvi cvi mb| mvi v t` tk Avgv† i AmsL tbZvKg‡Kvi Mv‡i ew`| Zv‡ i Rb mnvbfwZ Rwb‡q‡Qb wZib| weGbwc cÖvb t'uo Kti etj tqB, weGbwc evsj t` tk i enEg ivR%wZK `j| MYZši cÖtci Zövq weGbwc fngKv metPtq D34j| evsj t` tk MYZši mjsnZ I t` tk i Dbq‡bi Rb cÖqvRbxq me wKQzKvi evcvti weGbwc GwM‡q \_vK‡e| Lvtj` v wRqv etj tqB, Ntivqv ivRbxZ i i` nI qv gw† cWU† weWfbœch†q mfv AbjoZ nte| tmLvtb` j I t` tk i t`o msuiko me weItq Avtj vPbv nte| msMvb, ivRbxZ Ges wbePbx weia ms wti i weItq Avtj vPbv nte| tm Avtj vPbv gva"tg weGbwc AvMgx w tbi wmxvS-tbte| Lvtj` v wRqv Av†i v etj b, weGbwc GKwU MYZwšK `j| ZvB tbZvKg† i bvb gZ \_vK‡Z cvti | mevi gZ tkvbj nte| thtnZz cWU† tfZ‡iB mevi gZ cÖv‡ki mjhvM Av‡Q Ges \_vK‡e, ZvB cWU† tKv‡bv tbZv ev Kgv‡ Ggb tKv‡bv eW3MZ gZ cÖv‡k Avmv m½Z bq hv wbtq wGz ev weZK©mjo ntZ cvti | G evcvti mZK©\_vKvi Rb mevi cÖZ AvnVb Rvbvb wZib| GKB m½Z mevB‡K HK"ex \_vKvi Ges t` k I t` j i my tbi Rb KvR Kivi AvnVb Rvbvb Lvtj` v wRqv (hvq hvq w b, 16 tg)|

Lvtj `v wRqvi tbZZj P vtj tÄi g‡L

i vR% ZK` j wntmve weGbwctZ GLb fvOb i i " n tqtQ GK\_v wb@avq ej v hvq | ` t j i t fZi kx1@ch@q ` t j i AbjmZ bwZ I wmxvS-Ges ` t j i kx1@bZtZj cKwZ wb@q cKvtk mgvtj vPbv i i " n tqtQ| Gi dtj ` t j i c@vb wnmvte Lvtj v wRqv th i ayewZKQ ntq cto@Qb ZvB bv, Zvi Ae@b tek bvRK ntq tm@Q| t Lv hv@Q ` j t K e@w3MZ B@Qvi wf@E@Z GKKf@te cwi Pvj bvi Rb wZlb @tgB GKvKx I wewQbentq cto@Qb| ms@w@i i c@k@e Zvi KvQ t@K tKvbtv mwov cvl qv bq eis wZlb wbR fvBtK ` t j i mnmfvcwZ Kti mevBtK AevK Ges nZvk Kti w@tq@Qb| ` t j i Kv@i v mt@z civgk@bv Kti GKKf@te GB wmxvS-wb@q wZlb cwi evi Zt@j c@Z Zvi mg\_@ y@PZv Ges wbF@kij Zvi c@yY ti@L@Qb| Zvi fvB GLb Aek j Utb Ptj tm@Qb, wKs@ hvevi Av@M c@Z wM Kti bw@ Ges tKvbtv e@3e@ i w@L@b@b|

G tc<sub>1</sub> vct<sub>1</sub> ` t<sub>1</sub> i tFZt<sub>1</sub> weGbw<sub>1</sub> tPqvi cwm<sub>1</sub> Lv<sub>1</sub> ` v wRqvi tbZZ<sub>1</sub> eZg<sub>1</sub> b K<sub>1</sub> b P<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j t<sub>1</sub> A<sub>1</sub> g<sub>1</sub> L c<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub>  
xNP<sub>1</sub> b a<sub>1</sub> Zvi Ac<sub>1</sub> Z<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> Zv<sub>1</sub> I GKK KZ<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> q PZ<sub>1</sub> R t<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> K c<sub>1</sub> k<sub>1</sub> eD<sub>1</sub> tV<sub>1</sub> Q MVbZ<sub>1</sub> Ab<sub>1</sub> h<sub>1</sub> wq<sub>1</sub> Zvi  
tPqvi cwm<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> i tgq<sub>1</sub> I ` eaZv<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> q<sub>1</sub> | t<sub>1</sub> i MVbZ<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> s<sub>1</sub> aviv 8-Gi (M) Ab<sub>1</sub> h<sub>1</sub> wq<sub>1</sub> tPqvi cwm<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> i Ac<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> i Y<sub>1</sub>  
w<sub>1</sub> l q<sub>1</sub> U<sub>1</sub> ax<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> i ax<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> u<sub>1</sub> o n<sub>1</sub> q D<sub>1</sub> tV<sub>1</sub> Q MVbZ<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> s<sub>1</sub> D<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j w<sub>1</sub> Z avivi (30bs c<sub>1</sub> vq<sub>1</sub>) ej<sub>1</sub> v n<sub>1</sub> q<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub> RvZx<sub>1</sub>  
KvDwY<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j i tg<sub>1</sub> U<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> msL<sub>1</sub> vi` B-ZZxqsk m<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> ` weKZ RvZx<sub>1</sub> KvDwY<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j i tg<sub>1</sub> U<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> msL<sub>1</sub> vi` wZb-  
PZ<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> f<sub>1</sub> vU<sub>1</sub> h<sub>1</sub> tPqvi g<sub>1</sub> v<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> i Ac<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> i Y<sub>1</sub> Ab<sub>1</sub> k<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j n<sub>1</sub> Zv<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> p<sub>1</sub> q<sub>1</sub> g<sub>1</sub> v<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> Ac<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> i Z<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> v<sub>1</sub> h<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> e<sub>1</sub> | Ae<sub>1</sub> v<sub>1</sub> ev-  
eZv<sub>1</sub> q<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub> w<sub>1</sub> wZ<sub>1</sub> GLb<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> ` t<sub>1</sub> KB h<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub> weGbw<sub>1</sub> RvZx<sub>1</sub> KvDwY<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j i te<sub>1</sub> k<sub>1</sub> f<sub>1</sub> M<sub>1</sub> P<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> - t<sub>1</sub> j i tFZt<sub>1</sub> ms<sub>1</sub> vi<sub>1</sub> |  
N<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> ivq<sub>1</sub> i vRbx<sub>1</sub> Z<sub>1</sub> ii<sub>1</sub> nevi ci` wM<sub>1</sub> bZ<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> s<sub>1</sub> D<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j w<sub>1</sub> Z RvZx<sub>1</sub> KvDwY<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j i` B-ZZxqsk m<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> m<sub>1</sub> ` we Ab<sub>1</sub> h<sub>1</sub> wq<sub>1</sub> RvZx<sub>1</sub>  
KvDwY<sub>1</sub> Avneut<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> w<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> M<sub>1</sub> cb<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub> w<sub>1</sub> Z<sub>1</sub> P<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub> ZvQov<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j i tFZt<sub>1</sub> GZ<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> te<sub>1</sub> Mg<sub>1</sub> Lv<sub>1</sub> ` v wRqvi GKK tbZZ<sub>1</sub> i  
t<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub> P<sub>1</sub> w<sub>1</sub> Z<sub>1</sub> g<sub>1</sub> L<sub>1</sub> e<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> S<sub>1</sub> mn<sub>1</sub> Ki<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j i eZg<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> G<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> g<sub>1</sub> L<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Z<sub>1</sub> ii<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> ` t<sub>1</sub> q<sub>1</sub> i<sub>1</sub> i<sub>1</sub> "ZcY<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> Ze<sub>1</sub> ` | Z<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> i<sub>1</sub>  
e<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> e<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> c<sub>1</sub> k<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> j<sub>1</sub> t<sub>1</sub> Q<sub>1</sub> tPqvi cwm<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> i GKK KZ<sub>1</sub> b<sub>1</sub> q<sub>1</sub> ( ` w<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> B<sub>1</sub> B<sub>1</sub> K<sub>1</sub> ve, 12tg, 07) |

meGbmcfZ GLb Pj tQ Ameekjm-mf` n Avi cÄxfZ tPvtfi eintcKik

ieGbwtz GLb Pj tq Avi mt`n| `qs Lvjt` v Rqvi `j xq tbZvKgxP i mt`ni tPvtL t` LtbQb| cPvts-  
ti ieGbwtci AtbK Rvij tij tbZvI GLb Avi Lvjt` v Rqvi cIZ Av`i ivLtz cvi tqb bv| Zvi v cKvtk` Lvjt` v  
Rqvi mgvtj vPbv Ktqb| gvbib fBqv I mvtEKe `vno`cIZgsk` j yd/4vgvb evelmn tek KtqKRb tbZvi fngKv  
Lvjt` v Rqvi mt`ni tPvtL t` LtbQb| BwZgta` ieGbwtci Af`shf` Lvjt` v Rqvi we`f`x tPvtf cJxfZ ntfqQ  
etj Rvbv tMfQ| ieGbwtci AtbK kxI fBZv gtb Ktib mvtEKe cnbgbsk` `qs `jwZtZ vj B wQj b| ZviktKtKvtKv  
I wbKUvZtqf` i `jwZi ct` Pj tZ ctk` w`tqfQb| `tj i GB `jmgfQ wbhWZ I cj vqbcI tbZvKgxP i K\_v  
fvetQb bv wZlb| fvetQb wbhRi I AvZtqf` RfbI K\_v| ieGbwtci AtbK kxI fBZv gtb Ktib, teMg Lvjt` v  
Rqvi tbZtZ ieGbwtci Avi tKvtbv fvet`r tbB|

c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub>I `tj i ms~vi Bm<sub>j</sub>Z weGbwc tbZiv ~BfvtM wef<sup>3</sup> ntq cto<sub>t</sub>Qb| GK`j eZ<sub>g</sub>tb `tj i ms~v<sub>i</sub>i ct<sub>¶</sub> Ae~b wbqtQb, Ziv c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub> wei"tx K\_v ej tQb, GKB m<sub>t</sub><sub>½</sub> `tj i tPqvi cvi mb teMg Lvtj ~v Rqvi fngKvi I mgvtj vPbv K<sub>i</sub>tQb| GLb weGbwc<sub>t</sub>Z ms~v<sub>i</sub>c<sub>ši</sub> ebvg Lvtj ~vc<sub>ši</sub> GB `BnU M<sub>o</sub>ci Zrci Zv tPvtL co<sub>t</sub>Q| th tKvtbv gntZ<sup>©</sup>eim<sup>®</sup>vi -cv<sub>v</sub> eim<sup>®</sup>v<sub>i</sub>i NUbv NUtZ cv<sub>i</sub>i | `M<sub>o</sub>cB A<sub>w</sub>Z tM<sub>v</sub>c<sub>b</sub> Zv<sub>i</sub> i Kg<sub>f</sub>K<sub>š</sub>kj wba<sub>f</sub>Y Ki<sub>t</sub>Q| G c<sub>wi</sub> ~Z<sub>t</sub>Z weGbwc Awbevh<sup>©</sup>fv<sub>t</sub>bi gtL cotZ hvt<sup>Q</sup> etj AwfA gnj gtb Ki<sub>t</sub>Qb| D<sub>t</sub>j E, weMz tRvU mi Kv<sub>i</sub>i Avgtj `tj i tPqvi cvi mb Lvtj ~v Rqvi I Zvi tR<sub>o</sub>c<sub>¶</sub> Zv<sub>i</sub>K ingvtbi wb<sub>f</sub>fkB `j I t<sub>f</sub>ki mKj KgRvE c<sub>wi</sub>Pw<sub>j</sub> Z n<sub>t</sub>Zv| Zv<sub>i</sub> i w<sub>m</sub>xv<sub>f</sub>Ši evBt<sub>i</sub> tKvtbv K<sub>v</sub> ej vi m<sub>v</sub>nm Kv<sub>i</sub>vB wQj bv| `j xq tdivt<sub>v</sub> Zv<sub>i</sub> i w<sub>m</sub>xv<sub>f</sub>Š-mevi I ci Pw<sub>c</sub>t<sub>q</sub> t<sub>f</sub>l qv n<sub>t</sub>Zv| mi Kvi c<sub>wi</sub>Pv<sub>j</sub> bvi tP<sub>t</sub>l w<sub>m</sub>bqi g<sub>s</sub>jt<sub>i</sub> KgRvE m<sub>v</sub>mw<sub>i</sub> n<sub>t</sub>¶c Ki<sub>t</sub>Zb Zv<sub>i</sub>K ingvb| Zvi wb<sub>f</sub>fk KvR bv Ki<sub>t</sub>j g<sub>s</sub>jt<sub>i</sub> w<sub>m</sub>fb<sub>f</sub>vt<sub>e</sub> bv<sub>f</sub>Rnuj Ki<sub>t</sub>Zb wZ<sub>i</sub>b| `tj i w<sub>m</sub>bqi tbZv I m<sub>v</sub>teK A<sub>g</sub>š<sub>i</sub> mvBdi ingvtbi I ci Zi<sub>y</sub> tbZv Bw<sub>j</sub> qm Avj x<sub>f</sub>K tj w<sub>f</sub>q w<sub>f</sub>zI KE<sub>v</sub>eva K<sub>t</sub>bw<sub>b</sub> Zv<sub>i</sub>K ingvb| Zv<sub>b</sub> `tj i w<sub>m</sub>bqi tbZiv weGbwc-RvgvZ tRvU mi Kvi Avgtj i c<sub>A</sub>xfZ tP<sub>f</sub>rf c<sub>K</sub>K K<sub>i</sub>tZ w<sub>t</sub>qb GLb ms~vi Z<sub>v</sub> c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub>I weGbwc<sub>t</sub>Z tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i PgZv Le<sup>©</sup>Kivi K<sub>v</sub> c<sub>K</sub>vt<sub>b</sub>B ej tQb| Gw<sub>f</sub>K ms~v<sub>i</sub>c<sub>ši</sub>KZ<sub>w</sub>aK tK<sub>v</sub> k<sub>f</sub> tbZv ~¶i weGbwc gnvm<sub>f</sub>Pe gub<sub>b</sub> f<sub>B</sub>qvi Kv<sub>t</sub>Q ms<sub>t</sub>Z i t<sub>f</sub>q<sub>t</sub>Q etj Rv<sub>b</sub> tM<sub>t</sub>Q| `tj ms~vi c<sub>ši</sub> i cv<sub>j</sub> v<sub>f</sub>tgB f<sub>v</sub>ix n<sub>t</sub>Q| Ziv mevB `j t<sub>f</sub>K p<sub>f</sub>zEvR<sub>t</sub> i Acmvi Y, c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub> Aemvb I tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i PgZv Le<sup>©</sup> kx<sub>t</sub>tbZ<sub>t</sub>Z<sub>i</sub> c<sub>wi</sub>eZ<sub>t</sub> Avbvi ct<sub>¶</sub>| N<sub>t</sub>ivq<sub>v</sub> iRbx<sub>w</sub>Z i i" nt<sub>j</sub> B Zj we m<sub>f</sub>v tW<sub>t</sub>K Ziv ~tj i M<sub>b</sub>Z<sub>t</sub>Z<sub>i</sub> m<sub>t</sub>kvab G<sub>b</sub> tbZ<sub>t</sub>Z<sub>i</sub> Avgj c<sub>wi</sub>eZ<sub>t</sub> K<sub>i</sub>tZ P<sub>t</sub>Qb| Aci<sub>w</sub> tK Lvtj ~v Rqvi Abj<sub>v</sub>ix tbZiv l hviv GLb `tj i wei"tx K<sub>t</sub>V<sub>i</sub> mgvtj vPbv K<sub>i</sub>tQb Zv<sub>i</sub> i wei"tx e<sub>e</sub>~v tb<sub>f</sub>l qvi ct<sub>¶</sub> Ae~b wbqtQb|

### c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub>I ms~vi Bm<sub>j</sub>Z weGbwc<sub>t</sub>Z wef<sup>3</sup> in

MZ Kv<sub>b</sub> a<sub>f</sub>i weGbwc i ms~vi c<sub>ši</sub>v (gvBv<sub>m</sub> Lvtj ~v) G<sub>f</sub>Ki ci GK `tj c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub>I tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i PgZv Le<sup>©</sup>Kiv wb<sub>t</sub>q arivevnKfvt<sub>e</sub> K<sub>v</sub> etj hvt<sup>Q</sup>b| `tj i tfZ<sub>t</sub>i MYZ<sub>ši</sub> PPP I ms~vi, c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub> Aemvb, tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i GKK PgZv nm Ges `j xq w<sub>m</sub>fb<sub>f</sub>efj w<sub>m</sub>xv<sub>f</sub>Ši K<sub>v</sub> Zt<sub>j</sub> ati w<sub>m</sub>Wqvi Kv<sub>t</sub>Q c<sub>f</sub>tg g<sub>f</sub> tLvtj b m<sub>v</sub>teK w<sub>f</sub>Pg<sub>s</sub> W. Gg I mgv<sub>b</sub> dvi "K<sub>t</sub> c<sub>f</sub>i tevgv<sub>m</sub> dvUv<sub>b</sub> XvKv gnvbMi weGbwc i m<sub>f</sub>vc<sub>w</sub>Z I tgqi m<sub>f</sub> K tn<sub>t</sub>mb tLkv, m<sub>v</sub>teK uBc I `tj i hM<sub>f</sub> gnvm<sub>f</sub>Pe Avkvd tn<sub>t</sub>mb| G<sub>f</sub>K G<sub>f</sub>K g<sub>f</sub> tLvtj b `tj i ~vqx K<sub>w</sub>g<sub>v</sub>Uj m<sub>m</sub> m<sub>v</sub>teK tmbv<sub>f</sub>tb t<sub>f</sub>j. tRb<sub>f</sub>ti j (Ae.) gneepj ingvb I m<sub>v</sub>teK Gg<sub>w</sub> mi<sub>v</sub> m<sub>v</sub>Lv<sub>b</sub> qvZ tn<sub>t</sub>mb eKj | Gici 12 tg Gb<sub>w</sub>nf<sub>i</sub> m<sub>t</sub><sub>½</sub> GK m<sub>t</sub><sub>¶</sub> K<sub>v</sub> w<sub>f</sub>vrKv<sub>i</sub> weGbwc c<sub>š</sub>Y tbZv I m<sub>v</sub>teK A<sub>g</sub>š<sub>i</sub> Gg mvBdi ingvb etj b, weGbwc mi Kv<sub>i</sub>i Avgtj wePvi c<sub>w</sub>Z<sub>i</sub> i eqm evovt<sub>b</sub>, m<sub>v</sub>teK c<sub>š</sub>vb wePvi c<sub>w</sub>Z gngj<sub>j</sub> Avgxb tP<sub>f</sub>Saj x<sub>f</sub>K Z<sub>E</sub>jeavqK mi Kv<sub>i</sub>i c<sub>š</sub>vb Dct<sub>ó</sub> bv K<sub>t</sub>i iv<sub>w</sub>lZ Aa<sub>v</sub>C K<sub>w</sub>. BqvRDw<sub>b</sub> Avn<sub>t</sub><sub>¶</sub> tK c<sub>š</sub>vb Dct<sub>ó</sub> K<sub>v</sub> gvi vZ<sub>k</sub> fj wQj | weGbwc i Gme fj w<sub>m</sub>xv<sub>f</sub>Ši Rb<sub>b</sub> t<sub>f</sub>k eZ<sub>g</sub>vb Ae~vi m<sub>w</sub>o nt<sub>f</sub>Q| weGbwc m<sub>v</sub>teK tbZv I g<sub>s</sub>jt<sub>i</sub>. tRb<sub>f</sub>ti j (Ae.) gxi k<sub>t</sub>l KZ Avj xl m<sub>w</sub>uZ etj tQb, weGbwc iRv<sub>k</sub>v<sub>i</sub> I ~vaxbZw<sub>f</sub>tvax g<sub>f</sub><sup>3</sup> nt<sub>j</sub> Ges `tj i tfZ<sub>i</sub> MYZ<sub>ši</sub> PPP I ms~vi Kiv nt<sub>j</sub> wZ<sub>i</sub>b Avevi `tj wd<sub>f</sub>i AvmtZ cv<sub>i</sub>b| Aci<sub>w</sub> tK ms~vi c<sub>ši</sub> i wei"tx Ab<sub>t</sub> tKD K<sub>v</sub> bv ej t<sub>f</sub>j I weGbwc tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i Dct<sub>ó</sub> ó we<sub>f</sub>M<sub>w</sub>qvi tRb<sub>f</sub>ti j (Ae.) n<sub>w</sub>b<sub>b</sub> kvn MZ 14 tg tM<sub>t</sub>Zv<sub>i</sub> n<sub>t</sub>qui AvtM c<sub>w</sub>Z<sub>i</sub>b K<sub>v</sub> etj tQb| MZ 13 tg wZ<sub>i</sub>b etj tQb, weGbwc Pj te Lvtj ~v Rqvi tbZ<sub>t</sub>Z<sub>i</sub> hviv tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i wei"tx K<sub>v</sub> ej tQb Zv<sub>i</sub> i wei"tx e<sub>e</sub>~v tb<sub>f</sub>l qv n<sub>t</sub>e| wZ<sub>i</sub>b etj b, AvR hviv `j I `tj i tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i wei"tx K<sub>v</sub> ej tQb Zv<sub>v</sub>B PgZvq \_vK<sub>t</sub>Z metP<sub>f</sub>q te<sub>f</sub>k m<sub>f</sub>hM<sub>m</sub>jeav wbqtQb (tfv<sub>t</sub>i i KvMR, 14 tg)|

c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub> m<sub>w</sub>u<sub>t</sub>K<sub>m</sub>vbdi ingvtbi g<sub>s</sub>te<sub>i</sub> tc<sub>¶</sub>Z weGbwc tPqvi cvi mt<sub>b</sub>i Dct<sub>ó</sub> ó Aemic<sub>f</sub>B we<sub>f</sub>M<sub>w</sub>qvi Avmg nv<sub>b</sub>b etj tQb, th tKD Zv<sub>i</sub> thM<sub>w</sub>Zv<sub>i</sub> vK<sub>t</sub>j ivRbx<sub>w</sub>Z K<sub>i</sub>tZ cv<sub>i</sub>b, Avmb n<sub>t</sub>Z cv<sub>i</sub>b `tj i th tKvtbv ct<sub>¶</sub> | Zvi g<sub>f</sub>Z, GKB c<sub>wi</sub> evi GK<sub>w</sub>aK tgavex \_vK<sub>t</sub>Z cv<sub>i</sub>b, GUv gse<sub>v</sub>Kv<sub>i</sub>x<sub>f</sub> i ~šiY ivL<sub>t</sub>Z n<sub>t</sub>e| c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub> t<sub>f</sub> vnvB w<sub>f</sub>q KvD<sub>t</sub>K wb<sub>t</sub>q AtnZK weZK<sub>t</sub>K<sub>i</sub>tj Pj te bv| wZ<sub>i</sub>b m<sub>w</sub>se<sub>w</sub>K<sub>i</sub>t D<sub>f</sub>l t<sub>f</sub>k etj b, Avcbv<sub>v</sub> mvBdi ingvb<sub>f</sub>K<sub>m</sub>q c<sub>k</sub>eK<sub>i</sub>"b, Zvi m<sub>t</sub><sub>½</sub> weGbwc `j xq m<sub>v</sub>teK m<sub>w</sub>sm<sub>b</sub> bv<sub>f</sub>mi ingvtbi m<sub>w</sub>u<sub>t</sub>K<sub>m</sub>K<sub>x</sub>? c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub> wb<sub>t</sub>q wZ<sub>i</sub>b Kr Reve t<sub>f</sub> b, Zv tkbvi Atc<sub>f</sub>lq<sub>v</sub>\_vKj vg (Avgt<sub>f</sub> i mgq, 14 tg)| m<sub>v</sub>teK uBc I weGbwc hM<sub>f</sub>gnvm<sub>f</sub>Pe Avkvd tn<sub>t</sub>mb MZ 13 tg m<sub>w</sub>se<sub>w</sub>K<sub>i</sub>t i m<sub>t</sub><sub>½</sub> c<sub>wi</sub> evi Z<sub>ši</sub> wb<sub>t</sub>q Avj vC<sub>t</sub>K<sub>i</sub>j m<sub>w</sub>bd<sub>i</sub> ingvtbi e<sup>3</sup>e<sub>t</sub>K mg<sub>f</sub> K<sub>i</sub>tQb| wZ<sub>i</sub>b etj tQb, weMz K<sub>t</sub>qK eQi ati weGbwc tPqvi cvi mb Zvi we<sub>f</sub>kl PgZvetj AvZ<sub>t</sub>q c<sub>wi</sub>RbtK `tj i w<sub>m</sub>fb<sub>f</sub>ct<sub>¶</sub> emt<sub>f</sub>q<sub>t</sub>Qb| thM<sub>w</sub>Zv<sub>i</sub> wb<sub>t</sub>q c<sub>k</sub>e<sub>v</sub>Kv<sub>i</sub> m<sub>t</sub><sub>¶</sub>El Zv<sub>i</sub> weGbwc i "Z<sub>p</sub><sub>y</sub><sup>©</sup>

c` tctqtQb| G\_tj v cwi evi Ztšj gta" cto| MYZwšK i vR%wZK ` tj cwi evi Ztšj cfvē \_vKtj t` tk i Rb  
g½j RbK nq bv| Zte wZwb cwi evi Zšjetivaxt` i Kuw¶ Ki‡ZI Qv‡ob bv; ej b, Lyki K\_v; cwi evi Ztšj  
mgv‡j vPbv Kivq hviv GKmgq ` j t` K Avgvi ewn®vi ` we Kti wQtj b, Zviw GLb cwi evi Ztšj we "x K\_v  
ej tQb| ` tj i ms"vi cikœwZwb ej b, mgq G‡mtQ weGbwc tPqvj cwi m‡bi ¶lgZv we‡K` †Ki‡Yi | weGbwc  
Aci hMgnvñPe Mtqkj P\_` i vq ej tQb, Dcgnv‡` tk i vRbxwZi BwZnm NvUjt i vRbxwZtZ cwi evi Zš‡K  
A\_`Kvi Kiv hvq bv| Avg Mv‡Q Avg nte GUwB ` tfv‡K| tKD hw` thwZv c‡vY Kti i vRbxwZ Kti b, Zvnij  
Zv‡K evav t` I qvi AwaKvi Kvi l \_vK‡Z c‡v i bv| Zte eZgvtb cwi evi Zš‡jej tZ Avmtj B Kx tevSv‡v n‡"O, Zv  
m‡tq cikœAv‡Q| m‡teK A\_@šj mwBdi i ngv‡bi gšl e" c‡t½ Mtqkj i vq ej b, i vR%wZK Avf‡AZv bv \_vKvi  
ci l Zvi tQj bv‡mi i ngv‡bi K Ggwc Kiv ntq‡Q| bv‡mi i ngv‡bi Ggwc nl qv m‡e ntq‡Q i aymwBdi i ngv‡bi  
cwi Ptqi Kvi tY| GUv cwi evi Ztšj gta" cto| m‡teK A\_@šj GB cwi evi Ztšj Aemwb PvBtj Kvi l Avc‡E  
\_vKvi K\_v bq|

mveK A\_@šx mvBdi i ngvb I tgqi tLvkvi e<sup>3</sup>te<sup>..</sup> tZj cvo

iVR%WZK cUcvi eZfb i eZgb chq Gtm weGbwc tbZviv AtbtKB `tj i AMYZwSKzv I `j xq  
tPqvi cvi mfb i wmxvtSf weitx tmvPvi ntqfQb | Zte metPtq teik Avtj wPZ ntQ mvtEK A\_gSx Rbve mvBdi  
ingvfb i e3e | Zvi e3e `ju weI q mpuK Atbtki gtb Ges weivax `tj th mft n myo ntqfQj Zvi mZ zv  
cgyY Kti tQl weGbwc th mwavi Y wbePtb Kvi PwC Kti Rqz ntZ tPqtQ Ges Zvi dj vdtj cfw we vi Kivi  
cwi K1 bw Kti tQ tmB weI q uo ntq tMfQl ej tZ tMfj mvtEK A\_gSx `tj i tMvcb K\_v mefngtPl dum Kti  
w tqtQb | GtZ Kti wZib lohtS AskMhYKvi x mnvte wRtKmn mevBtKB Awfhp Kitjb ej v hvq | GUv GK  
ai fbi Kbtdkb, hvi Rb GKBmtZ wZib mgvij wPZ Ges cksimZ nteb | mgvij wPZ nteb GBRb th  
tRtbi tbI AvtM wZib tKb gjL tLvj bIb ev mgvij wPv Kti bIb | cksimZ nteb GBRb th, tixZ ntj i  
metetKi sktb wZib wePv j Z ntq (A\_ev Pgov evPvZ) mZ K\_v etj tQb Ges mevBtK RwtqfQb th, PgZvi  
cZ AwKIPi t j vf iVR%WZK `tj Kxfvte Awbqq Ges `puzi AbcdeK NuvtZ cufi |

I hoši Kti msweaub ms̄kvab Ges Zvici ZEyeavqK mi Kvi wbqſtYi tFZi w̄tq weGbuc iaywb̄tRi meθik tw̄k Avtibub ZEyeavqK mi Kvii i th weaub ivLv n̄tq̄Qj m̄p̄ Aeva I wb̄itcP̄tbi Rb̄ tm̄U AKvhRi Kti t̄q̄l ZEyeavqK mi Kvi t̄K wb̄pq̄ Ges "raxb \_vKtZ by t̄ evi cwi Kí bv Kti Ges Gt̄P̄t̄l w̄KQJv mdj n̄tq weGbuc GB cxw̄Zi mi Kvi t̄K e" \_n̄t̄Z eva" Kti t̄Q| A\_P ZEyeavqK mi Kvii i Rb̄ th m̄sweaub ms̄kvab tm̄U Zv̄t̄ i nv̄ZB n̄q̄Qj | Gt̄Z Kti gt̄b n̄tq̄t̄Q th Zviv eva" n̄tq̄B ms̄kvab Gt̄b̄Qj , w̄Kš ms̄kvat̄bi w̄f̄w̄t̄Z th mi Kvi cxiwZ w̄Zb ḡt̄mi Rb̄ "lgZvq \_vKt̄ Zvi wb̄itcP̄t̄Zvq wekym Kti wb̄l ZEyeavqK mi Kvi t̄K j xqKi Y Ki t̄Z tP̄t̄q weGbuc Gi h\_y\_Zv Ges hy^3t̄KB AM̄t̄ Kti t̄Q| Aek ZEyeavqK mi Kvi thb wb̄tR̄t̄ i c̄iZ w̄KQJv mn̄b̄f̄w̄Zkjx \_v̄t̄K Zvi Rb̄ Avl qvgx j xM c̄kvb̄t̄K tXt̄j mn̄R̄t̄q̄Qj , hv cieZxP̄Z ZEyeavqK mi Kvi t̄K "lgZvq Gt̄mB cwi eZθ Ki t̄Z n̄tq̄Qj | w̄Kš Avl qvgx j xM ZEyeavqK mi Kvi t̄K Dt̄j Lht̄w̄M f̄t̄e c̄f̄vewb̄Z Kvi Rb̄ m̄weR̄ tKv̄t̄b̄ c̄ t̄P̄c tbq̄b̄ thgb wb̄tq̄t̄Q weGbuc | f̄w̄l t̄Z Avl qvgx j xM "lgZvq Gt̄j ZEyeavqK mi Kvi m̄ut̄K̄Kx ḡt̄b̄f̄ve tcv̄Y Ki t̄Zv Ges c̄f̄vewb̄Z ev wbqſtYi Rb̄ tKb̄ c̄ t̄P̄c M̄Y Ki t̄Zv Zv GLb ej v bv tm̄t̄j l w̄KQJv Abgvb Kiv hvg|

XvKvi tgqi mif` K tnifmb tLvk Aek" mifeK A\_gšxi AvfMB g‡ L‡j †Qb Ges eZg‡b ivR%wZK cwi w-Zi Rb" weGbwciKB `vq K‡i †Qb| Zvi gtZ, Abvqfv‡e ¶igZv AvKto ivLvi Rb" Iohši bv Kitj Ges weifbœ Avbqfgi Avkq bv †btj my" ivRbxZi PP¶mœ n‡Zv| mifeK A\_gšxi gZ XvKvi tgqi I Zvi mZ" fvl †Yi Rb" GKB m‡z cksimZ Ges mgvtj wPZ n‡Q‡Qb| Zvi m‡úK°GKBFv‡e ej v hvq th, † ix‡Z ntj I mZ" fvl †Yi Rb" wZib mgvtj vPbvi Zj bvq cksmB teik Kti c‡eb| ivRbxZi c‡Z wZib GZB exZk‡ ntq c‡otQb th, ivRbxZ †\_‡K wZib Aemi tbqvi tNvI YvI w‡Q‡Qb| mgqgZ mZ" K\_v ej †Z bv cvi vi Rb" AbfjkvPbvi wFÉ‡ GB wmxvS-ib‡Q‡Qb wZib Ggb fver hvq| Zvi cv‡k Avfiv K‡qKRb ivRbxZi` ivRbxZ †\_‡K Aemi tbvi wmxvS-tNvI Yv K‡i †Qb| ivRbxZtZ bZb g‡ Avmvi c\_c‡-Kivi Rb" Zvt i GB tNvI Yv mwnh" KitZ cv‡i | weGbwci †fZi GLb th weI q †btq metP‡q teik Avfj vPbvi Ges mgvtj vPbvi n‡"Q Zv kxI †tbZZi †btq| fj ivRbxZi tbZZi w‡q teMg Lv‡j v wRqv GLb †j i †fZi tek weZKZ ntq c‡otQb| GB fj ivRbxZi GKw"‡K wQj weivax `j m‡úK°Ges ¶igZvq hvevi tKŠkj m‡úK°weifbœmxvS-MbY| fj ivRbxZi Ab" wKwU wQj teMg Lv‡j v wRqv evi Zši Mto tZvJ vi wmxvS+ 2001 mifj i mvavi Y weP‡bi ci t\_‡KB wZib th tR"ocj Zv‡i K i ngvbtK Zvi ivR%wZK DÉiwaKvix wntmte Mto Zj wQ‡j b GB weI qwU µtgB "úo ntq G‡miQj | Zv‡k wZib †j i tR"o hMgnvmpc c‡` wby³ Kti Zvi c‡Z Zvi c¶cvZ Ges wbfPkyj Zvi c‡Y w‡qQ‡j b| G‡Z Kti tR"o tbZviv c‡Kv‡k wKQ‡j bv ej tj I †fZ‡i †fZ‡i tek ¶ia Ges Amšo ntqQ‡j b| Zv‡i K i ngv th i ayeqtm beib wQ‡j b ZvB bq, AwfÁZvq tR"o i Zj bvq AtbK tcQ‡b wQ‡j b| e"i³ wntmte tKv‡bv mþigI ARB Ki‡Z cv‡i bwB wZib| eis ñvI qv fe‡bØ Awadm wcb Kti wZib tmLvb t\_‡K mi Kv‡i i AtbK \_i "ZcY‡el †q n‡¶c Ki‡Zb Ges wmxvS-MbY wbtRi AwacZ" eRvq ivL‡Zb| GB AwfthwM AtbK AvfM t\_‡KB tkvbx tM‡Q| tRvU mi Kv‡i i Avgtj thme Avbqg I †p‡Z ntq‡Q Zvi Awakv‡ki tcQ‡b nvI qv fe‡bi nvZ wQj ej Rbk‡Z wQj | teMg Lv‡j v wRqv th Gme AwfthwM tbtZ cvbwb Zv ej v hv‡e bv| c‡ Zv‡i †Ki ivR%wZK c‡av" th †j i †fZi Amšlo mjo K‡i †Q, G K\_vl Zvi ARvbx\_vKvi K\_v bv| wKŠ" c‡ Zv‡i †Ki c‡Z Zvi wekjm Ges wbfPkyj Zv wQj GZB AÜ th, wZib me weifc mgvtj vPbvi AMöñ" ev D‡c¶v K‡i †Qb| cwi evi Zši ej †Z tevSvq tZgb GKUv c‡Z‡KB wZib Zvi ivRbxZi Rb" metP‡q teik MÖYthwM" ej g‡b K‡i †Qb| Zvi nq‡Zv Ggb avi Yv ntqQj th, weGbwci c‡ZvZv th‡nZi Zvi wgx tmRb" GB †j i tbZZi Zvi es‡ki †fZiB mxgve x\_vKv D‡PZ| wKŠ" Gi Rb" th MYZwŠK c‡Z Abym‡Yi c‡qvRb Ges kxI †b‡K Awakvix Kti th tbZZi †‡eb Zvi thwM" Zv \_vKv c‡qvRb GB weI q‡U‡K wZib , i "Zj †` bwB| , i "Zj w‡j wZib tRö c‡ mK‡j i Kv‡Q MÖYthwM" wKv Ges Zvi c‡¶ tbZZi †‡qui thwM" Zv Av‡Q wKv tmme weI q we‡Pbv Ki‡Zb| MYZwŠK c‡Z‡Z bq, ^-^vP‡i i gva‡gB wZib cwi evi Zši c‡ZvZv Ki‡Z tP‡qQ‡j b, hv tkI ch‡-e" \_ntq tM‡Q|

### weGbwci ŸKb MÖci Ÿrci Zv

Gw"‡K weGbwci ŸKb MÖcÖ wntmte cwiPZ tbZviv tRvUex n‡"Qb ej Lei c‡KwKZ nt"Q| Zviv weGbwci ZZxq aviv wntmte Ae"v mpo i Pov K‡i †Qb| weMZ tRvU mi Kv‡i i Avgtj weGbwci th tbZviv †p‡Z K‡i bwB A\_ev Kivi m‡jhM cvbwb Zv‡i Atb‡KB G MÖc i †q‡Qb| GB Zrci Zvi m‡z h‡b hv‡i bvq c‡KwKZ nt"Q c‡c‡wKv Zviv ntj b, Avj Zvd tnifmb tPšajx, tPšajx Kvgyj Betb BDmjd, tgRi (Ae.) nwadRD‡i b Avntg` , Avkivd tnifmb, Ave` j wAvj tbvgv‡b, W. gCb Lv‡b, W. I mgv‡b dvi "K, mif` K tnifmb tLvk, tgvkv‡i d tnifmb kvnRvnwb, wR‡dLi"j Bmj vg Avj gMxi, tgRi (Ae.) Kvgyj"j Bmj vg, j ydi‡4vgv‡b evei, e"wi ÷ vi kvnRvnwb lgi, j ydi ingv‡b Lv‡b AvRv` , wRvbj i ngv‡b wbnv, b‡"j u"v, Gevq"j i ngv‡b tPšajx, Ave` jn mu‡ vg wcv‡i mi`vi mvlvI qvZ tnifmb eKj, tgvt tgvkv‡i d tnifmb, tPšajx AvKgj Betb BDmjd, bwRi tnifmb, Avj x tbI qvR ^Lqvg, b‡"j Bmj vg gwB, W. i "g Avj x dviRx, tgvkv‡i d kvnRvnwb, Ave` j Avj vg, wRvg D‡i b, KvRx Avbqvi, gwbi"j nK tPšajx, mj Zvb Avntg` wU‡i Rqbjv Avf‡e xb dvi "K, wRGg wmiwR, i wdkj Bmj vg, gvRv‡i"j nK, Rvni D‡i b ^‡b, bwRgD‡i b Avj g, kvnRv` wgv‡i c‡j| Aek" hv‡i bvq Qvcv nt"Q Zviv G ai‡bi Zrci Zvq RvZ\_vKvi K\_v A‡Kvi K‡i †Qb| hr"l Zv‡i e‡te" B` vbs bZb mij L‡R cv‡i qv hv‡"Q| G e"vcv‡i mifeK tmbv c‡av" weGbwci tbZv gvnepj i ngv‡bi K\_vB aiv hvK| wZ\_GB Zrci Zvq Ask MÖY Kivi K\_v A‡Kvi K‡i gvnepj i ngv‡b ej †Qb, Awg weGbwci‡Z AwQ weGbwci‡ZB \_vK‡ev| Z‡e wZib GI ej b th, bvBb B‡j †f‡bi ci wek‡tcfv‡i cv‡e tM‡Q| tZgb‡I qv‡b B‡j †f‡bi ci evsj w‡tki Ae"v cv‡e tM‡Q|

cvi emZ Z Ae~vi m½ Lvc Lvl qvtZ weGbic tZ ms~vi AvbTZ nte| Aemic cÖB tmbvcåv gvnep Avtiv etj b, Awg ms~vi cšk gvb| ms~vti i Ab~Zg DfIK nt"Q cwi wZi m½ Lvc Lvl qvtb| Lvc Lvl qvtZ cvtib etj B WbBvmti ašm ntq tMfQ, GLb WbBvmti i dmj vtq Mtel Yv nq| ms~vi cÖke` tj i tPqvi cvi mibi m½ vefva nte vK bvN RvbTZ PvBtj gvneji ingvb etj b, Awg Zv gtb Kvi bv| Awg gtb Kvi, tPqvi cvi mb Zvi cÖAv w tq j vtLr tbZvKg AfKv~v I ev~eZv Abpweb KitZ cvi tbe Ges `tj ms~vi nte| GtZ `j fv0te vK bvN G cÖke Reute Rbve gvneji etj b, ms~vi mgfqi `we (hvq hvq w b, 14 tg)|

weGbic eo gvtci AtbK tbZv AvKv~v-Bw½tZ GLb AtbK wKQB ej tZ PvBtQb| Zte Leti DxZ n½Z PvBtQb bv| Zvt`i e³e, GLb Ntivq ivRbwZI eÜ| ZvB ivRbwZ vtq K\_y ewj wKfvt| Lvtj `v wRqvi AtbK Av~vfvRb kxI tbtZv GLb ZtK Gwofq Ptz b, wKtj I mrov t`b bv Ges tfZti tfZti bZb ivRbvwZK cÖqvi m½ thwMthwM ivtLbN G Lei bvbvfvt msev`cÖt cÖKwKZ nt"Q| Rvbv tMfQ, Amr I `poxZevr ivRbwZ w t`i ev~w tq ivRbwZi th~Zši~"Q avi wU~Zvi nt"Q ZvtZ thwM w tZ AvMöök weGbic j xq mitek kZwaK gšk-Gbic biq itqtQ|

### weGbic 29 eQti i fvOr-Mori BiZnvm

1978 mrtj i 1 At~vi mteK i vóčiZ wRqviDi ingvb weGbic cÖZov Ktib| weGbic cÖZovi KtqKw` b AvtM RvM~j I RvZxqZver x dxU nejß nq| 1981 mrtj i 30 tg wRqviDi ingvb wbnZ nI qvi ci fvBm tcmwU wePvi ciZ Ave~jn mvEvi t`tki `wqZfvi MÖY Ktib| GKB m½ wZb weGbic tPqvi cvi mibi `wqZi tbb| 1982 mrtj i 24 gvpomvEvi PgZiPz nij Aw~Zi msKtU cto weGbic| G mgq `tj i KtqKRb tbZv teMg wRqfK nqj aivi Abtiva Ktib| Zvt`i Abtivta 1983 mrtj i gvpomvEvi teMg wRqfK weGbic ci fvBm tPqvi gvtbi c` t`qv nq| teMg wRqv `tj i `wqZfvi MÖtYi ci Pgä ntq tVb i vóčiZ wRqvi gispmfvi Z~gšk kgmj u`v tPšajx I ~tvgšk W. GgG guZb| Zvt`i tbZtZB weGbic tZ cÖg fvOb NtU| Zvi weGbic wbePmK KugutK cÖvbm I `tj MYZšqfbi `we Rvbvtj Zvt`i IohšKvi wntmte AvLwqZ Ktj 1983 mrtj i 1 Gicj `j t\_!K em®vi Kiv nq| em®Z `B tbZv MvB Ktib weGbic (u`v)| 1984 mrtj i 10 tg teMg wRqvi weGbic tPqvi cvi mb wbePZ nb| GKB eQi Avtiv Kvi fv0tbi Ketj cto weGbic| fv0tbi tbZZj t`b i vóčiZ wRqviDi ingvb gispmfvi cÖvbgšk I weGbic fvBm tPqvi gvb kvn AvRRj ingvb| 1985 mrtj i 13 Rb mteK i vóčiZ GBPGg Gi kv` MvB Ktib RvZq dxU| kvn AvRRj tbZZyab weGbic GKvU Ask ZvtZ thwM t`q| weqj cÖg RvbvRwb bv ntj I cti Zv Avi tMvcb \_vK bv| 29 Rb kvn AvRRj ingvb, e~vi ÷ vi gl~y Awng~, Ave~j Avj xg I GtKGg gvb`j Bmj vgmn 29 RbtK weGbic t\_!K em®vi Kiv nq| 30 Rb Amy` wePvi ciZ Ave~jn mvEvi GK weewZtZ etj b, wZb Amy` \_vKvq teMg Lvtj `v wRqfK `tj i fvicÖB tPqvi gvtbi `wqZi w tqfj b| wKš teMg wRqvi PgZvi Ace~envi Kivq I `wqZi cvj tb e~\_Zvi ciwPq t`qvq ZvtK Ae~vniZ w tq kvn AvRRj ingvbK `tj i fvicÖB tPqvi gvtbi `wqZi t`qv nj| Rvdi Bvgv I e~vi ÷ vi gl~y Awng` ZLb Gi kv` mi Kvti i gispmfvg thwM t`b| weGbic cieZx®fvOb NtU `tj i gnwmPe tKGg I evq`j ingvb, Rvgv Dvib Awng` I Avej nmbvZ cÖj tbZvi gva`tg| 1988 mrtj tKGg I evq`j ingvb `tj i MvBZši mstkvab I MYZšqfbi `we tZvtj b| 21-22 wntmst Zvi Avj v`v KvDwYj Awatekb WtKb| mftj tb tKGg I evq`j ingvbK tPqvi gvb I Awng` bRxi tK gnwmPe Ktj MvZ nq Avtiv Kvi weGbic|

2004 mrtj i 8 tg weGbic cÖg gnwmPe I mteK i vóčiZ Aa~vck GwKDGG e` i "t`i vRv tPšajx, Zvi tQtj mteK mvs` gvnx we. tPšajx I tgRi (Ae.) Ave~j gvb weGbic t\_!K tevi tq MvB Ktib weKí aviv| GtZ Ktj Avtik K`dv fv0tbi gjL cto weGbic| tRvU mi Kvti i GtKerfi tkL gntZ®Avtik `dv eo ai tbi fv0tbi gjL cto weGbic| weGbic Ab~Zg cÖZovZv I ~vq KugutUi m`m Ktb® Avj Awngt i tbZtZj MZ mi Kvti i cÖl 15 Rb mteK gšk-mvs` weGbic t\_!K tevi tq Avtmb| mteK wúKvi tkL iv³/4vK Avj xmn weGbic AfbK cÖY tbZv-gšk-Gbic| Zvt`i m½ weGbic ZvM Ktib| 2006 mrtj i 26 At~vi Aa~vck e` i "t`i vRv tPšajx tbZZyab weKí aviv m½ GKZ nq Zvi MvB Ktib bZb `j wjeij twtgvfmuUK cÖl (Gj wnic)| Gj wnic Mvbi ci t\_!KB weGbic tZ eo ai tbi am bvtg| weGbic eiÅZ AtbK tbZv cieZx® mgfqi thwM t`b Gj wnic tZ|

AMYZwšKö Pwi T weGbic Rbjj Mef\_!KB

weGbwc‡K GKwU MYZwšK i vR%wZK `j ej v hvq wKbv ñtm weI q wbtq AtbK weZKñtqtQ| weGbwc i cÖZovZv tgRi tRbvtj wRqvDi ingvb gj Z mgwi K ewnbxi mnvqZvq I mg\_ib mgwi K kmb Rvvi i gva`tg msweavb eñfZfvte iwo¶¶gZvq AwawöZ ntqwtj b| ¶gZvq M‡q ¶gZv‡K eñenvi Kti fwel`r ¶gZv‡K cvKv‡cv³ Kivi Rb wZib i vR%wZK `j MV‡bi D‡`wM tbb| tKv‡bv i Kg i vR%wZK AwfÁZv I thwM Zv QvovB newfbœ mjhwm mÜbx `j QJ tj vfx eñw³t i wbtq weGbwc bugK i vR%wZK `j jwU Mto tZv‡j b| GgbwK ¶gZv‡K eñenvi Kti, UvKv I AbvB mjhwm-mjeavi tj vf t`wL‡q, gvgj v I tR‡j i fq t`wL‡q newfbœ`j t‡K tbZv fwM‡q G‡b bZb i vR%wZK `j MV‡bi GB cÖZqvwib‡q AtbK mgv‡j vPbv ntq‡Q| A`wfwE cÖZqvwib‡q KvwUb‡g‡U m¤ GB `j jwU‡K i vñleÁvtbi msÁvi Avtj vtK Avt`S i vR%wZK `j ej v hvq wK bv, Zv wbtq AtbK weZKñtqtQ| mgwi K ewnbxi GK`j mnthwvi nt‡Z wRqvDi ingv‡bi wbgj gZii ci mjhwm mÜbx tbZv v eñvcK tKv‡`‡j Rwo‡q ctob| `‡j i tFZ‡i MYZši PPF Abc‡v‡Zi Kv‡Y msKUgq gn‡tj i Ab`tbZv‡`i eñ\_Zv XvK‡Z, HK`jwK‡q i vLvi thwMñtmeB ZLb teMg Lvtj `v wRqv‡K i vñbni t‡K G‡b `‡j i cÖzb Kiv nq| ej v hvq Zv‡K tRvi Kti tU‡b G‡b `‡j i gv\_vq emv‡bv nq| wKš Zv‡K `‡j i cÖzb evbvtbv nq GK”Q† ¶gZv w‡q, hv tKv‡bv MYZwšK `‡j i eñkó nt‡Z cv‡i bv| Ggub‡ZB weGbwc i `‡j i g‡a“ MVbZši I MYZwšK bwZ-%wZKZvi PPFeo teik t`Lv hvq wB| Zvi I ci wMxvS-M‡tYi mKj ¶gZv `‡j i tPv‡i cvi m‡bi nt‡Z Ac¶ Kti GKwU ^zv‡K eñe`v tgv‡v‡B Kv‡qg Kiv nq Ges cÖq t`o h‡m teMg Lvtj `v wRqv GB ¶gZv‡K eñenvi Kti‡Qb ht\_”Qfvte| KvDwY‡j i gva`tg MYZwšK cÖZqvwib‡q tbZv wbePb, `‡j i newfbœch‡q wbgwZ mfv, msLwMñtmi gZvg‡Zi wv‡E‡Z wMxvS-M‡tY BZ`w eñvcv‡tj vi PPF weGbwc i g‡a“ KL‡bv t`Lv hvqwb| hviv bvbv mg‡q `‡j i g‡a“ MYZši PPF K\_v ej‡tQb, `j xq cÖzb i wMxv‡t mgv‡j vPbv Kti‡Qb, Zv‡`i `j t‡K eññwi Kiv ntq‡Q| Aek“ weGbwc i vR%wZK Pw‡t ñmeaver`Ø GZwB cëj th, wbePb G‡j tmB weZwKZ eññKZ tbZv‡KB Avrvi `j xq g‡bvbq t`qv ntq‡Q| G‡Z eññKZ eñw³ wKsev `‡j i AbvB`tbZv Kv‡v i c¶ t‡KB tZgb tKv‡bv Avv‡E ev Amjeav t`Lv hvq wB| weGbwc i tKv‡bv i Zc¶YwMxvS-KL‡bv `‡j i msLwMñtmi m`‡tmi Avtj vPbvi wv‡E‡Z ntq‡Qñ Ggb `pivS-eo teik t`Lv hvqwb| Zvi ci I GB `j wUB evsj vt‡k GKK i vR%wZK `j wntme metP‡q teik mgq ¶gZvq t‡K‡Q| GB `j jwU‡Z AtbK Øf`‡j v‡Ki mgnv‡i I t`Lv tm‡Q Ges `j jwU mñavi Y RbM‡Yi tvt‡U wecj msLwMñtmi oZv wbtq wbeP‡b weRqvI ntq‡Q!

Lvtj `v wRqv‡K KvwUb‡g‡Ui ewo! QvotZ nt‡Z cv‡i !

teMg Lvtj `v wRqv‡i GLb eoB `jmgq| Pvi wK t‡KB tKej LvivC Lei | Zvi tbZ‡Zj cÖZ cÖK‡K mgv‡j vPbv, t`KZv‡Mi Pvc, `j t‡t‡h hv‡qui Avk‡v, eo tQ‡j i tRj, tQvU tQ‡j i bv‡g Pw`newRi gvgj vñ GZme weo‡bv mi‡y thwM ntq‡Q tmbwbev‡mi ewo Qvovi Avk‡v| Lvtj `v wRqv evmfeb e`j nt‡Z cv‡i th tKv‡bv mgq| XvKv tmbwbev‡mi ewo tQ‡o Zvi bv‡g BRvivKZ `j Kv‡bi ewo‡Z hv‡qui weI qu‡b wK tgv‡v‡j PovS-ntq tm‡Q| mserv`c‡t cÖK‡K Lei g‡Z, `j tb‡xi cÖZ mgAvPi‡Yi cÖZ`‡fc Ges tj t‡fj wdi `Zv‡ Ki‡Z mi Kv‡i i c¶ t‡K KvwUb‡g‡Ui ewo tQ‡o t`qui Rb`Lvtj `v wRqv‡K Ab‡iva Rv‡v‡bv nt‡Z cv‡i („wK t‡v‡i i KvMR, 12tg)| m¤wZ Avl qvgx j x‡Mi mñavi Y m¤v‡K Avaj Rv‡j KvwUb‡g‡Ui ewo! e`‡j Lvtj `v wRqv‡K `j Kv‡bi ewo‡Z cv‡v‡bvi K\_v ej vi ci newfbœgn‡j bZb Av‡j vPbvi So D‡t‡Q| MYZwšK cÖZqvwib‡q cÖZv‡Z mKj i vR%wZK `‡j i tbZv‡v G weI‡q eiveiB weI“vPiY Kti‡Qb| m‡P‡b gnj I G wbtq Kg mgv‡j vPbv K‡i‡b| KvwUb‡g‡Ui g‡Zv GKwU úkRv‡Zi Gj vKv‡e‡m Lvtj `v wRqv wKfvte i vRbwZ K‡i‡b tm c‡keD‡V‡Q newfbœ mg‡q| t`‡ki i vR%wZK gnj g‡b K‡i‡b Lvtj `v wRqv‡K D‡P‡Z I B ewo tQ‡o t`qv| cÖq 25 eQi Av‡M 1981 m‡j i 8 Rj vB mñteK tmbwbev‡mi cÖZ i vñc‡Z wRqvDi ingv‡bi `j I mš‡b‡i i Rb`XvKv tmbwbev‡mi I B i wñ‡b‡i 1 UvKv‡bvgw‡j g‡j BRviv t`qv nq|

Rxb-gZii m¤wU¶¶Y weGbwc

ev`eZv nt‡j v k‡l ‡tBZv‡`i Atb‡KB GLb Lvtj `v wRqv‡i cv‡k tbB| GB gn‡Z®Rxb-gZii m¤wU¶¶Y `mo‡q Av‡Q weGbwc| t`‡ki GB AbvZg en‡i ZYgj ch‡q we-Z `j jwU‡i teik‡v‡M k‡l ‡tBZv GLb GB g‡g® wbtmsk‡q th, Lvtj `v wRqv‡i tbZ‡Zj weGbwc‡K Ki`Y ciwY‡Zi nvZ t‡K Avi i ¶v Kiv hv‡e bv| weGbwc‡K euP‡bv hv‡e bv| i ay k‡l ‡tBZv‡b bbñ ga‡g mñvi I ZYgj tbZv‡`i teik‡v‡M g‡b K‡i‡b, weGbwc kmbvg‡j i `p‡Zi th f‡qwen wP‡t kev‡m BwZg‡ta“ cÖZ¶¶K‡i‡Q Zv‡Z GB `j jwU‡i cÖZ Zv‡`i Avi tKv‡bv Av`v, wekym Aeñkó tbB| Zvi g‡b K‡i‡b, mñteK cÖzb‡q‡j g‡s tR‡oc‡j Zv‡i K i ngv‡b‡K `p‡Zi ei‡j

ewb<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Qb | Zv<sup>t</sup>i K | Zvi Avk<sup>x</sup>e<sup>p</sup> c<sup>p</sup> g<sup>š</sup>-<sup>ü</sup>Bc-Gg<sup>w</sup>c | `j xq K<sup>w</sup>W<sup>t</sup>i` i tec<sup>t</sup>i vq<sup>v</sup> `p<sup>o</sup>Zi tcQ<sup>t</sup>b Lvtj` v  
 wRqvi c<sup>ü</sup>Qbemg\_ Qj | me<sup>t</sup>Kl MZ 17 tg GK tUw<sup>j</sup> w<sup>f</sup>kb P<sup>t</sup>btj i m<sup>t</sup>z m<sup>t</sup>vrK<sup>t</sup>i nvl qv fetbi wek<sup>t</sup>-  
 wntmte cwi<sup>t</sup>PZ tRvU mi K<sup>t</sup>ii Rj w<sup>b</sup> Dc<sup>t</sup> óv gvngj<sup>j</sup> i ngvbl etj tQb, weGbw<sup>c</sup> tbZtZj kx<sup>t</sup>ch<sup>t</sup>qi c<sup>k</sup>tqB  
 `p<sup>o</sup>Z g<sup>t</sup>v Qwotq wM<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Qj | gvngj<sup>j</sup> i ngvbi e<sup>3</sup>te<sup>t</sup>i ga<sup>v</sup> w<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>l weGbw<sup>c</sup> mi K<sup>t</sup>ii `p<sup>o</sup>Z-j<sup>t</sup>ciU Ges GB  
 AcKtg<sup>t</sup>eMg Lvtj` v wRqvi c<sup>k</sup>tq Z\_v RwoZ \_vKvi weiq*Ui* m<sup>t</sup>Zv c<sup>ü</sup>W<sup>t</sup>Z ntqtQ|  
 weMZ kvmb<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>j weGbw<sup>c</sup> thme D`vi c<sup>s</sup>k tbZv`p<sup>o</sup>Z, -Rbc<sup>t</sup>Z, `j xqK<sup>t</sup>iYi Zv<sup>t</sup>Etei e<sup>v</sup>ci<sup>t</sup>i Lvtj` v wRq<sup>t</sup>K  
 evi evi m<sup>t</sup>ZK<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup>i w<sup>t</sup>Z m<sup>t</sup>Pó ntqtQb Zvi v i ay Zvi weivMfvRbB ntqtQb| 0<sup>t</sup>gZv<sup>t</sup>Pi<sup>t</sup> vq<sup>v</sup> bq, GK<sup>t</sup>b RbZv  
 Av<sup>t</sup>v tZ `wotZ ntet<sup>t</sup>N G m<sup>t</sup>ZK<sup>t</sup>Yx w<sup>t</sup>Q Dj jetb g<sup>3</sup>v Qovtbvi gtZv<sup>t</sup> tRvU mi K<sup>t</sup>ii tk<sup>t</sup>l gntZ<sup>t</sup> p<sup>o</sup>ZevR g<sup>š</sup>-  
 Gg<sup>w</sup>c<sup>t</sup> i g<sup>š</sup>mfv t<sup>t</sup>K ev` t<sup>t</sup>qui Rb<sup>t</sup> teMg wRqvi K<sup>t</sup>Q wefbemgtq c<sup>t</sup>we<sup>t</sup>l Kiv ntq<sup>t</sup>Qj | Zv<sup>t</sup>i K i ngvbt<sup>t</sup>K  
 wbtq<sup>t</sup> mp<sup>t</sup> weZK<sup>t</sup>ibimt<sup>t</sup> bvl qv fetb g<sup>š</sup>-Gg<sup>w</sup>c<sup>t</sup> i Pj vPtj weab<sup>t</sup>l A<sup>t</sup>vitv<sup>t</sup>ci l c<sup>v</sup>gk<sup>t</sup> qv ntq<sup>t</sup>Qj | c<sup>ü</sup>dgv  
 wek<sup>t</sup>l KtqK KJbx<sup>t</sup>ZK m<sup>t</sup>teK GK c<sup>t</sup>Zg<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> gva<sup>v</sup> `p<sup>o</sup>Zi weit<sup>t</sup>x Zv<sup>t</sup>i Ae<sup>t</sup>v<sup>t</sup>bi evZ<sup>t</sup>Lvtj` v wRqvi K<sup>t</sup>Q  
 cwVtq<sup>t</sup>Qj b etj | Rvb<sup>t</sup> hvq| K<sup>t</sup>S<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>j K<sup>t</sup>Eic<sup>t</sup> wntmte cwi<sup>t</sup>PZ vq<sup>v</sup> Kug*Ui* m<sup>t</sup>m<sup>t</sup> W. L<sup>t</sup> Kvi tg<sup>t</sup>kv*i* d  
 tnvtmb, m<sup>t</sup>teK c<sup>ü</sup>bg<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup> m<sup>t</sup>m<sup>t</sup> weiq<sup>t</sup>K Dc<sup>t</sup> óv myj vnd<sup>t</sup>l b K<sup>t</sup> i tP<sup>t</sup>saj<sup>t</sup>mn Zvi AbM<sup>t</sup> i Pt<sup>t</sup>c Gme c<sup>v</sup>gk<sup>t</sup>  
 tgvtUB Avgtj<sup>t</sup> tbb<sup>t</sup>b Lvtj` v wRqvi 22 Rvb<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>wi i we<sup>t</sup>P<sup>t</sup>b `p<sup>o</sup>Zi m<sup>t</sup>z m<sup>t</sup>z<sup>t</sup> g<sup>š</sup>-Gg<sup>w</sup>c<sup>t</sup> i g<sup>š</sup>bvbqb by t<sup>t</sup>qui  
 Rb<sup>t</sup> Zv<sup>t</sup>i myc<sup>t</sup>wi k AM<sup>t</sup> Kiv nq| 22 Rvb<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>wi i GKZi dv we<sup>t</sup>P<sup>t</sup>b we<sup>t</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>l w<sup>t</sup>Qj b D`vi c<sup>s</sup>k tbZv<sup>t</sup>v| Avevi  
 ¶<sup>t</sup>gZvq hv<sup>t</sup> qui t<sup>t</sup>c<sup>t</sup>etfvi Lvtj` v wRqvi ZLb tK<sup>t</sup>bv c<sup>v</sup>g<sup>t</sup>k<sup>t</sup>KYevZ K<sup>t</sup>ib<sup>t</sup>b|  
 Ae<sup>t</sup>k<sup>t</sup>l ¶<sup>t</sup>gZvq g<sup>t</sup>gE weGbw<sup>c</sup>t<sup>t</sup>K c<sup>t</sup>P<sup>t</sup>E Rb<sup>t</sup>tv<sup>t</sup>l i gtLvg<sup>t</sup>l ntZ ntqtQ| c<sup>t</sup>jk Kvi wM<sup>t</sup>ii AÜ c<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup>o ti<sup>t</sup>l  
 gvtK AÜKvi A<sup>t</sup>bt<sup>t</sup>Z fne<sup>t</sup>t<sup>t</sup>Zi Rb<sup>t</sup> w<sup>t</sup>b b<sup>t</sup>Z nt<sup>t</sup>Q| bZb ev<sup>t</sup>eZvq w<sup>t</sup>f<sup>t</sup>Z bZb ivRbx<sup>t</sup>Zi th GK<sup>t</sup>U bZb  
 aviv<sup>t</sup>Zvi nt<sup>t</sup>Q tm aviv<sup>t</sup>wK weGbw<sup>c</sup> GK<sup>t</sup>U wekyj Ask w<sup>t</sup>jt<sup>t</sup> hvt<sup>t</sup>? bwK Lvtj` v wRq<sup>t</sup>K ev` w<sup>t</sup>q bZb weGbw<sup>c</sup>  
 AvZ<sup>t</sup>C<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup> K<sup>t</sup>te? G<sup>t</sup> j<sup>t</sup> c<sup>t</sup>kom<sup>t</sup>eZ GB gntZ<sup>t</sup>AgygvsmZ| 9 bx<sup>t</sup> we<sup>t</sup>c<sup>t</sup> mstK<sup>t</sup>Zi ga<sup>v</sup> t<sup>t</sup>jk weGbw<sup>c</sup> Ae<sup>t</sup>v<sup>t</sup>  
 th Uv<sup>t</sup> g<sup>t</sup>Uv<sup>t</sup>, G<sup>t</sup>Z ivR%<sup>t</sup>ZK ch<sup>t</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>K<sup>t</sup> i gta<sup>v</sup> tK<sup>t</sup>b w<sup>t</sup>gZ tbB|

### Dcmsnvi

cwi evi Zt<sup>t</sup>sj<sup>t</sup> e<sup>v</sup>\_Zvi w<sup>f</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>Z weGbw<sup>c</sup> Zvi msnw<sup>t</sup>Z eRvq ivL<sup>t</sup>Z cvi te bv Zv GLb t<sup>t</sup>ú| `t<sup>t</sup> i A<sup>t</sup>bK tbZvB  
 teMg Lvtj` v wRqvi tbZZ<sup>t</sup> A<sup>t</sup>Kvi K<sup>t</sup>iZ i i K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>t</sup>Qb Ges tKD tKD `j Z<sup>t</sup>M K<sup>t</sup>ii ivRbx<sup>t</sup>Z t<sup>t</sup>K m<sup>t</sup>ii  
 `wotqtQb| GB c<sup>t</sup>YZv Av<sup>t</sup>iv e<sup>t</sup>ix cvi te Ges teMg Lvtj` v wRqvi µ<sup>t</sup>gB GKvKx wbtm<sup>t</sup>z ntq hv<sup>t</sup>eb| GB Ae<sup>t</sup>vq  
 weGbw<sup>c</sup>t<sup>t</sup>Z fv0b<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>Lv t<sup>t</sup>te Ges `j w<sup>t</sup> GKv<sup>t</sup>aK Dc<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>j we<sup>t</sup>3 ntq hv<sup>t</sup>eb, hv<sup>t</sup> tbZZ<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>te A<sup>t</sup>b<sup>t</sup>iv<sup>t</sup> hw<sup>t</sup> bZb  
 tK<sup>t</sup>bv ivR%<sup>t</sup>ZK `j M<sup>t</sup>WZ nq Zvntj tmLvtbl ev ctiv¶<sup>t</sup>fe ivRbx<sup>t</sup>ZtZ D<sup>t</sup>j L<sup>t</sup>hM<sup>t</sup> f<sup>t</sup>gKv cvj b Kiv m<sup>t</sup>e  
 nte etj g<sup>t</sup>b nq bv| t<sup>t</sup>tk bZb ivRbx<sup>t</sup>Zi PPP<sup>t</sup>i nevi Rb<sup>t</sup> GB NUbv BwZevPK nte etj Avkv Kiv hvq|  
 Aek<sup>t</sup> bZb ivRbx<sup>t</sup>Zi Rb<sup>t</sup> Avl qv<sup>t</sup>g<sup>t</sup>j x<sup>t</sup>Mi<sup>t</sup> `t<sup>t</sup>j i tfZi ms<sup>t</sup>v<sup>t</sup>i c<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Rb nte| Avkv<sup>t</sup> weiq tmLvtbl `t<sup>t</sup> i  
 Af<sup>t</sup>š<sup>t</sup>Y ms<sup>t</sup>v<sup>t</sup>i c<sup>t</sup>q<sup>t</sup>Rb wbtq Avtj vPbv i i ntqtQ| weGbw<sup>c</sup> ivR%<sup>t</sup>ZK nVK<sup>t</sup>wi Zvi gva<sup>v</sup> wbtRi mg<sup>t</sup> ¶<sup>t</sup>Z  
 mwab K<sup>t</sup>iQ, hv<sup>t</sup> Rb<sup>t</sup> `j w<sup>t</sup> Av<sup>t</sup>Mi gZ \_vK<sup>t</sup>Z cvi te bv| GKB m<sup>t</sup>z ivRbx<sup>t</sup>ZtZ th cwi eZ<sup>t</sup>bi evZ<sup>t</sup>M weGbw<sup>c</sup>  
 GB e<sup>v</sup>\_Zv wbtq Gtm<sup>t</sup>Q Zvi w<sup>f</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>Z bZb ivRbx<sup>t</sup>Zi PPP<sup>t</sup>Kivi m<sup>t</sup>hM<sup>t</sup> Gtm<sup>t</sup>Q etj weGbw<sup>c</sup> fv0b<sup>t</sup>K t<sup>t</sup>ki  
 ivRbx<sup>t</sup>Zi Rb<sup>t</sup> i fB ej v hvq| weGbw<sup>c</sup> fv0tbi BwZnm t<sup>t</sup>K fne<sup>t</sup>t<sup>t</sup>Z ivR%<sup>t</sup>ZK `j ,t<sup>t</sup>j v w<sup>t</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>j vF K<sup>t</sup>i<sup>t</sup>  
 weGbw<sup>c</sup> L<sup>t</sup>-wef<sup>t</sup>U ntj i GKv<sup>t</sup> BwZevPK f<sup>t</sup>gKv cvj b K<sup>t</sup>te| GB w<sup>t</sup>¶<sup>t</sup>i vR%<sup>t</sup>ZK `j ,t<sup>t</sup>j vF K<sup>t</sup> Af<sup>t</sup>š<sup>t</sup>Y  
 MYZt<sup>t</sup>sj<sup>t</sup> PPP<sup>t</sup> D<sup>t</sup>jk K<sup>t</sup>te Ges `t<sup>t</sup>j i tbZv wbe<sup>t</sup>P<sup>t</sup>b Ab<sup>t</sup> tK<sup>t</sup>bv ct<sup>t</sup> bv wM<sup>t</sup>q thM<sup>t</sup>Zv, weP<sup>t</sup>YZv Ges `t<sup>t</sup>j i  
 mK<sup>t</sup>j i K<sup>t</sup>Q M<sup>t</sup>YthM<sup>t</sup>Zt<sup>t</sup>K clavb<sup>t</sup> t<sup>t</sup>te etj B Avkv Kiv hvq|

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