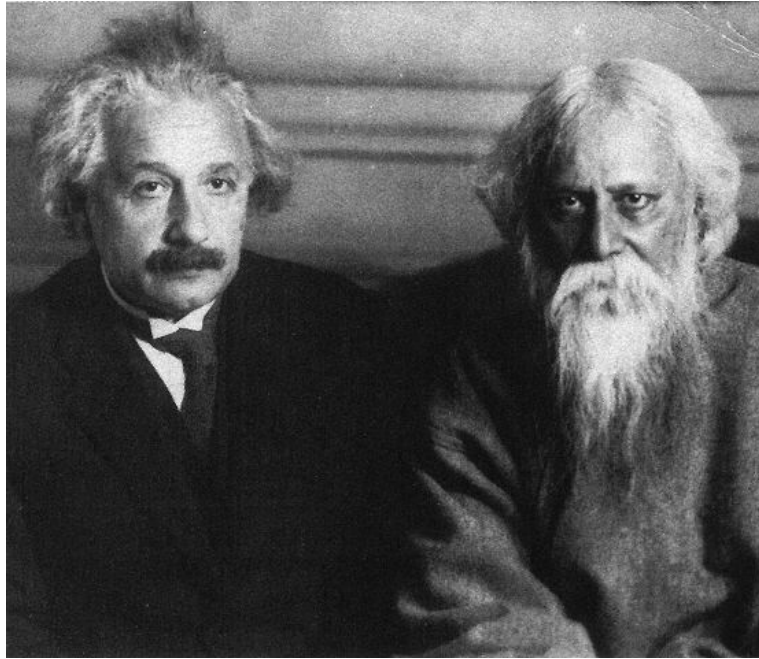


AvBb ÷ vBbÑi ex` bv_ mv¶|vr t m½xZ wbtq K_v*
ARq ivq I Avf¶Rr ivq

[বাংলা ফন্ট না দেখতে পেলে নীচের লিঙ্ক থেকে সুতোনী ফন্ট ডাউনলোড করে নিন :
http://www.mukto-mona.com/bangla_fonts/sutonny/SUTONNY.zip]



Rvg¶xi GK tQvÆ kni K`vcy_| tmLv¶b 1930 mv¶j i GK g¶bvig M¶¶¶si b¶ivg we¶K¶j weSk kZvāxi
Amvgrb` `ß tkÉ gbb i ex`bv_ VwKi I Avj evU©AvBb ÷ vB¶bi mv¶|vr N¶UwQj | fvi¶Zi `ß gnvb e`w³ Zi
i ex`bv_ I gnvZ¶ MvÜxi c¶Z wQj AvBb ÷ vB¶bi Mfxi k`v¶eva, Ab`w`¶K ZuiV Df¶qB AvBb ÷ vB¶bi
g¶a` t`¶LwQ¶j b Áv¶bi c¶Rw¶j Z w¶Lv I c¶j kw³ | GB wZbR¶bi g¶a` Rxeb tev¶a cv_¶` _vK¶j I
gbyl`¶ev¶tai c¶Z fvj evmv I wek!gvbeZv¶K GK mZvq Mv¶vi j`¶¶ I Zv¶` i Rb` kw¶š¶ wek!`Zixi wbi j m
tPóv Zv¶` i¶K GK tgvnbvq wbtq G¶mwQj | wek!kw¶š¶ A¶š¶t¶vq AvBb ÷ vBb GKwU PgrKvi Dw³ K¶i wQ¶j b,
Øth me Av` k©Avgvi Pj vi c_¶K Av¶j w¶KZ K¶i¶Q, Ges Rxeb¶K Avb¶` i mv¶_ g¶Lv¶j_x n¶Z Kv¶j Kv¶j
Avgvi Rb` Ab¶c¶Yv n¶q t`Lv w`¶q¶QÑ tm_¶j v n¶`Q Ø`qv, tm¶š`h, Avi mZ`Ø | i ex`bv_ I Mv¶ÜxR¶I G
me gj`¶ev¶tai Av¶j vq wbtR¶` i Pj vi c_¶K Av¶j w¶KZ K¶i wQ¶j b |

m¶eZ me¶v¶j i me¶k¶b weÁvb c¶Z fv AvBb ÷ vBb m¶ú¶K¶¶ ex`bv¶_i gj`vqb wQj A¶bKwv Gi Kg t
ØAvBb ÷ vBb¶K c¶qkt ejv n¶q _v¶K wbtm½ cw_K | `bw` b Rxeb¶bi nvRv¶iv mvaviY Sv¶g¶j v t_¶K
Mw¶t¶Zi RM¶Z AvZ¶logM¶et_¶K wZwb PvB¶Zb gb¶K c¶w¶i Z Ki¶Z, Db¶¶ Ki¶Z gnwe¶k¶I m¶gvnxb
Aw¶zbvq | Avi G Kvi¶YB, Agvi g¶b nq, wZwb wbfZPvix n¶q c¶ob | Zui GB GKvMØMwYZ mvav¶K
ejv th¶Z c¶i¶Ñ gbyl`ÁvbvZxZ e`ev`Ø, hv Zv¶K tc¶š¶Q w`¶q¶Qj Avawe`vi c¶š¶m¶gvq¶Ñ thLv¶b wZwb
wbtRi `¶_¶ RM¶Zi mKj eÜb t_¶K wbtR¶K g¶¶ K¶i wQ¶j b | Avgvi Kv¶Q g¶b nq, Avgv¶` i

Rxe%ew`K Pwin`vi AþbK Et×,ÚeÁvb Avi wkíŌDfqb nj Avgv` i Ava`wZ#K cKwZi ein@Kvk Ges
avi Y Kti AvtQ Avgv` i mtefEg gj`teva| AvBb÷vBb wQj b GKRb PgrKvi mÜvbx cKkvi x| Avgiv
Aþb¶Y aþi K_v etj wQj vg Ges Avšwi KZvi mvt_, bvbv vel tq| Gi gta` wQj Ōgvbþli agŌ m=útk@
Avgvi avi Yv wbtq JrmK`gq gþbVÁ Avtj vPbv| GB Kt_vcK_þbi gvSLvþb gvþS gta`B wQj Zwi wBR`^
msw¶B wKš`Zx¶leg`e, Gys Zwi GB cKk_þK Avgvi eþtZ Amyeav nq wb Zwi wBR`wPšvi tmtZavi v
tKvbw þK eBtQ| 0

Ab`w`þK AvBb÷vBb i ex`bv_þK etj tQbŃ Ō cŌqvRb Avi AÜKvi t_þK DþV Avmv gvbly_þj v Aw`þZj
Rb` wK KwšKi j ovB Pwvj tq hv`Q Zv Avcbw Rvþbb| Avcbw Mfxi a`vbgMzvq I tmš`þP Kvi`KvhZvi
ga`w`þq gþ³ i mÜvb Ki tQb| G me P`P¶ gva`tg Avcbvi `xN¶mdj Rxeþbi ga`w`þq gvbeZvi tmev Kti
Ptj tQb, mgMŌweþk; Qwotq w`þQb GKwU mþkš-Drmn I Rxebkxw³Ń hv Avcbvi RbMþYi gta` weÁRþbi v
tNvl Yv Kti tQb|

Avevi I AvBb÷vBb Kwe_ i" m=útk@D`Pvi Y Kti tQb,

Ō Avgv` i KvþQ wZwb ntq DþVtQb AvZkw³ i, Avtj vi, Ges HKZvþbi Rxeš-cZxK Ń gnvb
gþ wen½mg cþj Stoi gta`I D`PvKvþk DÇxb Ń Abš-wbZ`Zvi m½xZ thb A`wi tþj Zwi exbvq
mþi SsKvi Zj tQb, AwevŌbæfveþteþMi mgþ` i lcti DþV| wKš` Zwi wkí KLbl gby`þZj tKþki
cŌZ ev mavi Y gvbþli msMŌþgi cŌZ D`vwxw wQj bv| gby`Zi i ¶vq wZwb Ōgnvb cþixŌ| hv wKQj Rb`
Avgiv, ev Avgiv hv wKQymw Kti wQ Zvi gj I kvLv cKvLv AšwþwZ i tþtQ H gnZx M½vi KweZv I
fvj evm¼| 0

1930-31 mvtj i gta` ce@cŌþgi GB `þ gnvvbwli xi gta` tgvU Pvi evi t`Lv ntq wQj | cŌ_gwU NþUwQj
1930 mvtj Rj vB gvþmi 4 Zwi þL ewvj þbi DcKtÉ kni Zj xtZ K`vcþ_ AvBm÷vBþbi evm¼ tQvU wUj vi
lcti | evm¼ wQj ev`vgx Kw w`þq `ZixŃ lcti j vj Uwji Qv` | Avi Pvi w`þK AZ>`^cþixi gZ mwi mwi
cvBb MvþQi mgvni | tm mgq `RþbB tbvþej cy`vþi fwl Z ntq tQb Ń i ex`bv_ mwwtZ`, 1913 mvtj ,
Avi AvBb÷vBb 1921 mvtj c`v_¶`vq| 42 eQþi i AvBb÷vBb wUj vi lci t_þK iv`vq tþtg GþmwQþj b
Zwi 72 eQi eq` AvwZ_ i ex`bv_þK `wMZ RvbvþZ| tm gþþZP ŌwevU i ex`bv_ cþi Gfvþe tivgšb
Kti tQb, Ō Zwi SuKiv i a` tKk, Zwi Rj š-tPvL, Zwi DŌ AvPib AvgvþK Avevi I Mfxi fvþe cŌvweZ
Kti wQj GB gvbly wUj gvbeK `ewkŌ` w`þqŃ wþw R`wgvZ Avi MwþZi wegZ@RMþZ KZ `^Qþ` wePi Y Kti
_vþKb| 0 Kwe Avi I gþb ti þL tQb Zwi mvi þj` AwffýZ ntq, Ō Zwi gta` tKvb AvoóZv Awig j ¶| Kwi wb,
tKvb aiþYi eþxRex mj f wb`úpZvl t`wL wb| Zwi gta` Awig LþR tctq wQ Ggb GKwU gvbly þK wþw
gvbþli mvt_ gvbþli m=útk@K gj` w`þq _vþKb Ges Avgvi cŌZ wQj Acvi JrmK` I AvgvþK eþSevi
A`g` AvMŌ| 0

ej v hvq me w`K t_þKB GB `wU gvbly wfbæcKwZi t RvZxqZv, mvs`wZK cUfwg tckv I wPšv`þPZbvq|
wKš`Zej GþK Ab`þK Rvbi Ges `Rþb `Rþbi Ae`vbþK eþSevi, Zwt` i mZ` mÜvþbi c_þK Rvbi Ges
Dfþqi m½xþZi cŌZ fvj evmvi Drm tKv_vq Zv RvbþZŃ D`MŌAvMŌ wbtq Avtj vPbvq gE ntþ b HKZvþb|
Zwt` i Avtj vPbvq `vb tctq wQj `wU gvbþli mþkxj Zv, `vkwþK `wóf w½ GgbwK wktí i cŌZ Zwt` i
JrmK`teva|

AvBb ÷ vBtbi mvt_ H GKB eQti 19tk AvM ÷ Zwi tL Kwei wOZxq mvqvr NtU GKB vtb| cŕg w tK cKwZ I mZ" wbtq Avtj vPbv "i" ntj I cti Zt` i gta" cwŕgx I fvi Zxq m½xZ wbtq Avšwi K Avtj vPbv Pjt `xNqY ati | Dfq mvqvr Kvtj B AvBb ÷ vBtbi GK wBKU AvZxqv w wgwł g`wii qvtbvcd Dcw`Z wQtj b Ges Dftqi msj vci ti KW`ti tLwQtj b| w wgwł i eYŕv Abhvxq AvBb ÷ vBtbi gnvb AwZw_ wetKj Pvi Uvq Dcw`Z ntj AvBb ÷ vBb wUj v t_tK bxtP tbtg Gtm KwetK Af`ŕv Rvbvq| Dftq cvkvcwk tntU Pj wQtj b iv`v ati | Kwei citb wQj nvév bxj istqi m`y - wZwb axi cvtq mvgtbi w tK mvgv" SšK GwMtq hwrQj b, GKwU nvZ tetK tcQtb ivLv| Zvi cvtk tntU Pjt tQb k³ mg`FRyAvBb ÷ vBb ... |

ie x`bv_ m`útk`etj tQb w wgwł, ŕGKRb wPšvKxj gw`f`i Kweŕ, Avi AvBb ÷ vBtK j qY" Kti Dw³ Kti tQb, ŕKwe-gw`ŕ wPšvKxj gvby ŕ| wZwb Avi I etj tQb Kt_vcK_bwU wQj ŕthb `wU Mŕni gta" AvZygMee Avj vcPwii Zvŕ| g`wii qvtbvcd cŕtg GB mvqvtZi GKwU mswqYB fvl" wbd BqK`UvBgm g`vMwvRtb 10B AvM ÷ Zwi tL, 1930 mvtj cKvk Kti wQtj b| wktivbvq wQj t ŕAvBb ÷ vBb Ges ie x`bv_ Mfxi mtZ`i mŕvttb t weÁvbx I Kwei fve wewbgqN gby `Zi m`útk`xv mtZ`i Aw`f`Zi m`vebvŕ (Einstein and Tagore Plumb the truth: Scientist and Poet Exchange Thoughts on the possibility of its Existence without relation to humanity)| w wgwł etj tQb th cŕg w tbi Avtj vPbv ceŕU Pjt wQj ŕmZ" I ev`eZvi cKwZ tKŕ wnti | AvBb ÷ vBtbi Ae`vb AtbKwU wQj ŕmZ" Zvntj, A_ev tmš`h`gvbft I Aw`Zi Abt`c`q bq ?ŕ Zvntj wK gvby bv `vKtj ŕtej t`f`i i A`vtcvtj vŕi tmš`th`P Aw`Zi `vKte bv N GB wQj weÁvbx i wRÁvmv| Revte Kwei DĒi wQj ŕbvŕ; wZwb Avi I etj wQtj b th gvbt I ga" w tqB mZ" cŕZwŕZ nq| ŕhw` Ggb wKQymZ" `vK hv gby" gtbi KvŕQ Abf`yZgq (sensuous) ev thšw³K m`útk`wntmte aiv bv cto, - Zvntj G aitYi mtZ`i tKvb Zvrch`Avgv` i KvŕQ enb Kti bv, hZqY Avgiv gvby i tqw| ŕ

cw_extZ Awrf`f`Z nl qvi ci t_tKB gvby wbtRtK cKwKti tQ ŕAwvg tKv_v t_tK Gj vg? Avgvi Pvi cvtk hv t`LwQ cKwZ, wbmM`%wP`gq cŕbx Rmr, Acvi inm`Niv grwwek| N`Zvi mvt_ Avgvi m`útk`Kx ?ŕ GB cKwK AwewZ Kti B gvby wbgv` Kti tQ mf`Zv, ms`wZ, wki, `kŕ, weÁvb, cŕw³N gnv wektj vtKi inm` DtbvPtb PweKwU cŕg Zvi nvZi gtvq| Zey hMhM ati fveK, ÁvbmvaK, mZ`mŕvbx, `vkŕK, weÁvbx Ggb wK mvariY gvby evi evi wbtRtK cKwKti tQ GB th Rmr Avgiv Avgv` i Pvi cvtk t`wL, Zv Kx ev`e bv tKej B AcvZ ŕcŕZqgvbŕ (appearance)? GwU hw` ŕcŕZqgvbŕ gvł nq Zvntj Gi tcQtb Kx tKvb ev`eZv i tqŕ? GB ev`eZv wK Hkpi K, Ges Gi mvt_ `k`gvb RMtZi mvt_ m`útkB ev wK Ges tKv_vq? wbi j m weÁvb mvabvi ga" w tq Avgiv th Ávb ARŕ Kwi Zv wK wmx ev`ea (valid) ? Gme cKwgvbft i gbtk brov w tq AvmtQ hLb t_tK tm `kŕmj f wPšvivi Ki tZ wktLŕQŕ agMŕš i tKlvbv eyj hLb ZvtK Avi mšwŕ w tZ cvti bv| wPĒvKl`R e`vcvi nj wesk kZvāxi `ŕ tkŕ gbxl vi Avj vcPwii Zv GB ŕkvkZ cKw wbtqB "i" nqŕ ev`eZvi cKwZŕ ev`fve wbtq (nature of reality)| weÁvbxB "i" Kti b KwetK GB cKw w tq th, wZwb Hkpi K mĒvq wekymx wK bv, Gys GB mĒvi mvt_ AvcvZ `k`gvb e`RMtZi m`útk`K ? GZ wclq `vKtZ AvBb ÷ vBb tKb G cKwU Kwei KvŕQ DĒ vcb Kijtj b - GwU GKwU we`šq tZv etUB| Zte cŕv`cUw Rvbv `vKtj nqtZv wclqU wKQjv cwi`vi nte| cŕgZ tm mgqUv GKwU mviš` ga" w tq Avgiv AwZyg Ki wQj vg, cŕg gnvht`xi cieZ`Kvtj AfweZ e`MZ Dbqtb mwaZ ntj I wek| Avi GKwU gnvht`xi w tK `Z awieZ nwQj, kwšev`x I h`weti vax weqjā AvBb ÷ vBb nqtZv cwŕgx e`MZ mf`Zvŕ Gi `vkŕKZv wbtq exZk`x ntq comQtj b, Zvb nqtZv cŕtP`i kwšegq inm`evt` i gta" LRtZ tPtqWQtj b mgvavb| Avi tm mgq cŕtP`i tkŕZg cŕZf`ie x`bv_ Qvov Avi tK ntZ cvti ? Avi GKwU wclq nqtZv

weÁvbxí fívebví cŃv`cU wntmte KvR KíwQj N Zv nj MZ KtqK eQi atí 1927-1930 mvj chS-`jU mj tF mtsj tB bxj m tevíi mv_ AvBb÷vBb tfsZ ev`eZví t`fc wbtq th weZtK`Rwotq ctob Zví tik nqtZv weÁvbxí gtb wµqvkvj wQj | GiB emnEKvk nqtZv NtUwQj KweK G m=utK`cKæKívi gta? tevíi e³te`i gj mj wQj tKvqvUvg c`v_`e`vi Avtj vtK chfeYK AbtcY tfsZ ev`eZví tKvb Aw`Zí tBb, cíxYbB wbaY Kíte GB ev`eZví t`fc| wclggLxb ev`eZv cíxYtYi ga` w`tqB aiv t`qN Ges tKvqvUvg wbgq etj t`q tfsZ ev`eZví tKvb Dcv`vbW chfeYXq| Ab` w`tK KvhRví Yev`x | wlv`ev`x AvBb÷vBb gtb Ktib tfsZ ev`eZv chfeY | chfeYK AbtcY N Gi GKwU `Zsj Aw`Zí AvtQ hvi Dcv`vb`_tj v ZEj | cíxYtYi gva`tg Avgv` i KvQ aiv t`q |

cíeZKvtj ŃtKwqb wíwFDŃ G (Kenyon Review) Aví l vek` AvKvtí wŃZxq mvYvtZí wclqmgatK Aš-fp Kti cKwKZ nq| tbtvej cj`vtíi GKkZ el`cyE`Dcj tY` ŃKvj Pvim GŃ wµtqUwfwUŃ bvgK RvbYj GwU cbivq cKwKZ nq|

G cĉtU Avgiv cŃg w`tbi wclq wbtq ev`eZxq w`tbi cŃg w`tKí wclq wbtq Avtj vPbvq hve bv| Avgv` i Avtj vP` nj AvBb÷vBtbi mv_ wŃZxq mvYvZKvtj m½xZ wclq wbtq Dftqí Avtj vPbv| wŃZxq w`tbi mvYvtZ Avtj vPbv wemPĀ wclq wbtq Nj tZ`_vtK N cwi eví, Rvgfb hje Avt`vj b t`tK c`v_`e`vi Ńm=te`ZvŃ, Ges wbcwZev` | metkĀ Avtj vPbví tgvŃ tBq cvŃvZ` | fví Zxq m½xtZí wewfbwĀ KtK`_úk` Kti | Kwe fví Zxq m½xtZí `ewktŃi GKwU w`K Ztj atí b Zv nj cwŃgx m½xtZí gZ AZ Abo bq, m½xZ wktí xí mvgvb` ntj | wKQjv`_faxbZv AvtQŃ hvi gva`tg MvqK wKQjv` mjoí Avb` DctfVM Kitz cvtib | GwUtKB wZwb etj tQb, Ńw`wZ`vcKZví Dcv`vbN wKQy`faxbZv m½xY`mxgve`xZví ntj | itqtQ hv Avgv` i e`w³Zj cKvtki mnvqKŃ | íex`bv`_i`_wŃtZ BDtvcxq m½xZ nj gnvKvte`i gZ, KvVtgví w`K t`tK GwU wekvj Mw_K wbgY `kj xí mv_ Zj bxq | Kwei fvlvq, ŃcwŃgx m½xZ Avgv`K AwffY Kti, Gi wekvj KvVtgv, Ges Gi gnvb íPbv`kj x|Ń AvBb÷vBtbi Ae`vb wQj Avgv` i Rvbv DvPZ cwŃgx m½xZ Kx tKej B cŃvMZ, bvk gvbĀ í tgsj K AbfY ZtK`_úk`Kti ? Aek` GB AwbŃqZv Avgv` i Rxtbi Ab` w`K wbtq |, Avgv` i AwfÁZvq itqtQ, itqtQ`_wŃf½xMZ cv`R`l - tmwU BDtvcB tnvK Aví GwKqvB tnvK |

Kwei Reve wQj GZ `emPĀ | wfbzv`_vKv mtĒl, GKwU tevSvíví cĉµqví ga` w`tq Avgiv mgtSvZví w`tK AMĀní nw`Q, th e`w³MZ í`wP ev`_` Avgv` i mvgtb itqtQ Zv t`tK Avgiv µgk wK GKwU mveRbxb cĉvtYí w`tK Ammí nw`Q bv ?

m½xZ wbtq GB `ß gbxl xí Avj vcPwí Zví e½vbyv` Avgiv bxtP Ztj aijvg |

íex`bv_ : Avgv` i fví Zxq m½xZ RMr ... cwŃtgi gZ GZ `p KvVtgvq Ave` bq | Avgv` i mj Kvíi v GK atYí mjoí Ń Lmiv-wPĀ ev emnĀ Lv GtK t`b, A`_ GKwU mĀíi RMr Ges Ńt`vex` e`e`v wbgY Kti t`b, Aví tmB cwi mxgvi gta` t`tKl Avgv` i wktí xiv mjoKxj Zví weKvk NUvb | wZwb GKvavtí H weKl mĀíi wbgq bWZ`_tjví mv_ GKvZtZv teva Kíteb, Aveví GKB mv_ mKj wbtĀ R gv_vq tíĀ wbtRí m½xZgq AbfY`_tjví`_ZtcŃYw`Z cKvk NwUtg`_vtKb | Avgiv mj Kvíi cŃZví cKsmv Kwi m½xtZí mjoKxj Zví wFZ`_Zí xí Rb`, | tmB mv_ Gi AwKvVtgví PgrKví wbkY`kj xí KvíY | wKŠ`

Avgiv GI Avkv Kie thb m½xZ wkí xi gvtS `Kxq `¶Zv hv m½xZgq fv`fZv I Kvi "KvhZv m½xZ m¶lg| m½xZ t¶¶f¶ Avgiv Aw`fZji tK>`fY wbgq,tjv tgb Pwj, wKš' Avgiv hw` wbgqgi evZ`vq Zwi Z bv nB, Zvntj Avgvt`i e`w³fZji mxgvi gta` Avgiv ht_ó `faxZv DctfvM Kwi hv Avgvt`i cwicy©wBR-AbfjZ,tj vtK evOgq Kti tZvtj |

AvBb ÷ vBb : tmiU ZLbB mæe hLb m½xZi GKwU kw³kvj x`kwí K HwZn` gvb¶li gb¶K c_ t`Lvq| BEfivtc m½xZ Rbucö wkí I Rbucö AbfjZ t_¶K AfbKuv `¶i m¶i GtmtQ Ges cwiyZ ntqtQ Zvi wBR`^cÜwm³ I HwZn`mgx GK tcvcb wktí |

ieX`bv_ : Zvntj AvcbvtK tZv GB AwZ RuUj m½xZi cÜZ GKvš-Abj³ _vKtZ nte| fvi Ze¶l©GKRb MvqtKi `faxZvi cwigvY Zvi wBR`^mRbkxj e`w³fZji gta` wbnZ| wZwb mj Kv¶i i tetat`qv m¶i w¶Ri gZ Kti MvBtZ cvtib, hw` Zui mRbkxj ¶lgZv cÜqM Kti m¶i i maviY wbgqvej xi I ci wBR`^eVL`v Zwb cÜZwöZ KtZ cvtib Ñ GB eVL`v `vtbi Awakvi Zui itqtQ|

AvBb ÷ vBb : gj m½xZi DPz fveU¶K cwicy¶te Abpaveb KtZ ntj Gi Rb` AfbK DPz gvtbi wkí teva _vKv PvB, hv¶Z GKRb mj Kvi Zvi I ci wfwE Kti %wPÍ` Avb¶Z cvtib| Avgvt`i t`¶k cÜqk `ewPÍ`¶KI wewbw`© Kti t`qv ntq _vtK|

ieX`bv_ : hw` Avgiv Avgvt`i AvPvi AvPi¶Y gj½tj i wbgq,tjv AbyniY Kwi, Zvntj Avgiv cKZ ct¶B tctZ cwii w¶Rt¶K cKvk Kivi `faxZv| AvPvi AvPi¶Yi gj bxnZ Rvbn itqtQ, wKš' `ewkó", hv GtK mZ` I `fZšj cÜvb Kti Zv nj Avgvt`i wBR`^m½xZ| Avgvt`i m½xZ `faxZv I wewbw`© avivi gta` `ZZZv itqtQ|

AvBb ÷ vBb : Mvtbi evYx,tjvI wK gj³ ? A_¶ Awig ej tZ PvBüQ, GKRb MvqK wK Zvi MvI qv MvbwU¶Z w¶Ri Bt`QgZ kã (word) R¶to t` I qvi `faxZv tctq _vtKb|

ieX`bv_ : n`u| evsjvq GK ait¶Yi Mvb c¶wj Z A¶Q hv¶K KxZ® ej v nq| GtZ GK ait¶Yi `faxZv _vtK hvi dtj MvqK eÜbxi gta` gše", gj Mvtb tbB Ggb wKQy wKQ-eVK`vsk hj³ KtZ cvtib| GtZ c¶j Drmvt¶ni m½xZ nq, KviY tk¶Ziv µgvMZfvte bZb Kti MvqtKi thvM Kiv Abpcg I `ZtÜZ©Avte¶M D¶¶wj Z ntZ _vtK|

AvBb ÷ vBb : GB Q¶v`vgqZv A_¶ gv¶vMZ Kivvtgv wK tek KwB ?

ieX`bv_ : n`u, LpB| Avcwb gw¶l K mxgvbvtK AwZµg KtZ cvtib bv; MvqK Zvi mKj wfbZvq I `ewPÍ` atí ivLte Q` I mgqtKÑ th,tjv GtKevÍB Abo| BDtívxcq m½xZ Zj bvgj Kfvte mg¶qi `faxZv tekx, wKš' m¶i i e`vcvti tgv¶UB Zv bq| wKš' fvi Zxq m½xZ m¶i i e`vcvti Avgvt`i ht_ó `faxZv itqtQ, wKš' mg¶qi `faxZv tbB|

AvBb ÷ vBb : fvi Zxq m½xZ wK kã (word) Qvovl Mvl qv hvq ? kã Qvov Mvb MvBtj tKD wK Zv eStZ cvti ?

i ex`bv_ : n`w, Avgvt`i Ateva` ktãil Mvb AvtQ, th kã,tjv `^wjc i evnK wntmte KvR Kti gvT | DËi fvi tZ m½xZ nj GKwU `^axb wki, kã l fvebvi e`vL`v`vqx tKvb cKvk bq, hv evsjvi m½xtZi `ewkó | GB m½xZ tek `tefa` Gys mP, Ges wbtRB GKwU `qs m`úY`mfti i RMr mwó Kti tQ |

AvBb ÷ vBb : GwU wK euaYwb mPK bq ?

i ex`bv_ : hš;e`eüZ nq, wKš` Zv HKZvb mwó i Rb` bq, eis e`eüZ nq mgqtK ati ivLevi DfítK` Ges mfti i e`vcKZv l Mfxi Zv msthvRtbi Rb` | HKZvb Avbvi Rb` Avcbvt` i m½xtZ mj wK ¶wZMÖ`-ntqtQ ?

AvBb ÷ vBb : AtbK mgq cëj fvte Zv ¶wZMÖ`-nq | AtbK HKZvb mj tK GtKevti B Móm Kti tdjt |

i ex`bv_ : mj Avi HKZvb nj thb GKwU wPÍKtgP tiLv l is | GKwU mvaviY mij `i wLK Qwe nqtZv m`úY`my` i, wKš` t`Lv tMj istqi msthvRb GwU tK A`^xb Avi Zvrch^xb Kti Zjj | Zvi cil is wKš` tiLvi mv t_ h³ ntq GKwU gnr wPÍKg`mwó KitiZ cvti, hZ¶Y bv GB msthvRb Qwi i MYMZ gvb tK wbtktl l aYsm Kti tdjt |

AvBb ÷ vBb : GwU GKwU PgrKvi Zj bv; tiLv Avevi isthi PvBtZ cvvtbv | tevS hv`Q, Avcbvt` i mj KvVvtgvmZ w`K t` tK Avgvt` i PvBtZ AtbK mgx | Rvcvbx m½xZ m`úÜl GKB K_v ej v hvq |

i ex`bv_ : Avgvt`i gtbi lci cÖP` l cZxtP`i m½xtZi cfvtei wtkH Kiv tek k³ | Awig ciöV` m½xZ Øviv `vi `Yfvte Avt` wj Z ntqwQñ Avgvi AbfyZ tZ G GK AmvaviY m½xZ, wekvj l e`vcK Gi KvVvtgv, Ges Gi gnvb i Pbv `kj x | Avgvt` i wbr`^m½xZ Gi MmwZagP Avte` tbi Kvi tY AvgvtK `úk`Kti AtbK Mfxi fvte | BDtvcxq m½xZ nj Pwi ÎMZfvte GK gnvKve`; Gi w`Z cUfwg i tqtQ Avi KvVvtgvi w`K t` tK GK wekvj Mw_K wbgP^kj x |

AvBb ÷ vBb : n`w n`v`LpB mwZ` K_v | Avcbw KLB cÜgevti i gZ BDtvcxq m½xZ i tbiQtj b ?

i ex`bv_ : mtZi eQi eqtm, hLb Awig cÜgevti i gZ BDtvtc Gj vg | tek Ašit½fvte ZLb G m`úÜ Rvb tZ cwii, Zte Gil AvtM t` tK Avgvt` i wbtRt` i evmvq BDtvcxq m½xtZi mv t_ Awig cwii wPZ ntqwtj vg | AtbK tQtj tej vtZB Awig tPwcb Ges Ab` t` i m½xZ i tbiQtj vg |

AvBb ÷ vBb : Avgiv BDtvcxqiv GKwU cÖKie DËi h_v`fvte w` tZ cwii bv, KviY Avgiv Avgvt` i wbr`^ m½xtZ AwZ Af` t` Avgiv Rvb tZ PvB Avgvt` i wbr`^m½xZ Kx cÜvMZ, A_ev GwU GKwU tgsWj K Mfxi gvbweK AbfyZ; mfti i HK` ev A%bK` m`ú tK` Avgvt` i AbfyZ wK `fvweK, bwk tmd cÜv wntmte MÖY Kti _wK ?

(K) Avtj vi tKvqvUvg cKwZ Ges Avtj vK ZvwoZ cOmuv, (L) BZ-Z eDdbxq MwZ Ges AYj Aw-Z; Ges (M) Pj gvb e-i ZvwoZ tPŠK AvPi b Ges wetkl AvtcwKZv| cUg cEtU Dvj w-Z cOvebv OAvtj v th kw³ i „Q KYvO Zv cOZov tcj Avtj vK ZvwoZ cOmuv I Abvb“ cOZfvfmi PgrKvi eVLvi gva'tg| wOZxq cTwi e³te'i gva'tg AvBb÷vBb t`wLttqQtj b th msL`vqvwbK cxwZ cKwZtK Rvbvi GKwU kw³kvj x A-; hv cOqvM Kti i'ayAYj Aw-Z; bq Gi gvIvi cwi gvYMZ avibvl cvl qv hvq| Avi ZZxq cT i cOvebv Avil weceZKŃ Avgvt`i tPbv w-i wetkji tPnvIwUtKB cvtë w`j, Avgvt`i vb-Kvtj ōi avi Yvq wbtq Gj Zvrch@q bZb `wof½x| vb I Kvj Avj v`v Avj v`v kvkZ mEv bq| vb-Kvj GKwU GKK mEv hv ci`ui t_tK wew'Qbæbq, Ges Ro ev e` AbtcwK bq| A_ŕ vb-Kvj I Ro ci`ui tK Rwtq itqtQ| Rtoi Dcw`wZtZ vb-Kvtj i PwiwI K `ewktó` cwieZB NtU| GB bZp R`wgvwZK `wof½x ga`vKIŕtK Ztj aij bZbfvte hv avibvi w`K t_tK wbdUbxq avibv t_tK `Zšj gnvKI©nj vb-Kvtj i R`wgvwZK weKvti i cKvk| GB wetkl AvtcwK ZtEj c_ aTiB Gj AvBb÷vBtbi mveRbxb ev mvaviY AvtcwK ZEj| Gi Avtj vtK t`Ltj gnviek| Avi w-i bqŃ m`v m=cŃvi Ykxj | weÁvbx` i Mtel Yvi ga` w`tq tei ntq Gj ōweM e`vsŌ A_ŕ gnvwetkji mPbv Ges Kò Mnŕti i Aw-ZŃ hv AvBb÷vBtbi AvtcwK ZtEB j wKtq wQj |

mviv wetk| bvbvfvte G eQiwU cwj Z nt`Q, gL`Z AvBb÷vBtbi eo eo KvR_tj vtK wNti | %ÁwobK AvBb÷vBb GKRB m½xZ wccvmy imÁ e`w³ wQtj bŃ PgrKvi tenjv ewwRtq mŕi i AŠŕj vtK Wte thtZb| 1930 mvŕj i ex`bv`i mvŕ_ wOZxq mvŕivrKvtj cŌP`-cvŌvZ` m½xZ wbtq gtbvÁ Avtj vPbvq tgŕZ DtvwQtj b| tmB ŌweUB Avgiv eZgvb cEtU Ztj aiŕZ tPtqUQ|